

```

from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

df=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Datasets/income.csv")
df.head()

```

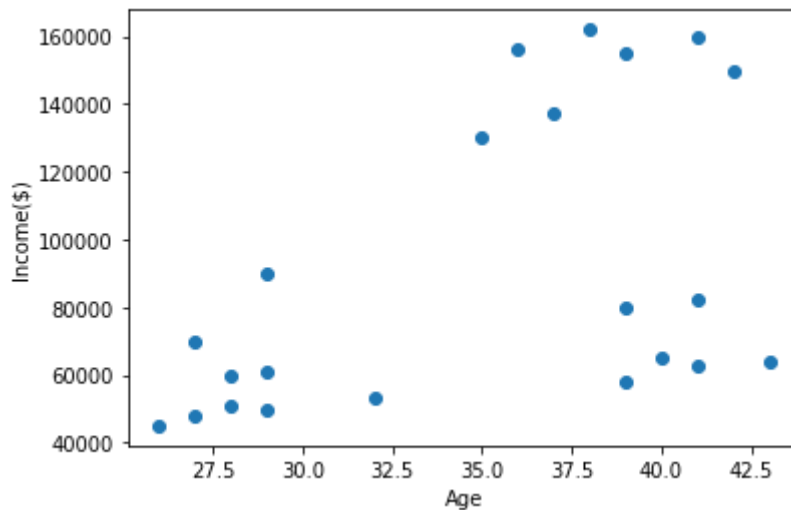
|   | Name    | Age | Income(\$) |
|---|---------|-----|------------|
| 0 | Rob     | 27  | 70000      |
| 1 | Michael | 29  | 90000      |
| 2 | Mohan   | 29  | 61000      |
| 3 | Ismail  | 28  | 60000      |
| 4 | Kory    | 42  | 150000     |

```

plt.scatter(df.Age,df['Income($)'])
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Income($)')

```

☞ Text(0, 0.5, 'Income(\$)')



```

km = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
y_predicted = km.fit_predict(df[['Age','Income($)']])
y_predicted

array([0, 0, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2],
      dtype=int32)

df['cluster']=y_predicted
df.head()

```

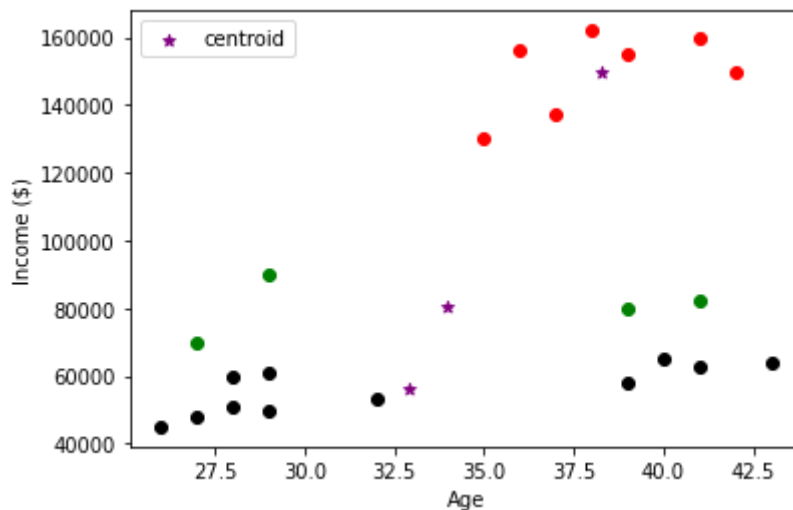
|   | Name    | Age | Income(\$) | cluster |
|---|---------|-----|------------|---------|
| 0 | Rob     | 27  | 70000      | 0       |
| 1 | Michael | 29  | 90000      | 0       |
| 2 | Mohan   | 29  | 61000      | 2       |
| 3 | Ismail  | 28  | 60000      | 2       |
| 4 | Korv    | 42  | 150000     | 1       |

```
km.cluster_centers_
```

```
array([[3.40000000e+01, 8.05000000e+04],
       [3.82857143e+01, 1.50000000e+05],
       [3.29090909e+01, 5.61363636e+04]])
```

```
df1 = df[df.cluster==0]
df2 = df[df.cluster==1]
df3 = df[df.cluster==2]
plt.scatter(df1.Age,df1['Income($)'],color='green')
plt.scatter(df2.Age,df2['Income($)'],color='red')
plt.scatter(df3.Age,df3['Income($)'],color='black')
plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[0],km.cluster_centers_[1],color='purple',marker='*',label='centroid')
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Income ($)')
plt.legend()
```

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7f9aab4a2d50>



## Preprocessing using min max scalar

```
scaler = MinMaxScaler()

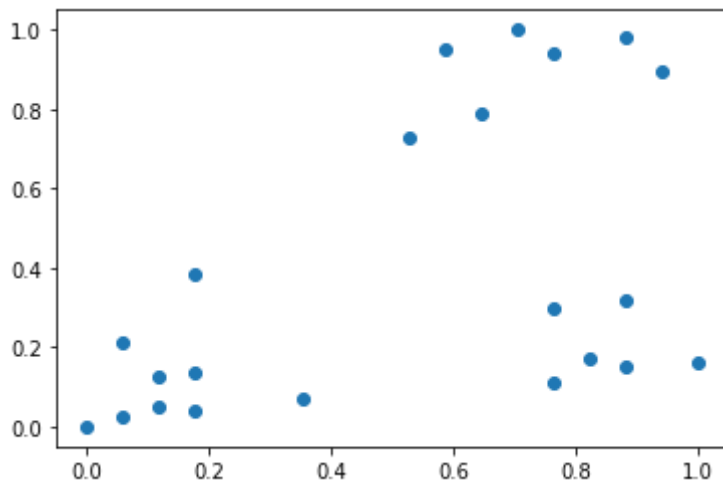
scaler.fit(df[['Income($)']])
df['Income($)] = scaler.transform(df[['Income($)']])

scaler.fit(df[['Age']])
df['Age'] = scaler.transform(df[['Age']])
df.head()
```

|   | Name    | Age      | Income(\$) | cluster |
|---|---------|----------|------------|---------|
| 0 | Rob     | 0.058824 | 0.213675   | 0       |
| 1 | Michael | 0.176471 | 0.384615   | 0       |
| 2 | Mohan   | 0.176471 | 0.136752   | 2       |
| 3 | Ismail  | 0.117647 | 0.128205   | 2       |
| 4 | Kory    | 0.941176 | 0.897436   | 1       |

```
plt.scatter(df.Age,df['Income($)'])
```

```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f9aab4318d0>
```



```
km = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
y_predicted = km.fit_predict(df[['Age','Income($)']])
y_predicted

array([2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
      dtype=int32)
```

```
df['cluster']=y_predicted
df.head()
```

|   | Name    | Age      | Income(\$) | cluster |
|---|---------|----------|------------|---------|
| 0 | Rob     | 0.058824 | 0.213675   | 2       |
| 1 | Michael | 0.176471 | 0.384615   | 2       |
| 2 | Mohan   | 0.176471 | 0.136752   | 2       |
| 3 | Ismail  | 0.117647 | 0.128205   | 2       |
| 4 | Kory    | 0.941176 | 0.897436   | 0       |

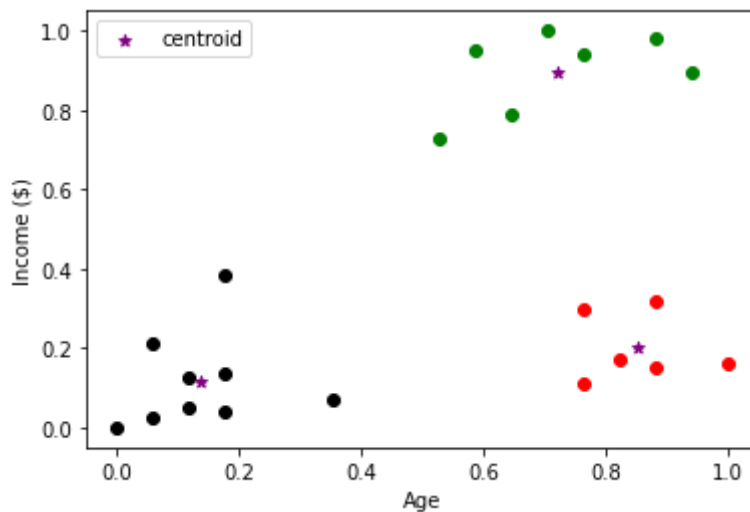
```
km.cluster_centers_
```

```
array([[0.72268908, 0.8974359 ],
```

```
[0.85294118, 0.2022792 ],
[0.1372549 , 0.11633428]])
```

```
df1 = df[df.cluster==0]
df2 = df[df.cluster==1]
df3 = df[df.cluster==2]
plt.scatter(df1.Age,df1['Income($)'],color='green')
plt.scatter(df2.Age,df2['Income($)'],color='red')
plt.scatter(df3.Age,df3['Income($)'],color='black')
plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[0],km.cluster_centers_[1],color='purple',marker='*',la
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Income ($)')
plt.legend()
```

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7f9aab3f4690>



## Elbow Plot

```
sse = []
k_rng = range(1,10)
for k in k_rng:
    km = KMeans(n_clusters=k)
    km.fit(df[['Age', 'Income($)']])
    sse.append(km.inertia_)

plt.xlabel('K')
plt.ylabel('Sum of squared error')
plt.plot(k_rng,sse)
```

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f9aa0abcc10>]

