

Assignment 4 Specification

SFWR ENG 2AA4

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Dot Type Module

Module

DotT

Uses

n/a

Syntax

Exported Constants

None

Exported Types

Dottypes = {R, G, B, Y} // *R for red, G for green, B for blue, Y for yellow*

Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new DotT	Dottypes	DotT	

Semantics

State Variables

dot: Dottypes

State Invariant

None

Access Routine Semantics

new DotT(t):

- transition: $dot := t$
- output: $out := self$
- exception: $exc := none$

Point ADT Module

Template Module

PointT

Uses

n/a

Syntax

Exported Constants

None

Exported Types

PointT = ?

Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new PointT	\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}	PointT	
row		\mathbb{Z}	
col		\mathbb{Z}	

Semantics

State Variables

$r: \mathbb{Z}$

$c: \mathbb{Z}$

State Invariant

None

Assumptions

- The constructor `new PointT` is called for each object instance before any other access routine is called for that object. The constructor cannot be called on an existing object.

Access Routine Semantics

`new PointT(row, col):`

- transition: $r, c := row, col$
- output: $out := self$
- exception: None

`row():`

- output: $out := r$
- exception: None

`col():`

- output: $out := c$
- exception: None

Connection ADT Module

Template Module

ConnectionT

Uses

PointT

Syntax

Exported Constants

None

Exported Types

ConnectionT = ?

Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new ConnectionT	seq of PointT	ConnectionT	IllegalArgumentException
getPoints		seq of PointT	

Semantics

State Variables

points: seq of PointT

State Invariant

None

Assumptions

- The constructor new ConnectionT is called for each object instance before any other access routine is called for that object. The constructor cannot be called on an existing object.

- We assume that diagonal connections are not allowed, that is a dot must be directly above, below, to the right, or to the left to be considered a valid connection.
- We assume that overlapping connections and intersecting connections are allowed.

Access Routine Semantics

`new ConnectionT(points):`

- transition: *todo*
- output: *todo*
- exception: *todo*

`getPoints():`

- output: *todo*
- exception: *todo*

Local Functions

`validPair: PointT, PointT \rightarrow \mathbb{B}`

`validPair(p1, p2) \equiv [insertsematicshere]`

Board ADT Module

Template Module

BoardT

Uses

DotT

Syntax

Exported Constants

None

Exported Types

BoardT = ?

Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new BoardT	$\mathbb{N}, \mathbb{N}, \mathbb{Z}$	BoardT	IllegalArgumentException
getBoard		seq of (seq of DotT)	
getHeight		\mathbb{N}	
getWidth		\mathbb{N}	
getSeed		\mathbb{Z}	
validPoint	PointT	\mathbb{B}	
shufflePoint	PointT		IllegalArgumentException
toString		String	

Semantics

State Variables

board: seq of (seq of DotT) nRow: \mathbb{N} nCol: \mathbb{N} seed: \mathbb{Z}

State Invariant

None

Assumptions

- The constructor `new BoardT` is called for each object instance before any other access routine is called for that object. The constructor cannot be called on an existing object.
- We assume that the board is initially populated at random (uniformly), where each position has an equal probability of being a specific DotT type.

Access Routine Semantics

`new BoardT(height, width, seed):`

- transition: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- output: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- exception: [*insertsemanticshere*]

`getBoard():`

- transition: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- output: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- exception: [*insertsemanticshere*]

`getHeight():`

- transition: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- output: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- exception: [*insertsemanticshere*]

`getWidth():`

- transition: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- output: [*insertsemanticshere*]
- exception: [*insertsemanticshere*]

`getSeed():`

- transition: [*insertsemanticshere*]

- output: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- exception: *[insertsemanticshere]*

validPoint(p):

- transition: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- output: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- exception: *[insertsemanticshere]*

shufflePoint(p):

- transition: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- output: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- exception: *[insertsemanticshere]*

toString():

- transition: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- output: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- exception: *[insertsemanticshere]*

Local Functions

validRow: $\mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{B}$

validRow(n) $\equiv 0 \leq n \leq (\text{nRow} - 1)$

validCol: $\mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{B}$

validCol(n) $\equiv 0 \leq n \leq (\text{nCol} - 1)$

Dots Game Module

Game Module

Dots

Uses

DotT

ConnectionT

BoardT

Syntax

Exported Constants

None

Exported Types

Game = ?

Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new Game	\mathbb{Z}	Game	
move	ConnectionT		

Semantics

State Variables

gameboard: BoardT

moves: \mathbb{N}

objectiveColor: DotT

objectiveNum: \mathbb{N}

seed: \mathbb{Z}

State Invariant

n/a

Assumptions

- The constructor `new BoardT` is called for each object instance before any other access routine is called for that object. The constructor cannot be called on an existing object.
- We assume that after a move, the newly "empty" points in the board are populated at random uniformly, where each empty position has an equal probability of being a specific `DotT` type.
- We assume that the objective is to connect 10 of a certain color in 10 moves. If the target objective is reached (or surpassed) before the 10 moves is considered a win, while not completing the objective before the 10 moves is a failure.

Access Routine Semantics

`new Game(seed)`:

- transition: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- output: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- exception: *[insertsemanticshere]*

`move(c)`:

- transition: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- output: *[insertsemanticshere]*
- exception: *[insertsemanticshere]*

Local Functions

`win`
`lose`
`reset`

Questions

1. n/a
2. n/a