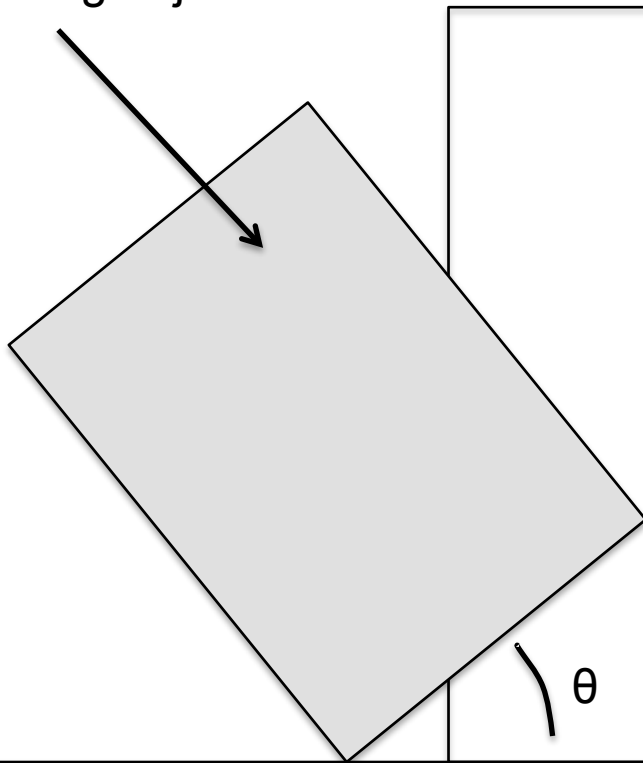
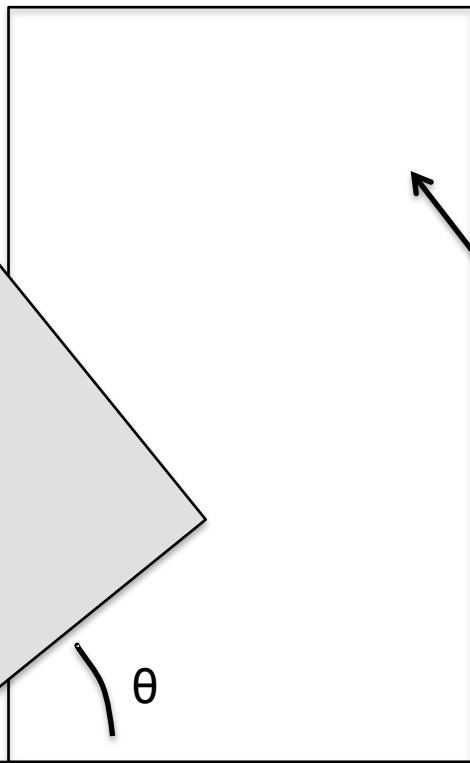


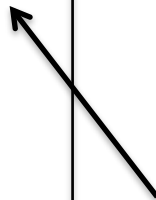
Pivoting object



d



Neighboring  
object



$\theta$