

# Roles

Giving your Nodes a Role

# Objectives



After completing this module, you should be able to

- Assign roles to nodes so you can better describe them and configure them in a similar manner
- Set attribute values within roles

# CONCEPT

## Roles

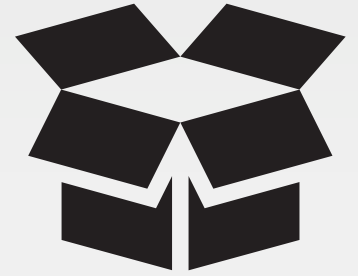


A role describes a run list of recipes that are executed on the node.

A role may also define new defaults or overrides for existing cookbook attribute values.

# CONCEPT

## Roles



You assign a role to a node in its run list.

This allows you to configure many similar nodes



## Lab: Roles for Everyone

*We will give our nodes a role to better describe them and so we can configure them in a similar manner.*

### Objective:

- ☐ Give our loadbalancer node a "loadbalancer" Role
- ☐ Give our web nodes a "web" Role

# Lab: Create the loadbalancer.rb

 chef-repo/roles/loadbalancer.rb

```
name 'loadbalancer'  
description 'load balancer'  
run_list 'recipe[haproxy]'
```

# Lab: What Can 'knife role' Do?



```
$ cd chef-repo
$ knife role --help
```

```
** ROLE COMMANDS **
knife role bulk delete REGEX (options)
knife role create ROLE (options)
knife role delete ROLE (options)
knife role edit ROLE (options)
knife role env_run_list add [ROLE] [ENVIRONMENT] [ENTRY[,ENTRY]] (options)
knife role env_run_list clear [ROLE] [ENVIRONMENT]
knife role env_run_list remove [ROLE] [ENVIRONMENT] [ENTRIES]
knife role env_run_list replace [ROLE] [ENVIRONMENT] [OLD_ENTRY] [NEW_ENTRY]
knife role env_run_list set [ROLE] [ENVIRONMENT] [ENTRIES]
knife role from file FILE [FILE..] (options)
```

# Lab: Upload it to the Chef Server & verify



```
$ knife role from file loadbalancer.rb
```

```
Updated Role loadbalancer!
```

```
$ knife role list
```

```
loadbalancer
```



# Lab: View Details of the Role



```
$ knife role show loadbalancer
```

```
chef_type:          role
default_attributes:
description:         load balancer
env_run_lists:
json_class:          Chef::Role
name:                loadbalancer
override_attributes:
run_list:            recipe[haproxy]
```

# Lab: Set the loadbalancer role to node3



```
$ knife node run_list set node3 "role[loadbalancer]"
```

```
node3:  
  run_list: role[loadbalancer]
```

# Lab: Verify the Run List



```
$ knife node show node3
```

```
Node Name:   node3
Environment: _default
FQDN:        ip-172-31-29-217.ec2.internal
IP:          54.88.169.195
Run List:    role[loadbalancer]
Roles:
Recipes:     haproxy::default
Platform:    centos 6.7
Tags:
```

# Lab: Converge All the load balancer Nodes



```
$ knife ssh "role:loadbalancer" -x USER -P PWD "sudo chef-client"
```

```
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Starting Chef Client, version 12.4.4
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com resolving cookbooks for run list:
["haproxy"]
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Synchronizing Cookbooks:
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com   - haproxy
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com   - apache
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Compiling Cookbooks...
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Converging 3 resources
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Recipe: haproxy::default
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com   * yum_package[haproxy] action install
(up to date)
...
```



# Roles for Everyone

*We will give our nodes a role to better describe them and so we can configure them in a similar manner.*

## Objective:

- ✓ Give our loadbalancer node a "loadbalancer" Role
- ❑ Give our web nodes a "web" Role



## Lab: Define a Web Role

- ☐ Create a role named 'web' that has the run list 'recipe[apache]'
- ☐ Set node1's run list to be "role[web]"
- ☐ Set node2's run list to be "role[web]"

## Lab: Create the web.rb File

 chef-repo/roles/web.rb

```
name 'web'  
description 'Web Server'  
run_list 'recipe[apache]'
```

# DISCUSSION

## Role Attributes

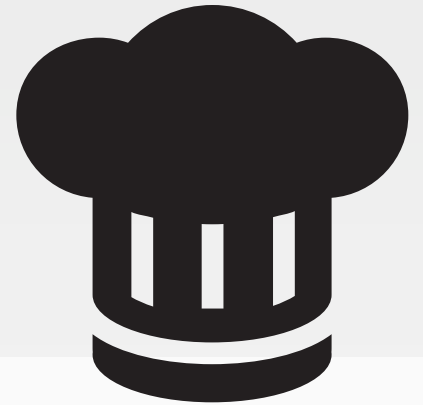
If an attribute is set in a cookbook, and is also set in a role, then the role value wins!





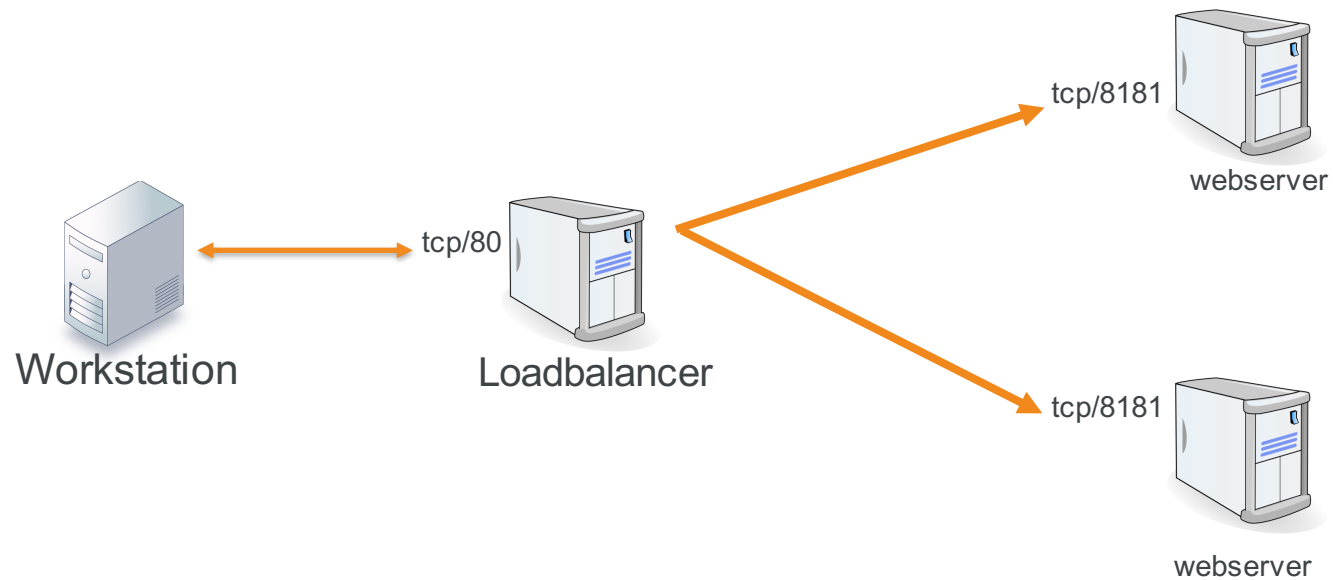
# LAB

## Lab: Role Attributes




Lets set apache to listen on tcp/8181 instead of tcp/8080 via the role

# Our new topology



# Lab: Create the web.rb File

 chef-repo/roles/web.rb

```
name 'web'
description 'Web Server'
run_list 'recipe[apache]'
default_attributes({
  "apache" => {
    "port" => 8181
  }
})
```

# Lab: Upload it to the Chef Server & verify



```
$ knife role from file web.rb
```

```
Updated Role web!
```

```
$ knife role list
```

```
loadbalancer  
web
```

# Lab: Verify Specific Information About the Role



```
$ knife role show web
```

```
chef_type:          role
default_attributes:
  apache:
    port: 8181
description:        Web Server
env_run_lists:
json_class:         Chef::Role
name:               web
override_attributes:
run_list:           recipe[apache]
```

# Lab: Set Run List on node1 and node2



```
$ knife node run_list set node1 "role[web]"
```

```
node1:  
  run_list: role[web]
```

```
$ knife node run_list set node2 "role[web]"
```

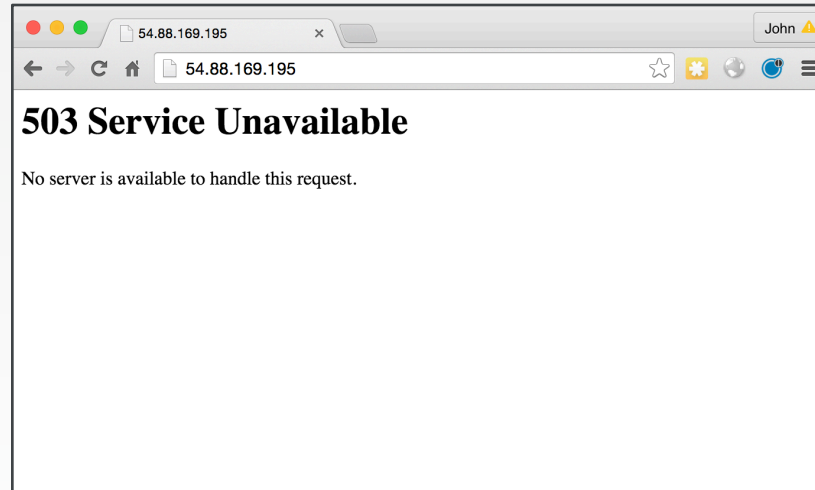
```
node2:  
  run_list: role[web]
```

# Lab: Converge All Web Nodes

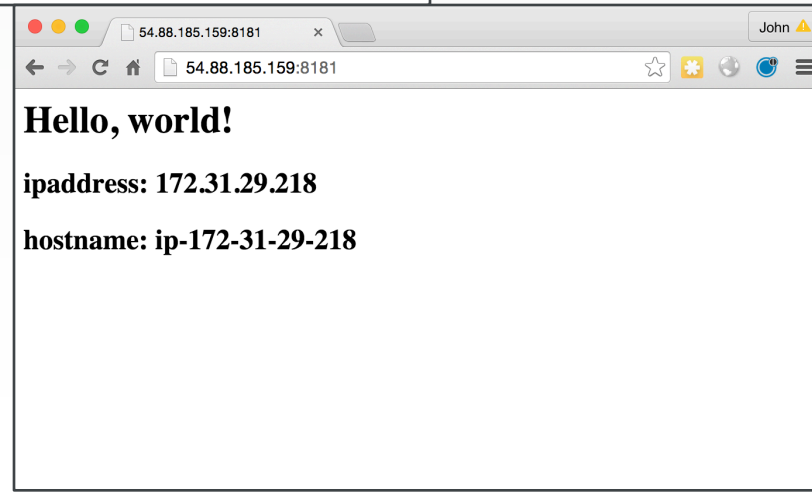
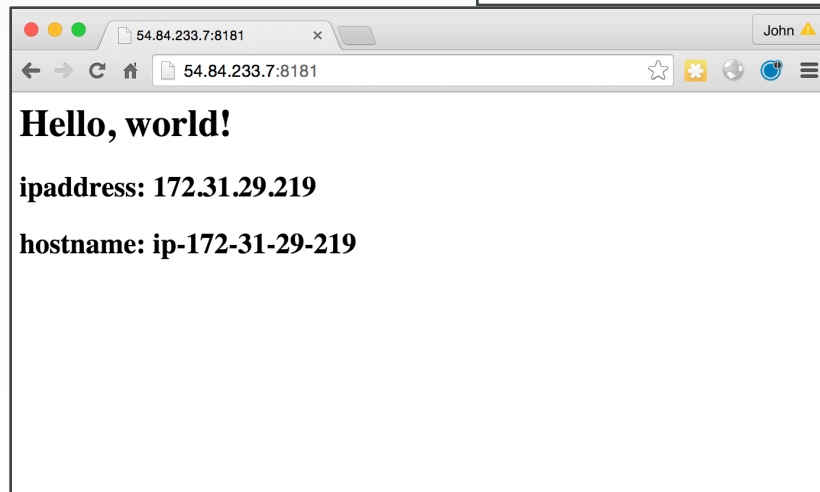


```
$ knife ssh "role:web" -x USER -P PWD "sudo chef-client"
```

```
ec2-54-84-233-7.compute-1.amazonaws.com      - restart service service[httpd]
ec2-54-84-233-7.compute-1.amazonaws.com
ec2-54-84-233-7.compute-1.amazonaws.com      Running handlers:
ec2-54-84-233-7.compute-1.amazonaws.com      Running handlers complete
ec2-54-84-233-7.compute-1.amazonaws.com      Chef Client finished, 2/6 resources
updated in 9.758669459 seconds
ec2-54-88-185-159.compute-1.amazonaws.com    * service[httpd] action restart
ec2-54-88-185-159.compute-1.amazonaws.com      - restart service service[httpd]
ec2-54-88-185-159.compute-1.amazonaws.com
ec2-54-88-185-159.compute-1.amazonaws.com    Running handlers:
ec2-54-88-185-159.compute-1.amazonaws.com    Running handlers complete
ec2-54-88-185-159.compute-1.amazonaws.com    Chef Client finished, 2/6 resources
updated in 10.349332394 seconds
```



We still need to  
configure our load  
balancer to pick up  
new apache port  
(tcp/8181)





# Lab: Create the proxy.rb

 chef-repo/roles/loadbalancer.rb

```
name 'loadbalancer'
description 'load balancer'
run_list 'recipe[haproxy]'
default_attributes({
  "apache" => {
    "port" => 8181
  }
})
```

# Lab: Upload it to the Chef Server



```
$ knife role from file loadbalancer.rb
```

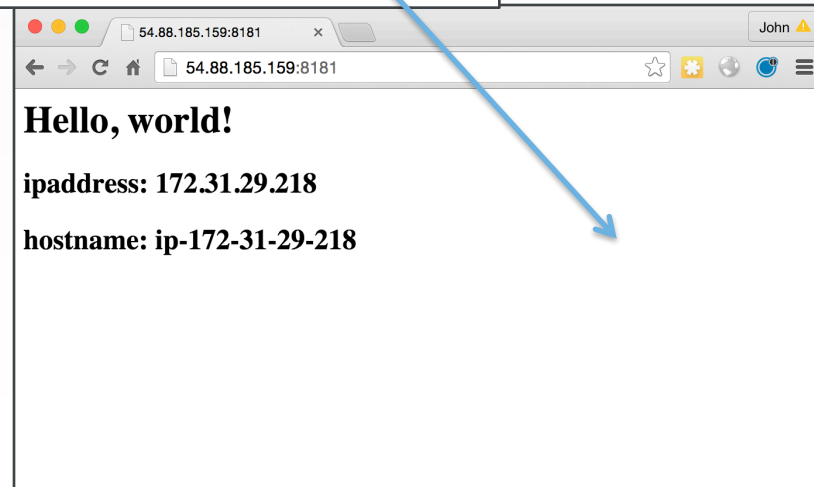
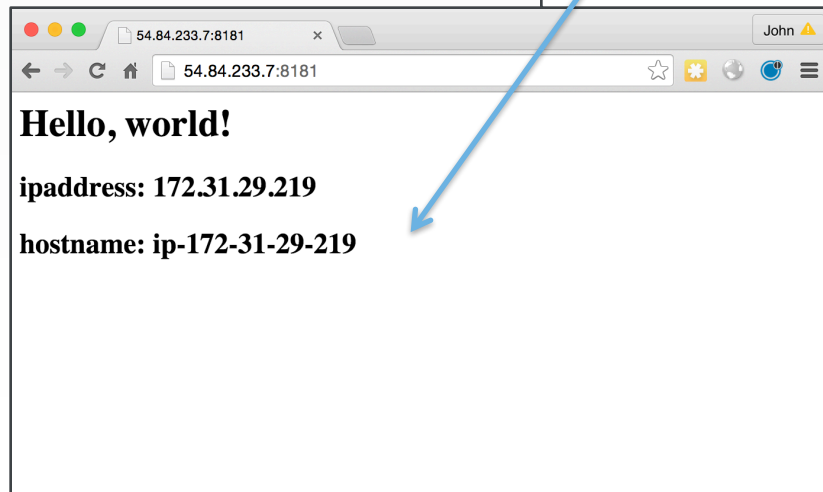
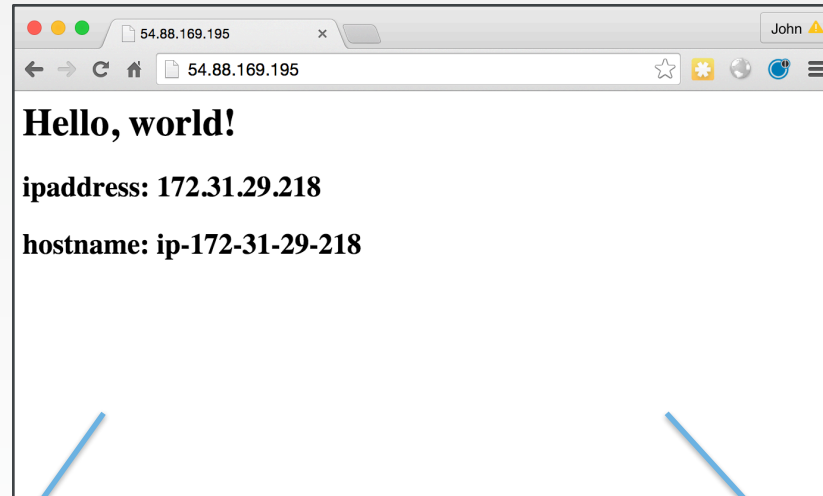
```
Updated Role loadbalancer!
```

# Lab: Converge Load Balancer node



```
$ knife ssh "role:loadbalancer" -x USER -P PWD "sudo chef-client"
```

```
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com - server app1 54.84.233.7:8080 weight 1
maxconn 100 check
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com + server app0 54.88.185.159:8181 weight 1
maxconn 100 check
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com + server app1 54.84.233.7:8181 weight 1
maxconn 100 check
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com * service[haproxy] action start (up to date)
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com * service[haproxy] action enable (up to date)
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com * service[haproxy] action restart
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com - restart service service[haproxy]
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Running handlers:
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Running handlers complete
ec2-54-88-169-195.compute-1.amazonaws.com Chef Client finished, 2/5 resources updated in
9.831407575 seconds
```





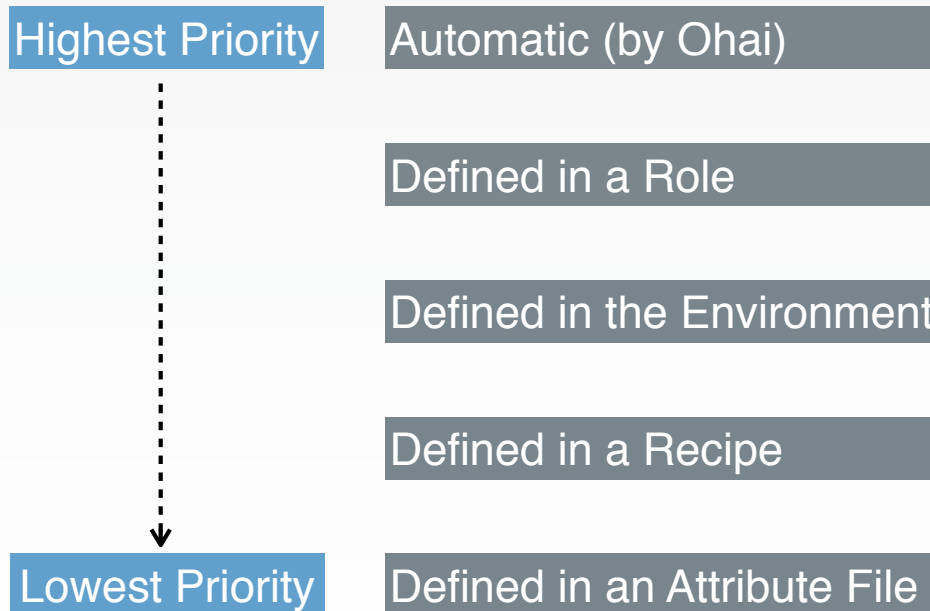
# Roles for Everyone

*We will give our nodes a role to better describe them and so we can configure them in a similar manner.*

## Objective:

- ✓ Give our loadbalancer node a "loadbalancer" Role
- ✓ Give our web nodes a "web" Role

# Default Attribute Precedence



Please note this is a simplified diagram, and the precedence shown can be overridden

# DISCUSSION



## Discussion

What are the benefits of using roles? What are the drawbacks?

Roles can contain roles. How many of these nested roles would make sense?

Roles are not version controlled – can you think of another way around this?

# DISCUSSION

## Q&A



What questions can we help you answer?





**CHEF**™