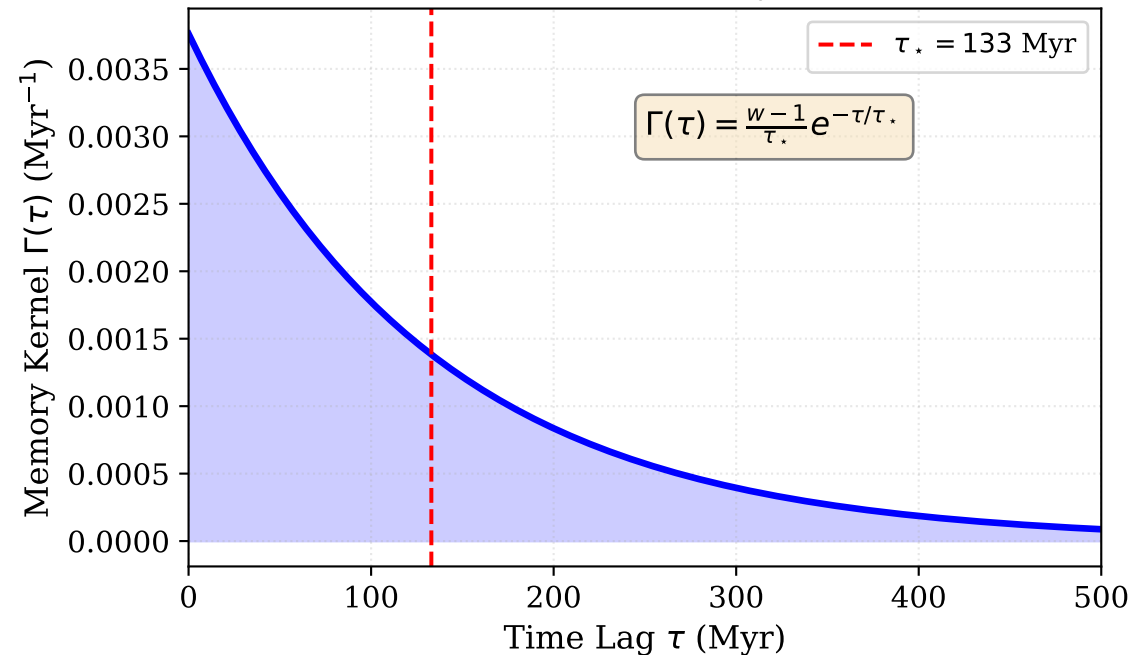


### Exponential Memory Kernel



### Frequency-Domain Response

