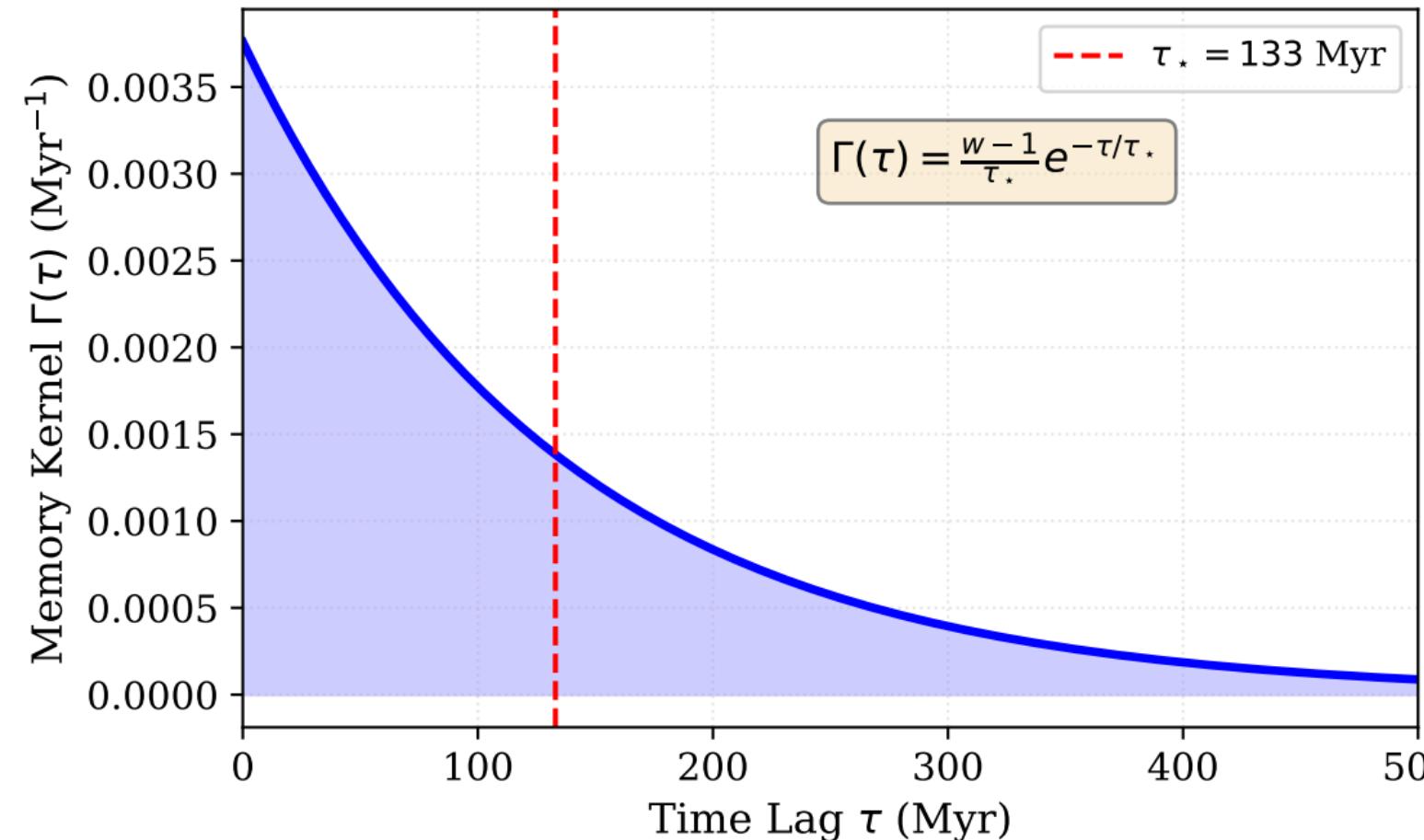


## Exponential Memory Kernel



## Frequency-Domain Response

