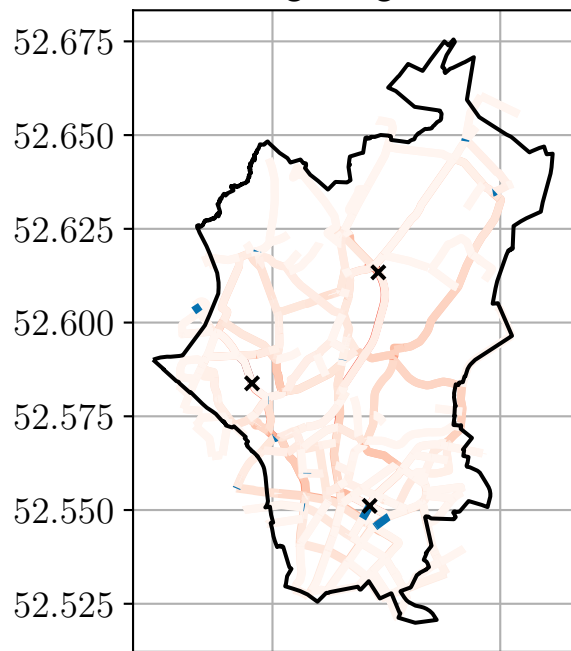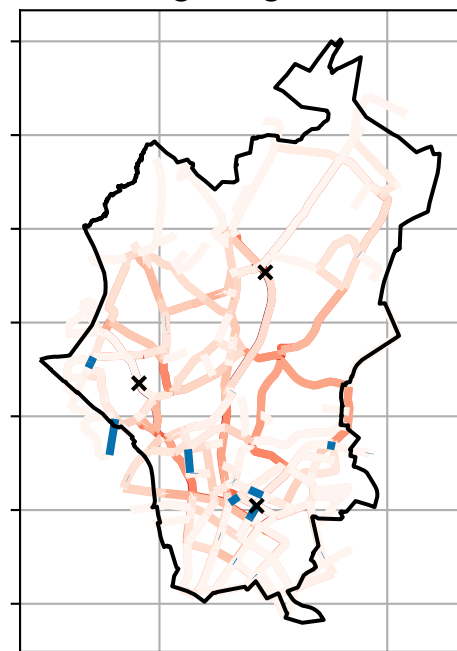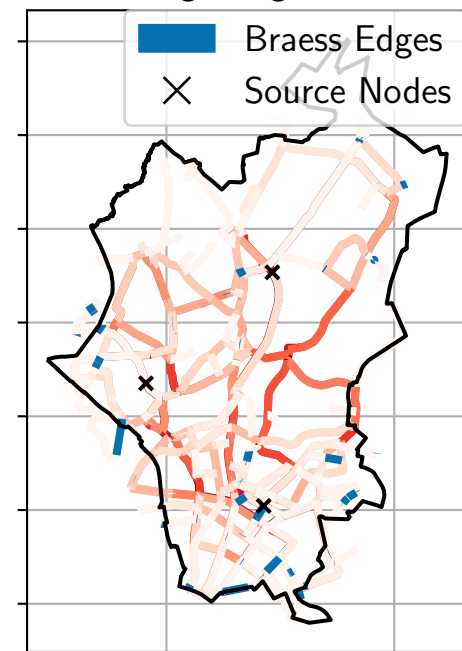**a** Traffic Volume $\gamma = 0.01$
Braess edge length: 1518 m
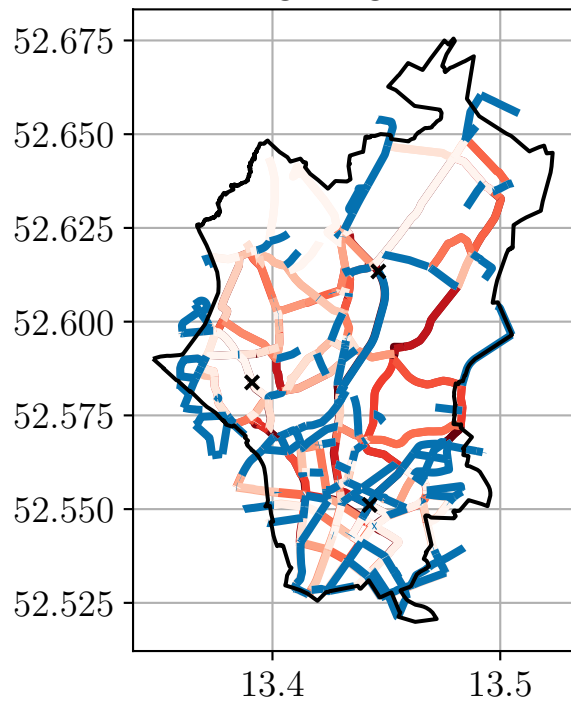
b Traffic Volume $\gamma = 0.02$
Braess edge length: 3787 m

c Traffic Volume $\gamma = 0.03$
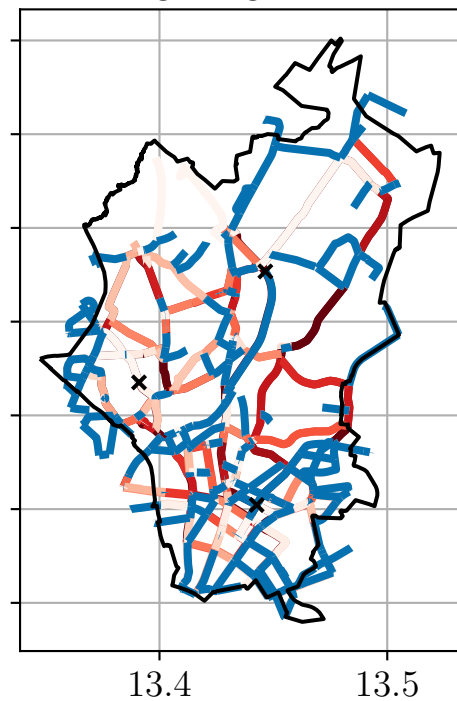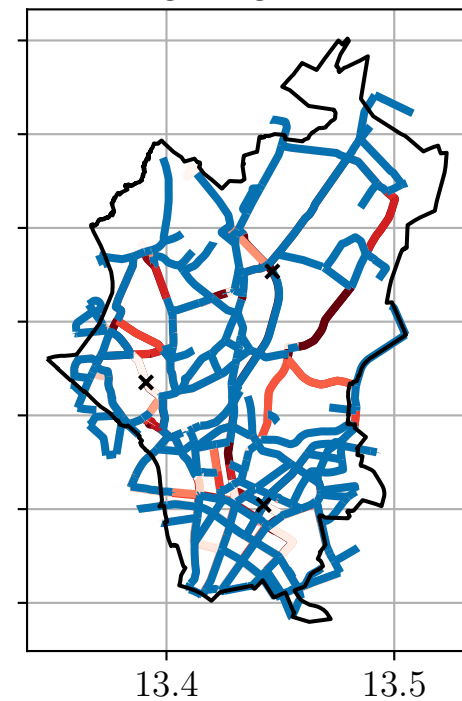Braess edge length: 7406 m

Braess Edges
$\times$ Source Nodes

d Traffic Volume $\gamma = 0.04$
Braess edge length: 93392 m

e Traffic Volume $\gamma = 0.05$
Braess edge length: 113722 m

f Traffic Volume $\gamma = 0.06$
Braess edge length: 173071 m

Sensitivity $\partial_{\beta_e} sc_e$