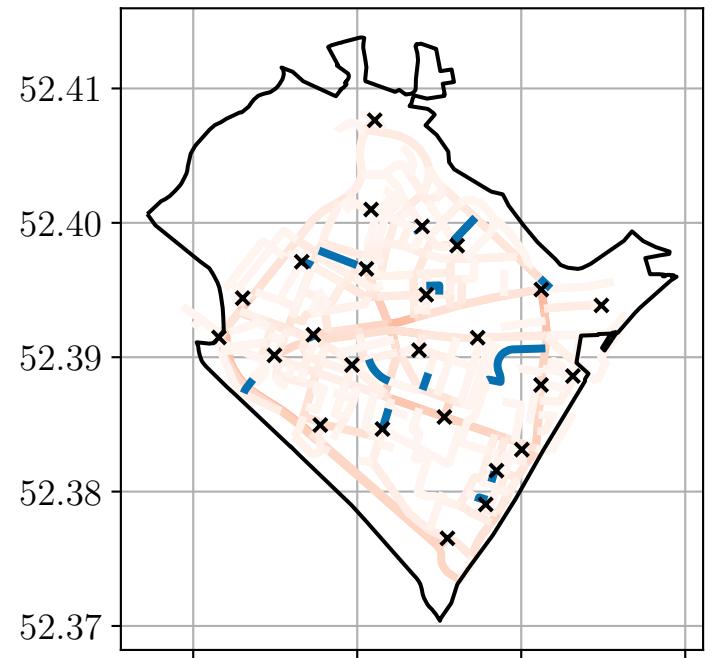
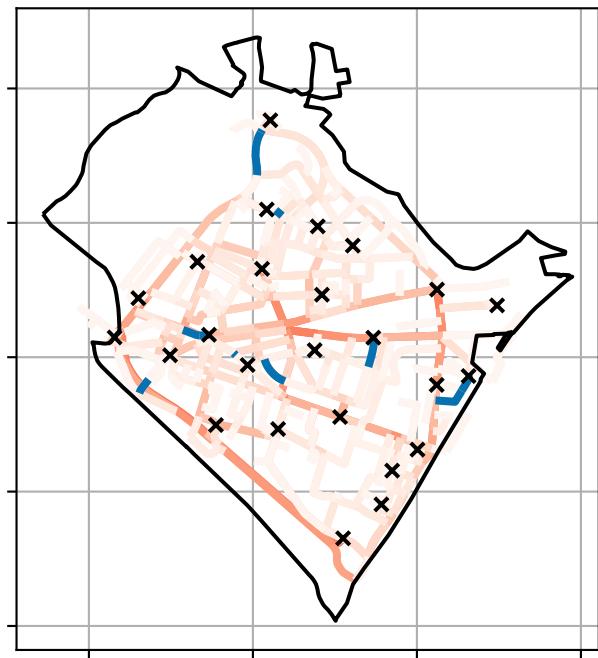


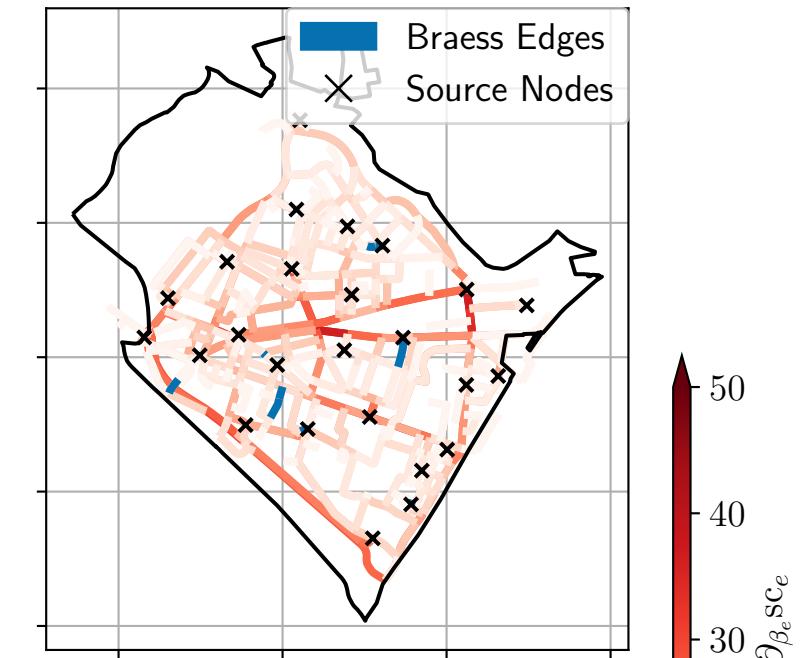
**a** Traffic Volume  $\gamma = 0.01$   
Braess edge length: 3021 m



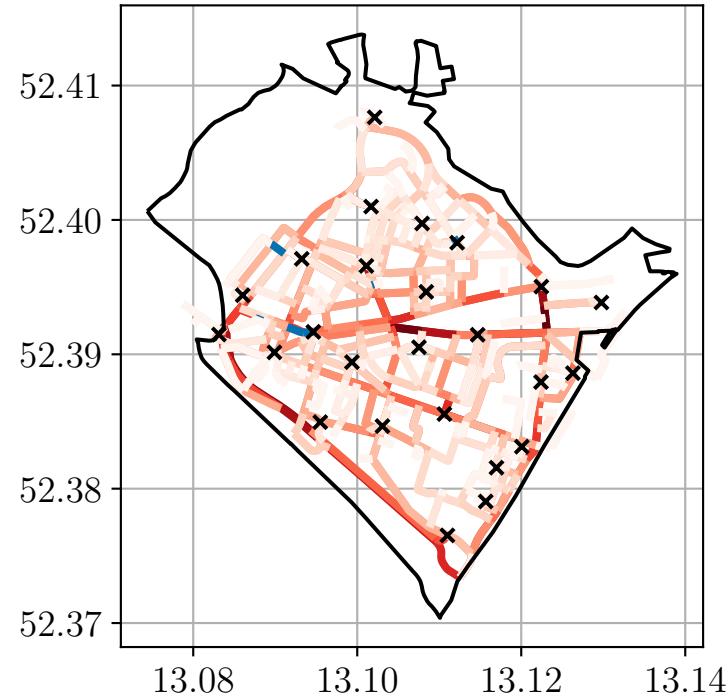
**b** Traffic Volume  $\gamma = 0.02$   
Braess edge length: 1771 m



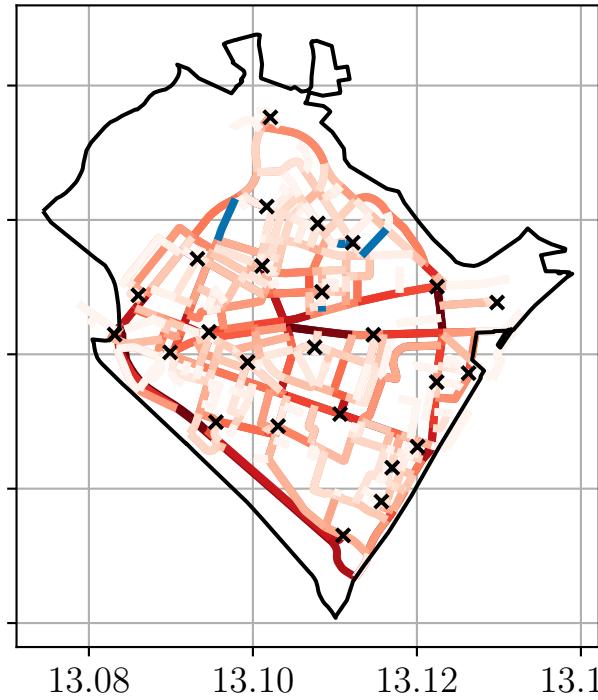
**c** Traffic Volume  $\gamma = 0.03$   
Braess edge length: 923 m



**d** Traffic Volume  $\gamma = 0.04$   
Braess edge length: 433 m



**e** Traffic Volume  $\gamma = 0.05$   
Braess edge length: 870 m



**f** Traffic Volume  $\gamma = 0.06$   
Braess edge length: 376 m

