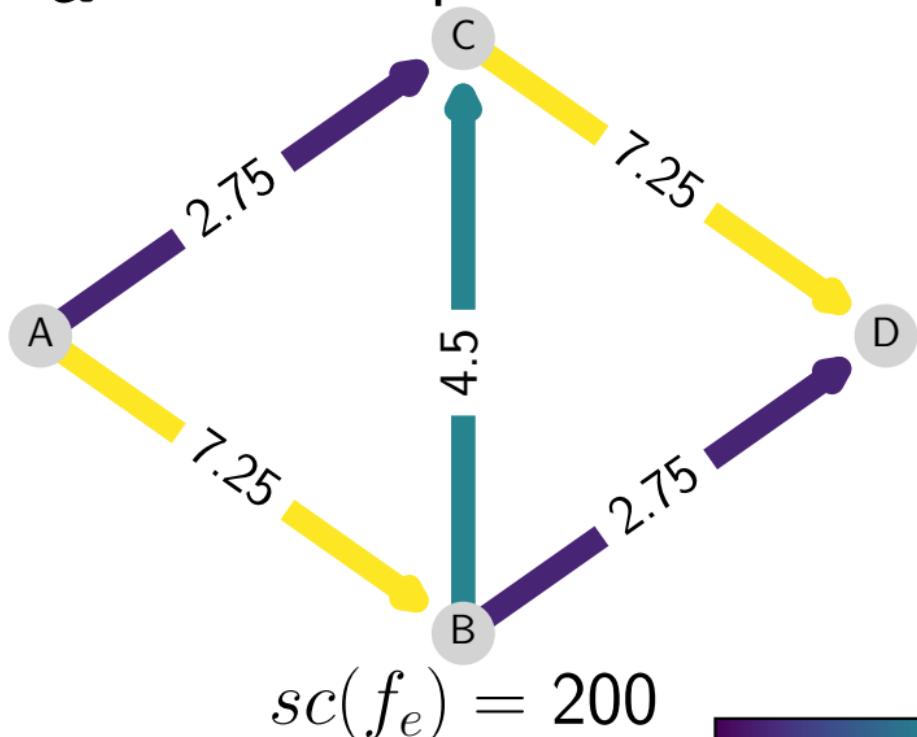
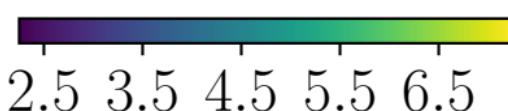
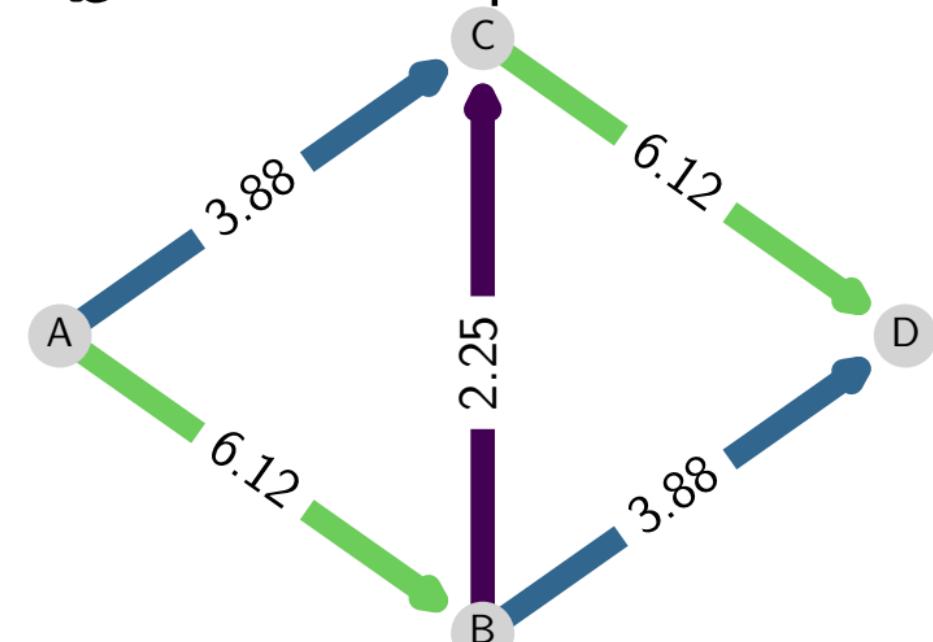


a

User equilibrium

**b**

Social optimum

Flow f_e