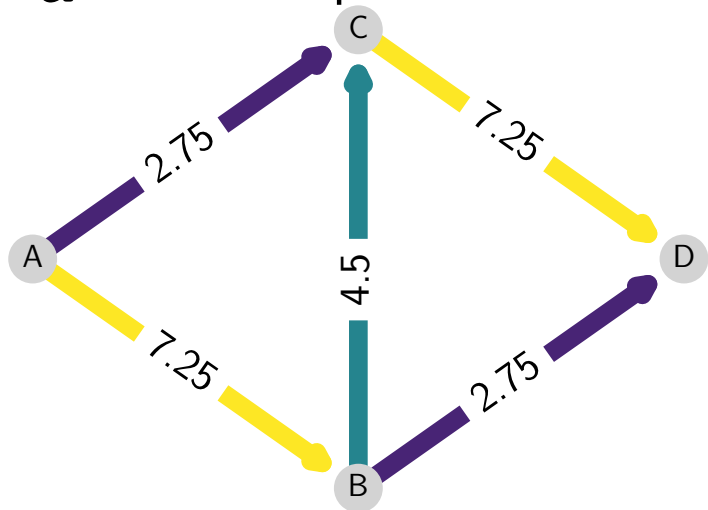
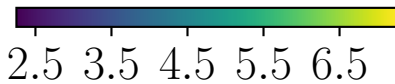


a

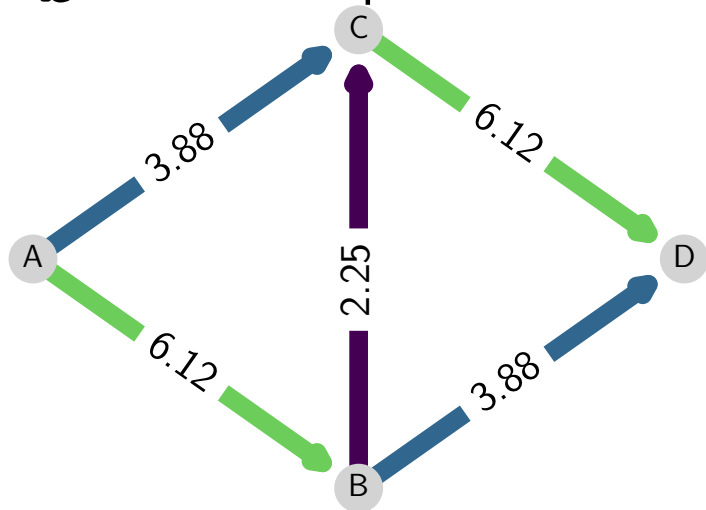
User equilibrium



$$sc(f_e) = 200$$

Flow f_e **b**

Social optimum



$$sc(f_e) = 190$$