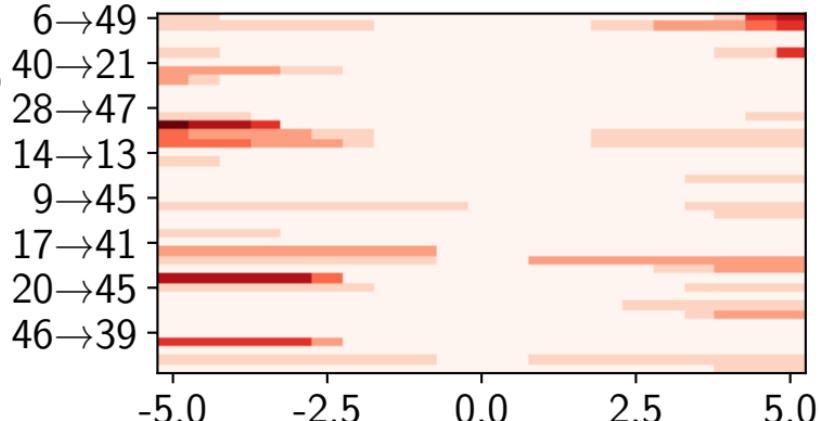


a

Deviation from baseline

Perturbed edge

**b**

Aggregate active-set stability

