




# SmartTrash

*Accelerating to the green future* 

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A photograph of a massive landfill filled with various types of waste, including plastic bags, cardboard, and other debris. In the background, a yellow bulldozer is visible, working on the pile. The sky is filled with dramatic, white and grey clouds, and the lighting suggests a sunset or sunrise, with a warm orange glow on the left side of the image.

Reality





Vision



*Sustainability is innovation's  
next frontier.*



*~Nicola Acutt, VP of Sustainability Strategy  
(VMware)*





# Tackling Sustainability

- **Meeting the needs** of the present **without compromising** the ability of future generations to meet their needs.
- Disposing garbage carelessly or ineffectively leads to soil/air/water pollution.
- Lack of knowledge in properly throwing items away.



# Differences Between Recyclables, Compost, and Landfill

## Recyclables

Recyclables are waste materials that are able to be reused later on. It is wise to wash or rinse whatever you are recycling because the recycling plant will most likely toss it out.

### Examples

- Plastic
- Paper
- Glass
- Metal

## Compost

Compostables are organic materials that can decay and be used as fertilizer for crops on farms. Almost every food item that we eat can be composted.

### Examples

- Food Scraps
- Soiled Paper
- Compostable Plastic
- Yard Trimmings

## Landfill

There aren't many items that can go into the landfill bin. Whatever goes in here can't be put in either of the other 2 bins, they can't be recycled nor composted.

### Examples

- Broken Glass
- Ceramics
- Cat litter
- Your cousin ;)



Have you ever been  
confused on where to  
dispose your waste?

Well, we made an app that can do  
just that. Introducing SmartTrash.



# Building the App





# Software Tools

## Swift



A programming language developed by Apple Inc. for devices running iOS. We applied it to create the front-end of our app to make the UX and UI.

## Xcode



An integrated IDE used to program a language called Swift and Objective - C With Swift, it's easy to deploy beta apps on mobile devices. It automatically converts XML data.

## Firebase



A backend storing all data as JSON data. Easy-to-use dependency to query all JSON data. Due to its simplicity, data can be queried in seconds.

## Python



A powerful language useful for processing and backend development. We used it for training the model using an API called keras and Tensorflow.

## Kaggle



We used Kaggle in order to find and form a detailed data set with our required images in order to form a good machine learning model and algorithm.

## G Analytics



Deployed to analyze user data through key funnels such as user actions, trends, and retention.

## Active users ?



## Users in last 30 minutes

1

### Users per minute

### Top conversion events

Count

STREAMVIEW →

## Where are your users engaged?

### Daily user engagement ?

9m 56s



### Top screens

Screen class	% total	Avg. time
CameraView	63.07%	0m 17s
eBin	10.7%	0m 15s
UIAlertController	8.76%	0m 05s

[VIEW SCREEN\\_VIEW EVENT DETAILS →](#)

## What is your audience like?

### Location ?

### Devices ?

### Demographics ?

### Interests ?



Country/Region	Sessions	% Total
United States	21	100.0%

[VIEW "ALL USERS" AUDIENCE →](#)

### Location ?

### Devices ?

### Demographics ?

### Interests ?

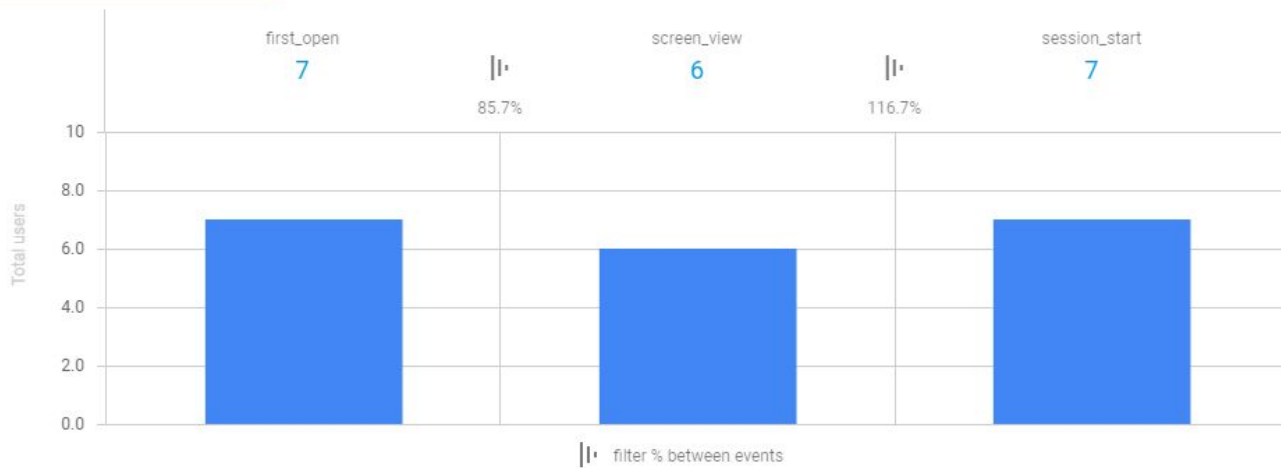
### Model



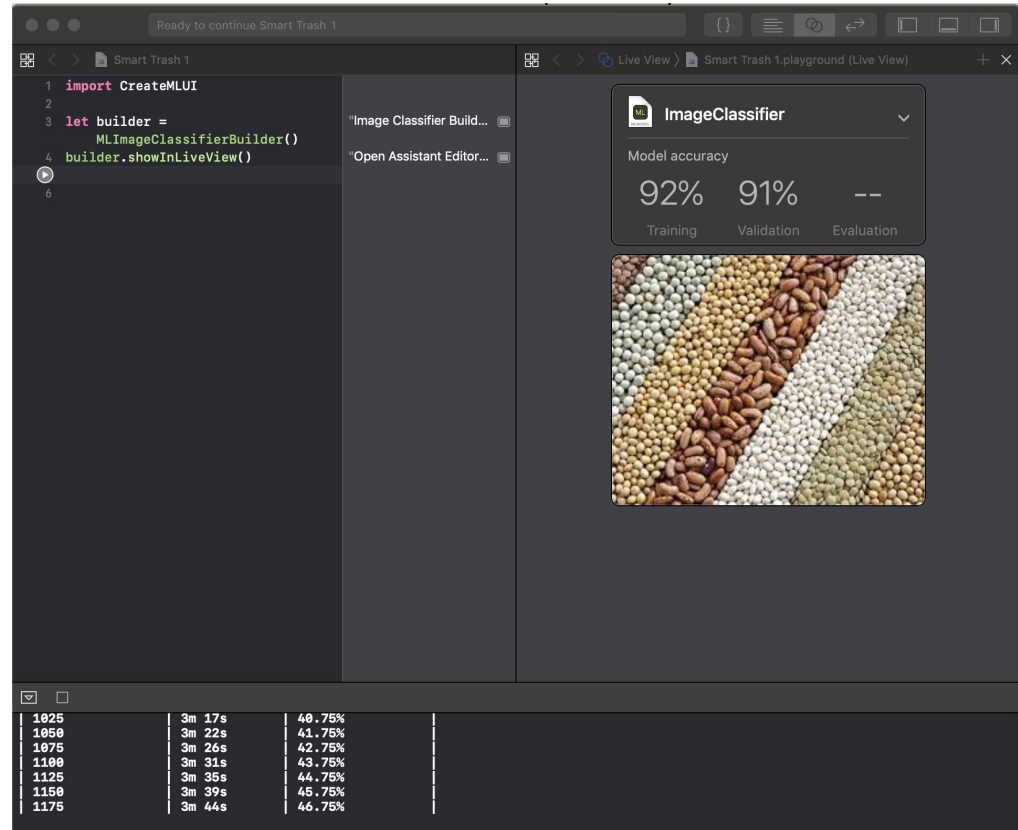
### OS version



[VIEW "ALL USERS" AUDIENCE →](#)



# Training the Model with Kaggle Dataset



The screenshot displays a machine learning playground interface with three main sections:

- Code Editor:** Contains the following code:

```
1 import CreateMLUI
2
3 let builder =
4   MLImageClassifierBuilder()
5   builder.showInLiveView()
6
```
- Model Performance:** Shows the model accuracy for the 'ImageClassifier' model:

ImageClassifier		
Model accuracy		
92%	91%	--
Training	Validation	Evaluation
- Data Table:** A table showing the results of the training process, with columns for time and accuracy:

1025	3m 17s	40.75%
1050	3m 22s	41.75%
1075	3m 26s	42.75%
1100	3m 31s	43.75%
1125	3m 35s	44.75%
1150	3m 39s	45.75%
1175	3m 44s	46.75%



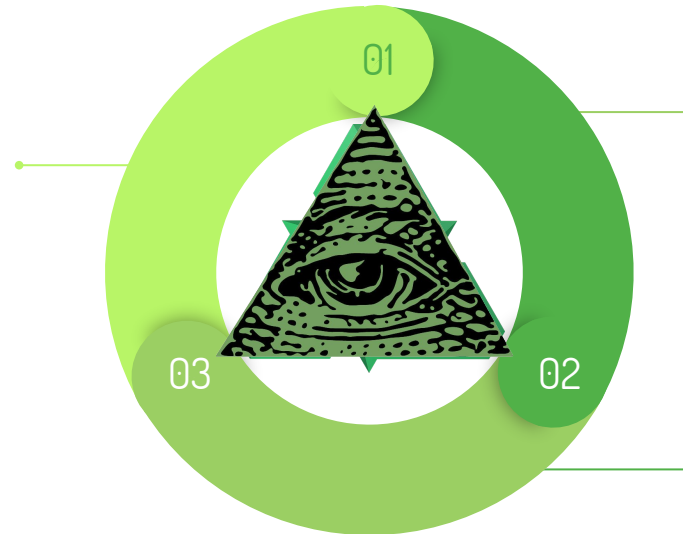


# Using the App



# Three Simple Steps:

Open the  
SmartTrash  
app.



Scan the  
object with  
a simple  
phone  
camera.

Dispose  
object  
based on  
output from  
the app.

***Illuminati Confirmed***



## iOS App Demo

Here comes the fun part!

Presented by Ishan and Yash



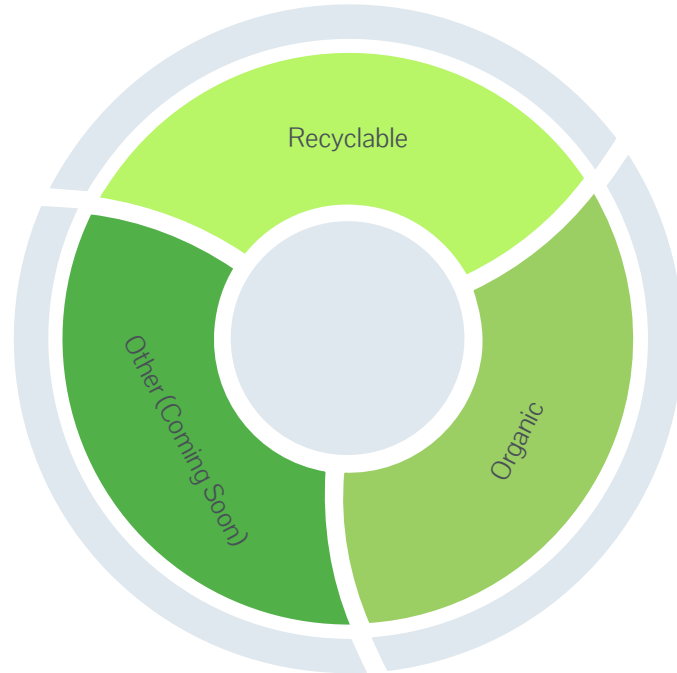




# Data Analysis



# Classification Analysis





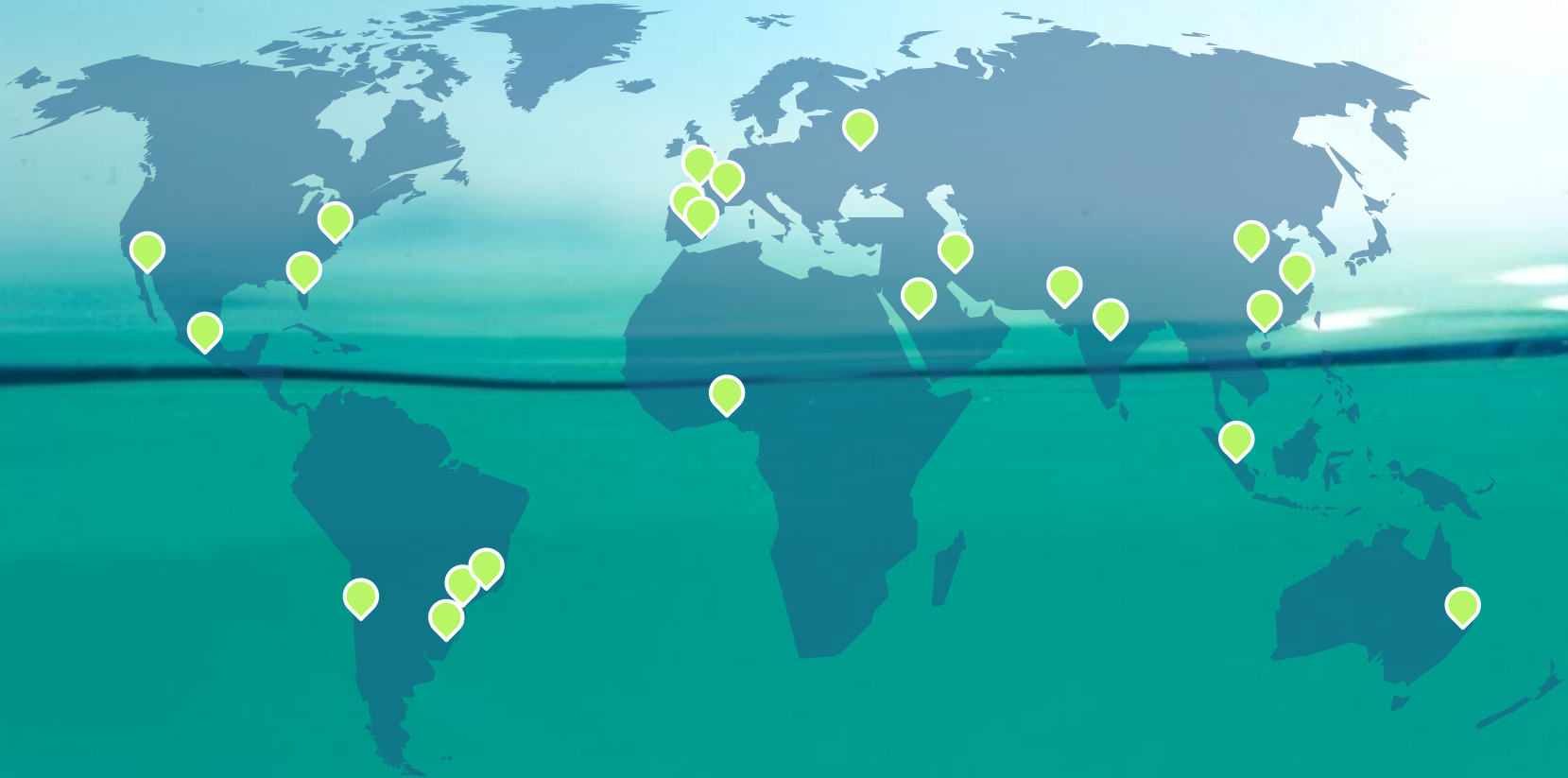
# Target Audience

**Major economic hubs across the globe**

United States: SF, LA, NY, Chicago, Washington

Other: Toronto, London, Paris, Shanghai, Seoul

# Heavily Polluted Locations







3,600,000

Predicted yearly scans executed





300,000 scans

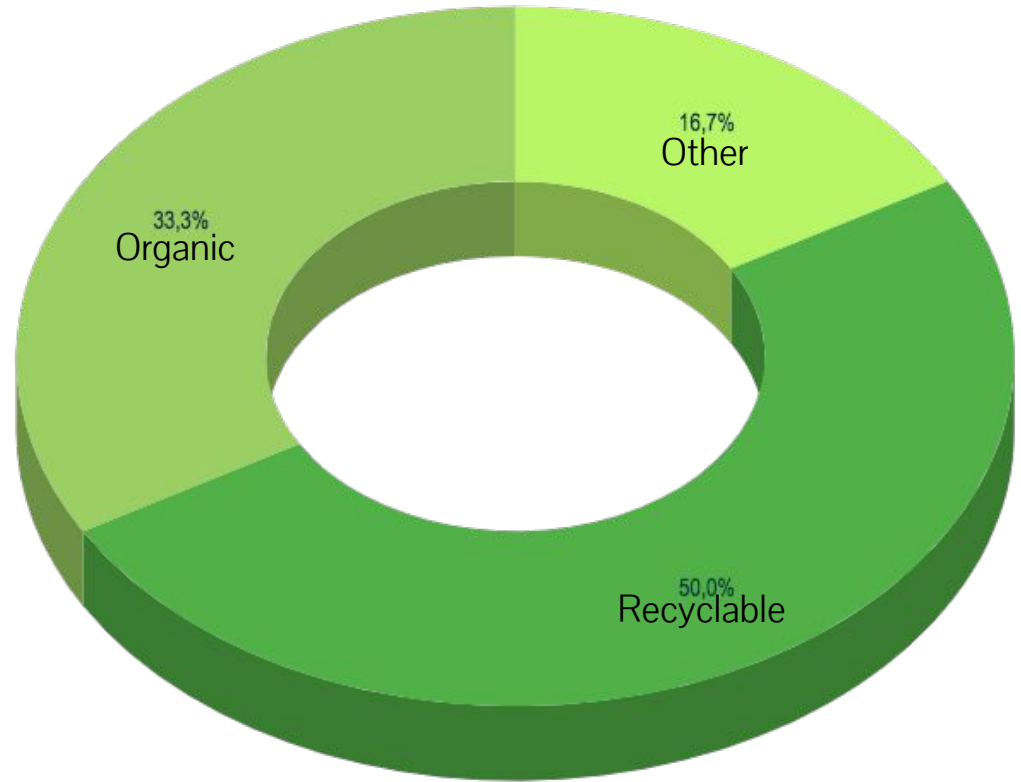
Weekly (Average of 3 scan/user)

100,000 users

Active Monthly

93% -> 100%

Scan Accuracy



Visual Trash Breakdown



# Challenges





# A few problems we encountered

## Collaboration

Our dynamic team had diverse skill sets that we needed to strategically streamline for each role.

## User Testing

The app did not have sufficient testing from users to allow the team to fix issues, implement features, and perform various analysis.

## Bugs

We ran into numerous bugs when developing the back-end as well as the front-end of the app.



# Future Potential







# Future Modifications

1. Expand the app to android
2. Add a graph to visually represent how much trash you are sorting
3. Add a calculator to calculate how much you are benefiting the environment through a carbon footprint



## Ultimate Impact

Save trash services effort, money, and time in sorting out materials.



Prevent the mix of improper waste disposal.



Protect animals and their habitats.

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## Healthy Environment!

# Credits

Special thanks to VMware for giving us this special opportunity to present our final product:

- Katherine/Courtney
- Interns
- Guest Speakers



# Thanks!

Q&A Session :)

