



You just released the advanced tasks of this project. Have fun!

0x1C. C - Makefiles

C

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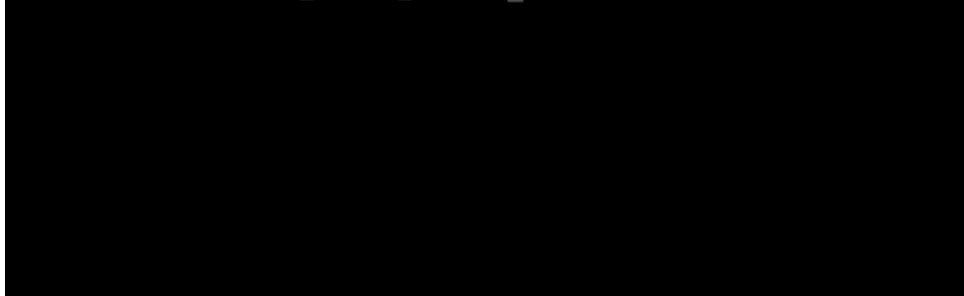
⚙️ Weight: 1

📅 Project will start Feb 22, 2023 6:00 AM, must end by Feb 25, 2023 6:00 AM

✓ Checker was released at Feb 23, 2023 12:00 AM

☑️ An auto review will be launched at the deadline

```
poofjunior@Brinstar:~/my_arduino_sketch$
```



Resources

Read or watch:

- Makefile (/rltoken/molpBFMN3sJcVMNn5VIFIA)
- Installing the make utility (/rltoken/1AUviCUw3TrznESzWbrKAQ)
- make-official documentation (/rltoken/vQFeXLq1izNua2z2dVI5Yg)

Learning Objectives

At the end of this project, you are expected to be able to explain to anyone (/rltoken/u_RzOFqA4IS5AdGRAfQ_w), **without the help of Google**:



General

- What are `make` , Makefiles
- When, why and how to use Makefiles
- What are rules and how to set and use them
- What are explicit and implicit rules
- What are the most common / useful rules
- What are variables and how to set and use them

Copyright - Plagiarism

- You are tasked to come up with solutions for the tasks below yourself to meet with the above learning objectives.
- You will not be able to meet the objectives of this or any following project by copying and pasting someone else's work.
- You are not allowed to publish any content of this project.
- Any form of plagiarism is strictly forbidden and will result in removal from the program.

Requirements

General

- Allowed editors: `vi` , `vim` , `emacs`
- OS: Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
- Version of `gcc` : 9.3.0
- Version of `make` : GNU Make 4.2.1
- All your files should end with a new line
- A `README.md` file, at the root of the folder of the project, is mandatory

More Info

Files

In the following tasks, we are going to use these files (<https://github.com/holbertonschool/0x1B.c>). We want to compile these only.

Tasks

0. make -f 0-Makefile

mandatory

Create your first Makefile.

Requirements:

- name of the executable: `school`



[illegible]

- GitHub repository: `alx-low_level_programming`
- Directory: `0x1C-makefiles`
- File: `0-Makefile`

☒ Done!

Help

Check your code

- >_ Get a sandbox

mandatory

Requirements:

- name of the executable: school



- rules: all
 - The `all` rule builds your executable
- variables: `CC`, `SRC`
 - `CC`: the compiler to be used
 - `SRC`: the `.c` files

```
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make -f 1-Makefile
gcc main.c school.c -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make -f 1-Makefile
gcc main.c school.c -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-low_level_programming`
- Directory: `0x1C-makefiles`
- File: `1-Makefile`

✓ Done!

Help

Check your code

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2. make -f 2-Makefile

mandatory

Create your first useful Makefile.

Requirements:

- name of the executable: `school`
- rules: `all`
 - The `all` rule builds your executable
- variables: `CC`, `SRC`, `OBJ`, `NAME`
 - `CC`: the compiler to be used
 - `SRC`: the `.c` files
 - `OBJ`: the `.o` files
 - `NAME`: the name of the executable
- The `all` rule should recompile only the updated source files
- You are not allowed to have a list of all the `.o` files



```
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make -f 2-Makefile
gcc -c -o main.o main.c
gcc -c -o school.o school.c
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make -f 2-Makefile
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ echo "/* School */" >> main.c
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make -f 2-Makefile
gcc -c -o main.o main.c
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-low_level_programming
- Directory: 0x1C-makefiles
- File: 2-Makefile

☒ Done!

[Help](#)

[Check your code](#)

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3. make -f 3-Makefile

mandatory

Requirements:

- name of the executable: school
- rules: all, clean, oclean, fclean, re
 - all : builds your executable
 - clean : deletes all Emacs and Vim temporary files along with the executable
 - oclean : deletes the object files
 - fclean : deletes all Emacs and Vim temporary files, the executable, and the object files
 - re : forces recompilation of all source files
- variables: CC, SRC, OBJ, NAME, RM
 - CC : the compiler to be used
 - SRC : the .c files
 - OBJ : the .o files
 - NAME : the name of the executable
 - RM : the program to delete files
- The all rule should recompile only the updated source files
- The clean, oclean, fclean, re rules should never fail
- You are not allowed to have a list of all the .o files



```

julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ ls -l
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 0-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 1-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 2-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 3-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 school.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 main.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 main.c~
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 m.h
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make -f 3-Makefile
gcc -c -o main.o main.c
gcc -c -o school.o school.c
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make all -f 3-Makefile
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ ls -l
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 0-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 1-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 2-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 3-Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 school
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 school.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 school.o
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 main.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 main.c~
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 main.o
-rw-rw-r-- 1 julien julien 0 2017-07-27 15:00 m.h
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make clean -f 3-Makefile
rm -f *~ school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make oclean -f 3-Makefile
rm -f main.o school.o
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make fclean -f 3-Makefile
rm -f *~ school
rm -f main.o school.o
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make all -f 3-Makefile
gcc -c -o main.o main.c
gcc -c -o school.o school.c
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make all -f 3-Makefile
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make re -f 3-Makefile
rm -f main.o school.o
gcc -c -o main.o main.c
gcc -c -o school.o school.c
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$

```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: [alx-low_level_programming](#)
- Directory: 0x1C-makefiles
- File: 3-Makefile



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4. A complete Makefile

mandatory

Requirements:

- name of the executable: school
- rules: all, clean, fclean, oclean, re
 - all : builds your executable
 - clean : deletes all Emacs and Vim temporary files along with the executable
 - oclean : deletes the object files
 - fclean : deletes all Emacs and Vim temporary files, the executable, and the object files
 - re : forces recompilation of all source files
- variables: CC, SRC, OBJ, NAME, RM, CFLAGS
 - CC : the compiler to be used
 - SRC : the .c files
 - OBJ : the .o files
 - NAME : the name of the executable
 - RM : the program to delete files
 - CFLAGS : your favorite compiler flags: -Wall -Werror -Wextra -pedantic
- The all rule should recompile only the updated source files
- The clean, oclean, fclean, re rules should never fail
- You are not allowed to have a list of all the .o files

```
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$ make all -f 4-Makefile
gcc -Wall -Werror -Wextra -pedantic -c -o main.o main.c
gcc -Wall -Werror -Wextra -pedantic -c -o school.o school.c
gcc main.o school.o -o school
julien@ubuntu:~/0x1C. Makefiles$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-low_level_programming
- Directory: 0x1C-makefiles
- File: 4-Makefile

☒ Done![Help](#)[Check your code](#)[>_ Get a sandbox](#)

5. Island Perimeter

mandatory

Technical interview preparation:

(/)

- You are not allowed to google anything
- Whiteboard first

Create a function `def island_perimeter(grid):` that returns the perimeter of the island described in `grid`:

- `grid` is a list of list of integers:
 - 0 represents a water zone
 - 1 represents a land zone
 - One cell is a square with side length 1
 - Grid cells are connected horizontally/vertically (not diagonally).
 - Grid is rectangular, width and height don't exceed 100
- Grid is completely surrounded by water, and there is one island (or nothing).
- The island doesn't have "lakes" (water inside that isn't connected to the water around the island).

Requirements:

- First line contains `#!/usr/bin/python3`
- You are not allowed to import any module
- Module and function must be documented

```
guillaume@ubuntu:~/0x1C$ cat 5-main.py
#!/usr/bin/python3
"""
5-main
"""
island_perimeter = __import__('5-island_perimeter').island_perimeter

if __name__ == "__main__":
    grid = [
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
    ]
    print(island_perimeter(grid))

guillaume@ubuntu:~/0x1C$
guillaume@ubuntu:~/0x1C$ ./5-main.py
12
guillaume@ubuntu:~/0x1C$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-low_level_programming`
- Directory: `0x1C-makefiles`
- File: `5-island_perimeter.py`





Done!

Help

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6. make -f 100-Makefile

#advanced

Requirements:

- name of the executable: `school`
- rules: `all`, `clean`, `fclean`, `oclean`, `re`
 - `all` : builds your executable
 - `clean` : deletes all Emacs and Vim temporary files along with the executable
 - `oclean` : deletes the object files
 - `fclean` : deletes all Emacs and Vim temporary files, the executable, and the object files
 - `re` : forces recompilation of all source files
- variables: `CC`, `SRC`, `OBJ`, `NAME`, `RM`, `CFLAGS`
 - `CC` : the compiler to be used
 - `SRC` : the `.c` files
 - `OBJ` : the `.o` files
 - `NAME` : the name of the executable
 - `RM` : the program to delete files
 - `CFLAGS` : your favorite compiler flags: `-Wall -Werror -Wextra -pedantic`
- The `all` rule should recompile only the updated source files
- The `clean`, `oclean`, `fclean`, `re` rules should never fail
- You are not allowed to have a list of all the `.o` files
- You have to use `$(RM)` for the cleaning up rules, but you are not allowed to set the `RM` variable
- You are not allowed to use the string `$(CC)` more than once in your Makefile
- You are only allowed to use the string `$(RM)` twice in your Makefile
- You are not allowed to use the string `$(CFLAGS)` (but the compiler should still use the flags you set in this variable)
- You are not allowed to have an `$(OBJ)` rule
- You are not allowed to use the `%.o: %.c` rule
- Your Makefile should work even if there is a file in the folder that has the same name as one of your rule
- Your Makefile should not compile if the header file `m.h` is missing

Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-low_level_programming`
- Directory: `0x1C-makefiles`
- File: `100-Makefile`



Done!

Help

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