

6장 추정

오차한계

$$z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$z_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}\hat{q}}{n}}$$

신뢰구간

$$\text{모평균 대표본: } \left(\bar{X} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$\text{모평균 소표본: } \left(\bar{X} \pm t_{\alpha/2}(n-1) \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$\text{모비율: } \left(\hat{p} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}\hat{q}}{n}} \right)$$

$$\text{모분산: } \left(\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi^2_{\alpha/2}(n-1)}, \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi^2_{1-\alpha/2}(n-1)} \right)$$

표본크기

$$\text{모평균: } n = \left(z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{d} \right)^2 \quad (d = \text{추정오차}), n \text{이 소수면 올림}$$

$$\text{모비율 (if p known): } p^* q^* \left(\frac{z_{\alpha/2}}{d} \right)^2$$

$$\text{모비율 (if p unknown): } \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{z_{\alpha/2}}{d} \right)^2$$

7장 가설검정

가설검정

$$\text{i) 모평균: } H_0: \mu \geq \mu_0, \quad H_1: \mu < \mu_0$$

$$\text{모비율: } H_0: p \geq p_0, \quad H_1: p < p_0$$

$$\text{모분산: } H_0: \sigma^2 \geq \sigma_0^2, \quad H_1: \sigma^2 < \sigma_0^2$$

$$\text{ii) 모평균 대표본: } R: Z \leq z_\alpha$$

$$\text{모평균 소표본: } R: t \leq t_\alpha(n-1)$$

$$\text{모비율: } R: z_\alpha$$

$$\text{모분산: } R: \chi^2 \leq \chi^2_{1-\alpha}(n-1)$$

$$\text{iii) 모평균 대표본: } Z = \frac{\mu - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{모평균 소표본: } T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{모비율: } Z = \frac{\hat{p} - p_0}{\sqrt{p_0 q_0/n}}$$

$$\text{모분산: } \chi^2 = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2}$$

$$\text{iv) } \alpha = \text{val} \quad H_0 \text{ (not)re-}$$

부등호 방향 주의(99p)

p-value(100p)

신뢰구간(105P)

8장 두 모집단의 처리에 대한 비교분석

점추정

$$\text{독립표본: } \widehat{\mu_1 - \mu_2} = \bar{X} - \bar{Y}$$

$$\text{대응표본: } \widehat{\mu_D} = \bar{D} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \quad (d = x - y)$$

신뢰구간

$$\text{독립 대표본: } \left(\bar{X} - \bar{Y} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{S_1^2/n_1 + S_2^2/n_2} \right)$$

$$\text{독립 소표본: } \left(\bar{X} - \bar{Y} \pm t_{\alpha/2}(n_1 + n_2 - 2) S_p \sqrt{1/n_1 + 1/n_2} \right)$$

$$\text{대응표본: } \left(\bar{D} \pm t_{\alpha/2}(n-1) S_D / \sqrt{n} \right)$$

독립 소표본 공통분산

$$S_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

가설검정

$$\text{i) 독립표본: } H_0: \mu_1 - \mu_2 \geq \delta_0, \quad H_1: \mu_1 - \mu_2 < \delta_0$$

$$\text{대응표본: } H_0: \mu_D \geq \mu_0, \quad H_1: \mu_D < \mu_0$$

$$\text{ii) 독립 대표본: } R: Z \leq z_\alpha$$

$$\text{독립 소표본: } R: t \leq t_\alpha(n_1 + n_2 - 2)$$

$$\text{대응표본: } R: t_D \leq t_\alpha(n-1)$$

$$\text{iii) 독립 대표본: } Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y} - \delta_0}{\sqrt{S_1^2/n_1 + S_2^2/n_2}}$$

$$\text{독립 소표본: } T = \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y} - \delta}{S_p / \sqrt{1/n_1 + 1/n_2}}$$

$$\text{대응표본: } T = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_0}{S_D / \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{iv) } \alpha = \text{val} \quad H_0 \text{ (not)re-}$$

9장 분산분석

	제곱합	자유도
처리	$SS_{tr} = \sum_{i=1}^k n_i (\bar{y}_i - \bar{y})^2$	$k - 1$
잔차	$SSE = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (y_{ij} - \bar{y}_i)^2$	$N - k$
합계	$SST = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (y_{ij} - \bar{y})^2$	$N - 1$

$$\text{i) } H_0: \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = \alpha_k = 0, \quad H_1: \text{not } H_0$$

$$\text{ii) } R: F \geq F_\alpha(k-1, N-k)$$

$$\text{iii) } F = \frac{SS_{tr}/(k-1)}{SSE/(N-k)}$$