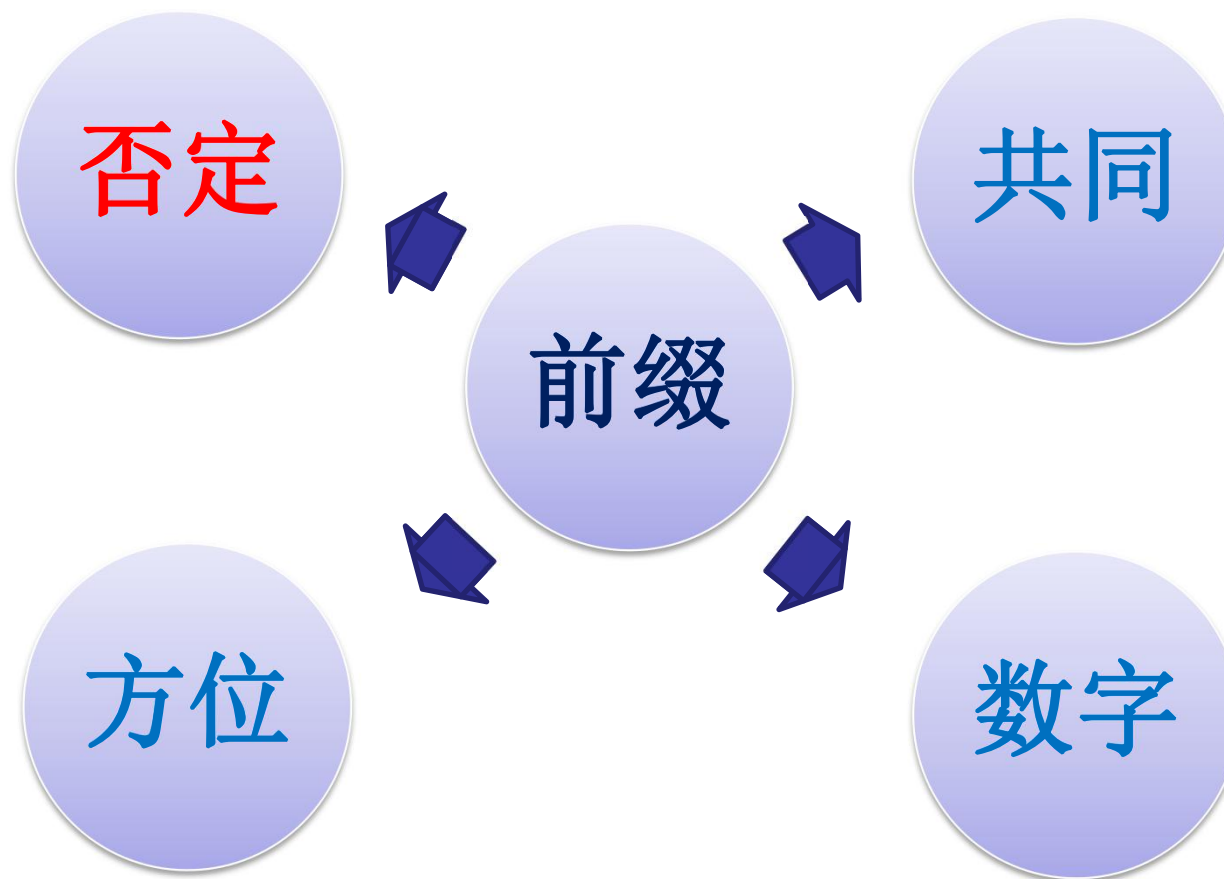




# Prefix 单词前缀

# 词根词缀记忆法



# 否定前缀

否定前缀	<b>dis-/un-/in-/im-/il-/ir-</b>
贬损前缀	<b>mal-/de-/mis-</b>
反义前缀	<b>anti-/ab-/contra-/counter-</b>

# 否定前缀 **dis-**

---

able	disable	使失去能力
appoint	disappoint	使失望
order	disorder	混乱
advantage	disadvantage	劣势，坏处

# 否定前缀 **dis-**

---

respect

**dis**respect

不敬

approve

**dis**approve

不赞同，不批准

close

**dis**close

揭露，展开

courage

**dis**courage

使人气馁

continue

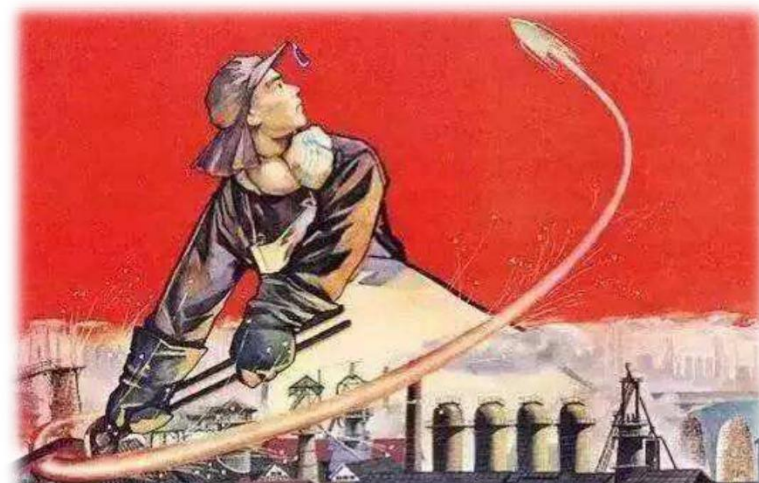
**dis**continue

中断

# Exercise

dis-

disclose	泄露
disorder	混乱
disabled	残疾的
disappoint	使失望
disrespect	不敬
disapprove	不赞同
discontinue	中断



学到忘我

# 否定前缀 un-

un-

unfold	打开
untie	解开
unbiased	没偏见的
unjust	不公平的
unload	卸载
unstable	不稳定的
uncertainty	不确定

folder

社会不稳定性  
social instability

# 否定前缀 in- / im-

## in-

inactive 不活跃的

invalid 无效的

inconvenient 不方便的

inadequate 不充分的

## im-(b/m/p)

imbalance 不平衡

immature 不成熟的

impatient 不耐烦的

imperfect 不完美的



# 否定前缀 **il-** / **ir-**

**il-**

regular

logical

legal

relevant

responsible

literate

resistible

legible

**il**logical

不合逻辑的

**il**legal

非法的

**il**literate

不识字的

**il**legible

难辨认的

## Writing Task 1 Answer Sheet

TA		CC		LR		GRA	
Underlength	No. of words	Penalty		Off-topic	Memorised	Illegible	

# 否定前缀 il- / ir-

il-

ir-

regular

logical

legal

relevant

responsible

literate

legible

illogical

不合逻辑的

illegal

非法的

illiterate

不识字的

illegible

难辨认的

irregular

不规则的

irrelevant

不相关的

irresponsible

不负责任的

# Exercise

---

1. By 1985, about 300,000 \_\_\_\_\_ adults had learnt how to read, write and use numbers.

[imperfect, unbiased, illiterate] (C6, T4, R2)

2. It may help to discuss a topic with other people when you feel you have \_\_\_\_\_ ideas, or too many disorganized ideas. [inactive,

insufficient, illegal] (C6, T2, R2)

3. Some people earn money through begging, or through theft and other \_\_\_\_\_ activities. [imbalanced, immature, illegal] (C4, T3, R1)

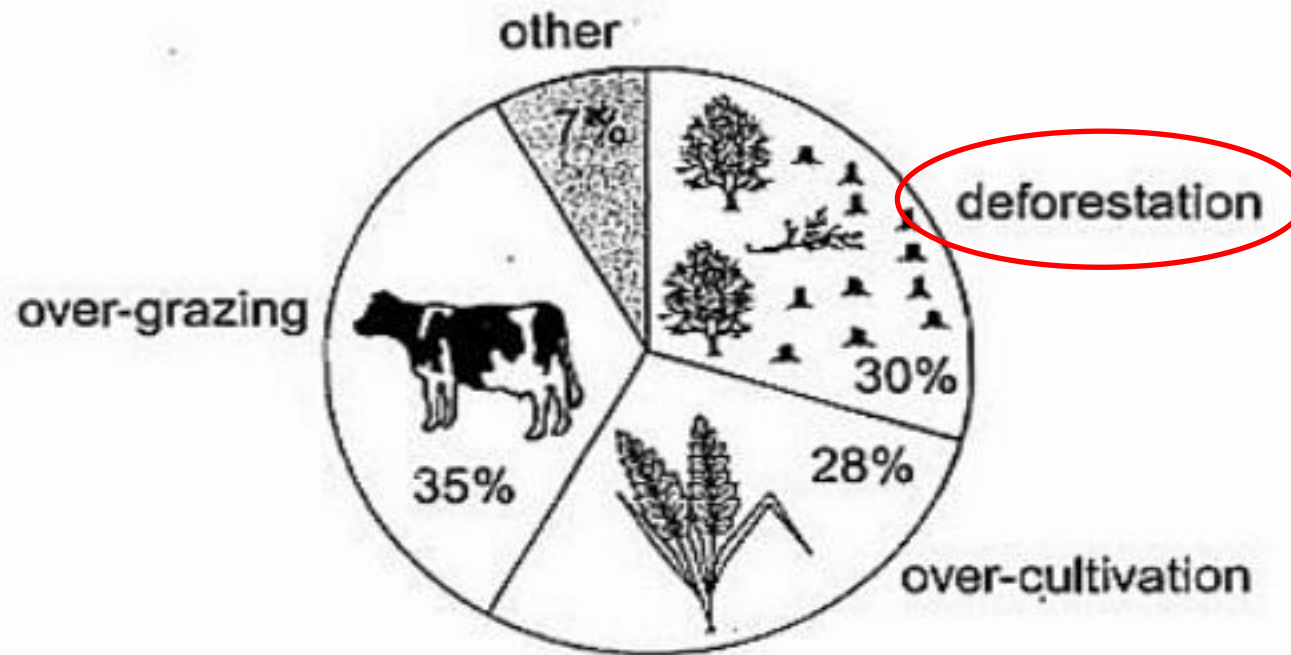
# 贬损前缀 mal-/de-/mis

mal-	de-	mis-
<b>mal</b> function 故障	<b>de</b> value 使...贬值	<b>mis</b> fortune 不幸
<b>mal</b> nourished 营养不良的	<b>de</b> gradation 退化	<b>mis</b> understand 误解
<b>mal</b> treat 虐待	<b>de</b> forestation 森林退化	<b>mis</b> leading 误导的
<b>mal</b> practice 渎职；玩忽职守	<b>de</b> struct 毁灭	<b>mis</b> behavior 品行不端

# 贬损前缀 mal-/de-/mis

## C8T1 Writing Task 1

Causes of worldwide land degradation



# Exercise

---

1. 研究发现，那些没有读写能力的妇女们养育的孩子**营**  
**养不良**现象严重。

The children of the women who remain illiterate were  
found to be very\_\_\_\_\_. (C6, T4, R2)

**malnourished**

# Exercise

---

2. 他们认为自身的**不幸**是偶然的。

They think their \_\_\_\_\_ is an accident. (C4, T2, L4)

**misfortune**

3. 城市中的老建筑被全部毁灭的做法是不明智的。

It is unreasonable to \_\_\_\_\_ all old buildings in cities.

**destruct**

# 反义前缀 anti- / ab-

## anti-

anti + social = **antisocial** (antisocial behavior) 反社会的

anti + war = **antiwar** 反战争的

ant(i) + arctic (北极) = **Antarctic** 南极

## ab-

ab + use = **abuse**(drugs/ one's right/ animals) 滥用；虐待

ab + normal = **abnormal** 反常的



# 反义前缀 **contra-**

---

## **contra-**

contra + st (stand) = **contrast**

对比

contra + y (形容词后缀) = **contrary**

相反的

contra + dict (说) = **contradict**

反驳

# 反义前缀 counter-

---

## counter-

counter+part = counterpart

n. 对应的人或物

counter+act = counteract

vt. 抵消；反作用

counter+productive= counterproductive adj. 适得其反的

# 反义前缀 counter-

## C4T3 Writing Task 1



Men who successfully got postgraduate diplomas clearly outnumbered their female counterparts (70% and 30%, respectively).

# Exercise

---

1. It is unethical and cruel to \_\_\_\_ animals.

A. counteract    **B. abuse**    C. contradict

2. By \_\_\_\_\_, it is easy for scientists to notice the difference.

A. Contrary    **B. contrast**    C. counterpart

3. 比较而言                    **by / in contrast**

相反地是                    **on the contrary**

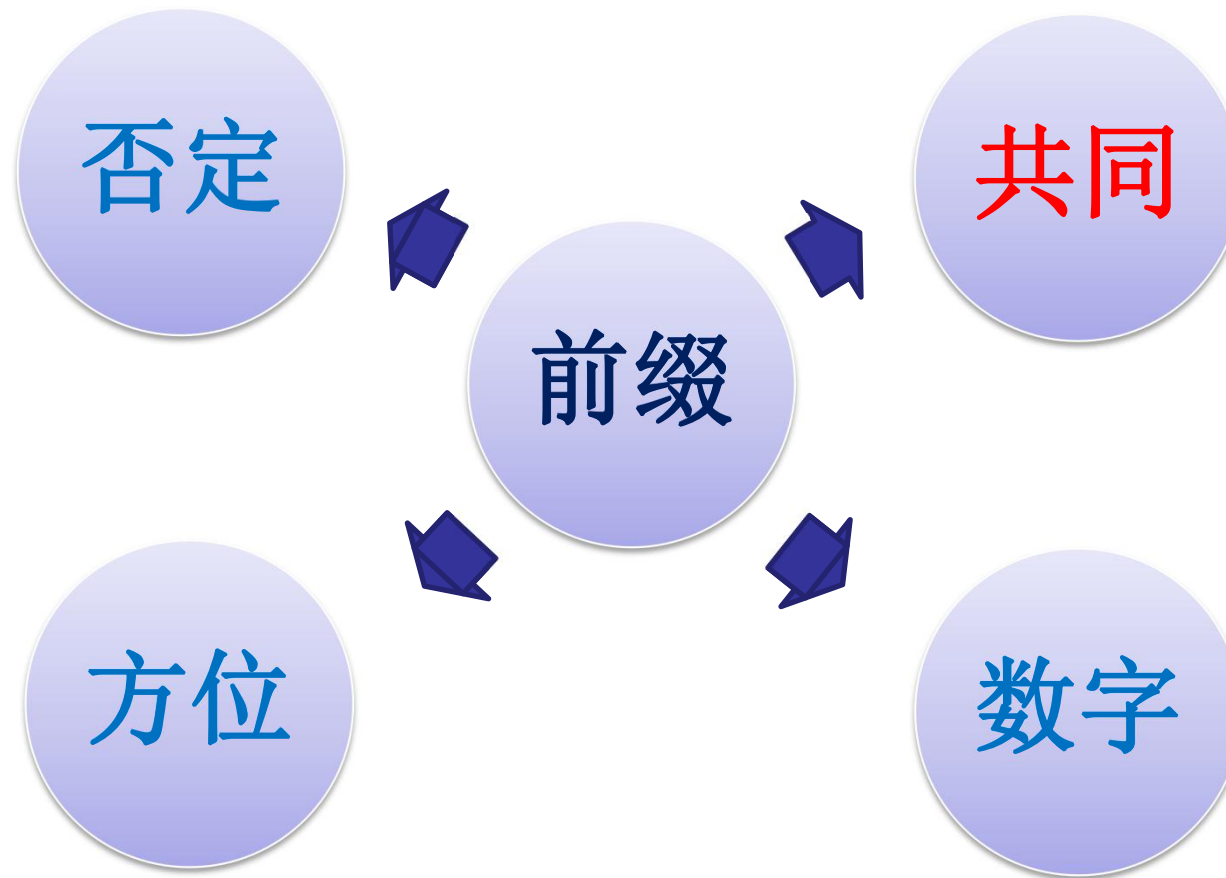
反社会的行为            **antisocial behavior**

# Review

- 否定贬损反义前缀

否定前缀	<b>dis-/un-/in-/im-/il-/ir-</b>
贬损前缀	<b>mal-/de-/mis-</b>
反义前缀	<b>anti-/ab-/contra-/counter-</b>

# 词根词缀记忆法



# 共同/聚集前缀

---

{  
co-  
con-  
com-

{  
col-  
cor-  
  
{  
syn-  
sym-

# 共同/聚集前缀 **co- / con- / com-**

## co-

**co**exist 共存

**co**operate 合作

**co**worker 同事

**co**incidence 巧合

## con-

**con**front 面对

**con**tact 接触；联系

**con**centrate 集中

**con**vention 集会；惯例

## com-(b/m/p)

**com**bine 结合

**com**munity 社区

**com**passion 同情

**com**pose 组成



# 共同/聚集前缀 **cor-** / **col-**

**cor-****col-**

locate

**cor**relate

相关联

**col**locate

搭配

relate

location

**cor**relation

相关

**col**location

搭配

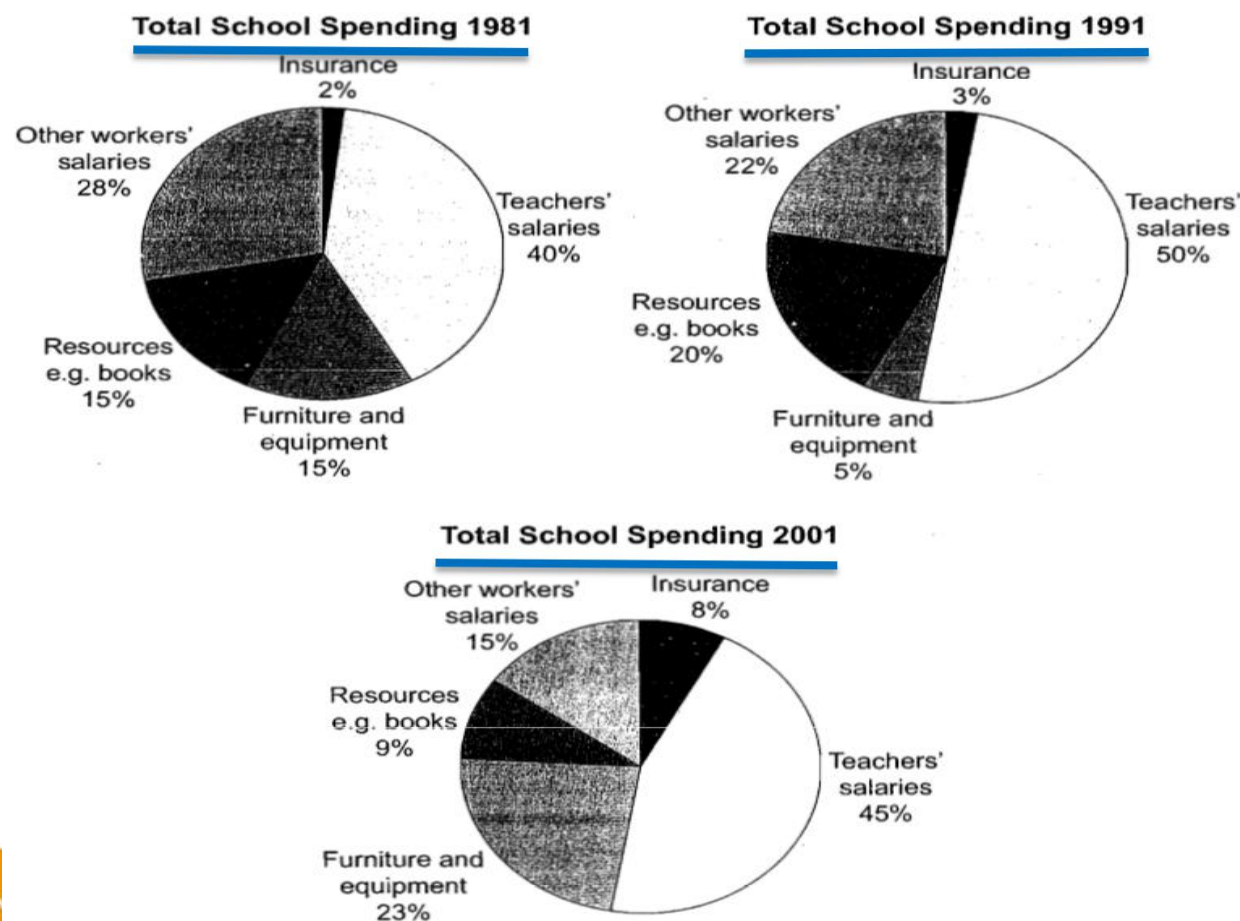
relation

respond

**cor**respond 相应，符合

# 共同/聚集前缀 cor- / col-

## C8T2 Writing Task 1



While spending increased dramatically for equipment and insurance, there were corresponding drops in expenditure on books and other worker's salaries.



# Exercise

What a coincidence !



coexist

compassion

correlate

coincidence



# Exercise

Students should concentrate on learning rather than playing with their telephones in class.

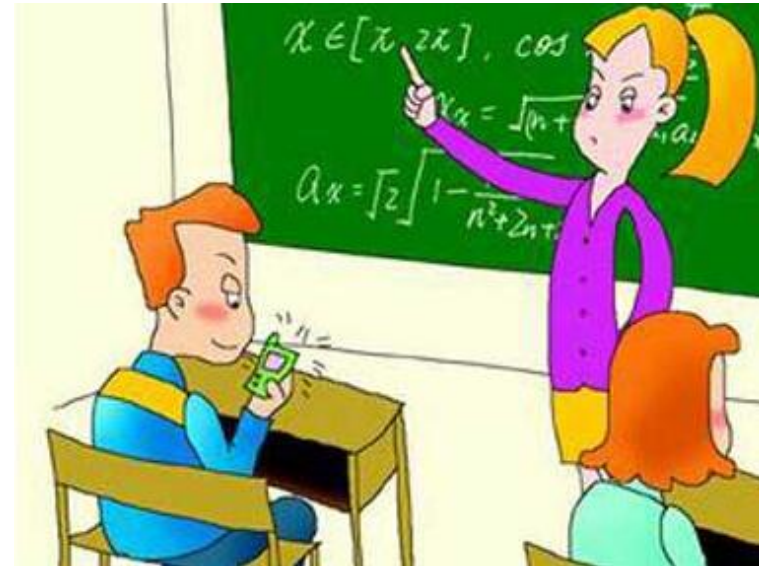
concentrate on sth / doing sth

compose

correlation

concentrate

community





# Exercise

Playing fireworks is a convention in Lunar New year.



convention

cooperate

correspond

collocate

# Exercise

The company is confronted with severe money problems.

be confronted with

confronted  
cooperated  
coexist  
coworker



# 共同/聚集前缀 **syn-** / **sym-**

**syn-**

**sym-**



**syn**thesis      综合

**sym**metry      对称

**syn**thesize      合成

**sym**metric      对称的

**syn**thetic      合成的

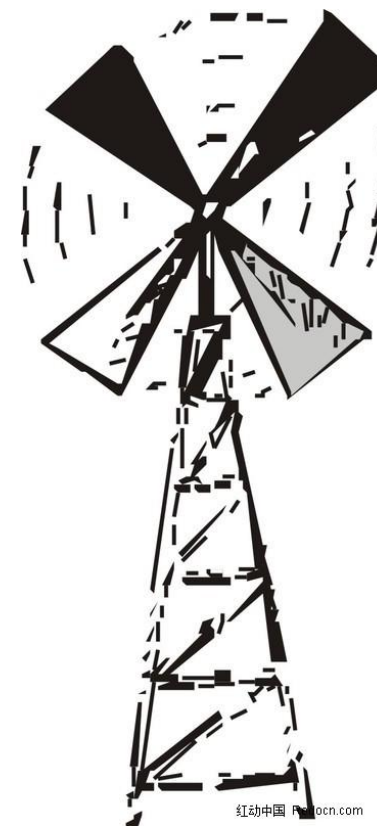
**sym**pathy      同情

# Review

- 表示共同、聚集的前缀

{  
co-  
con-  
com-

{  
col-  
cor-  
  
{  
syn-  
sym-



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