Prefix 单词前缀

否定

共同

前缀

方位

数字

Review

否定前缀	dis-/un-/in-/im-/il-/ir-
贬损前缀	mal-/de-/mis-
反义前缀	anti-/ab-/contra-/counter-

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Review

- 表示共同、聚集的前缀

co-
con-
com-

col-
cor-

syn-
sym-

The world speaks IELTS

词根词缀记忆法—前缀

否定

共同

前缀

方位

数字
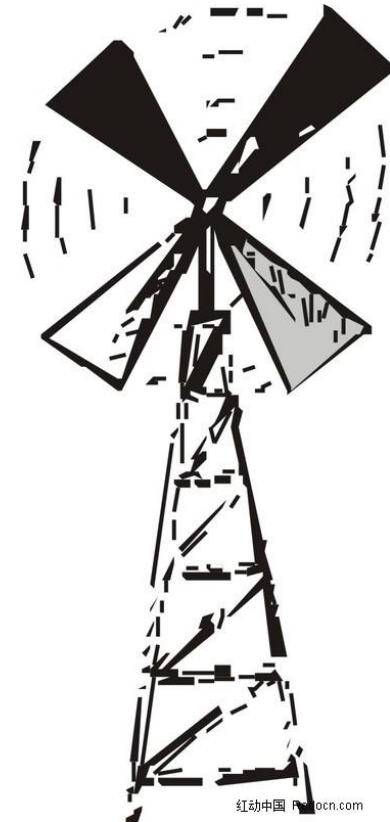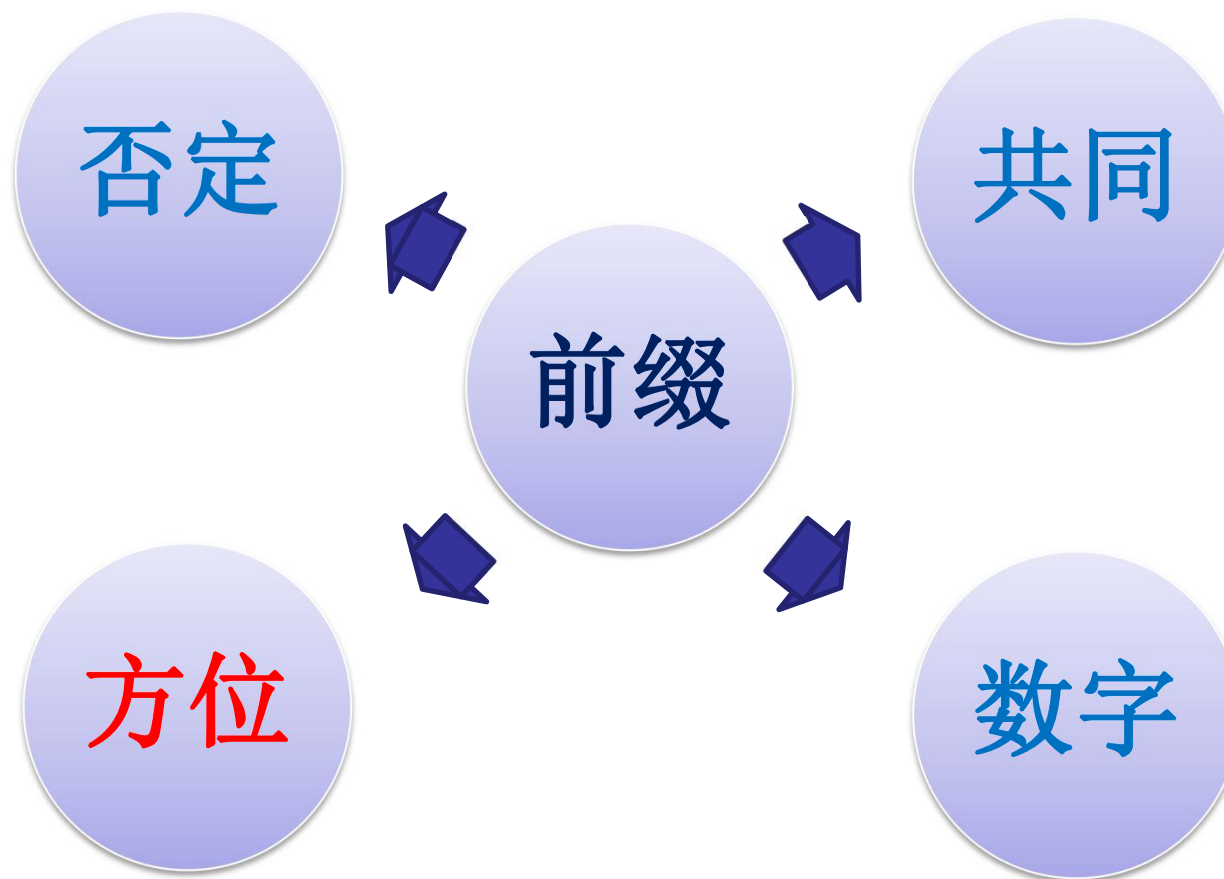
方位前缀

向上 向下	super-, sur-, over-, up- under-, de-, sub-
向外 向内	e-, ex-, extr-, extra- in-, intro-
向前 向后	pro-, pre-, fore- post-, re-
环绕 之间 转移	circum- inter- trans-

向上/超过前缀 super- / sur-

super-

superb 极好的

superficial 表面的

supervise 监督

superior 上级的

sur-

surface 表面

surpass 超过

surmount 克服

surplus 盈余

surname 姓氏

The world speaks IELTS

在…之上/超过前缀 up- / over-

up-

upgrade	升级
upload	上传
update	更新
upright	正直的
upstairs	楼上
upbringing	养育

over-

overlook	忽视
overwork	过劳
overuse	过度使用
overload	超载
overdose	过量
overestimate	高估

低于/在...之下前缀 **under- / de- / sub-**

under-

undergo	经历
underline	强调
underage	未成年的
underground	地下的
underestimate	低估
underdeveloped	不发达的
underlying	潜在的

de-

devalue	贬值
decline	下降
decrease	减少
depress	沮丧
decelerate	减速
deposit	放置

sub-

subway	地铁
subtitle	字幕
submarine	潜水艇
subtropics	亚热带
suburban	郊区的
subconscious	下意识的

IELTS Writing Task 1 趋势词
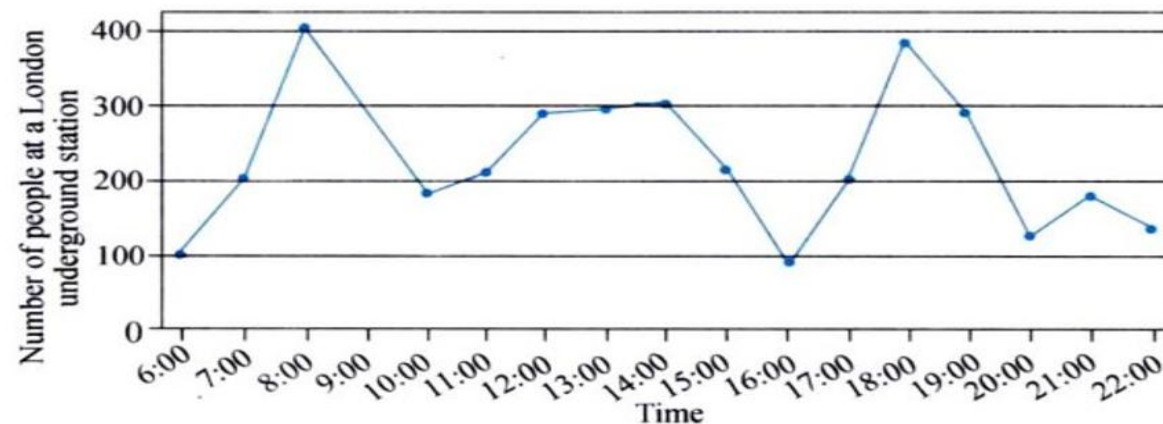
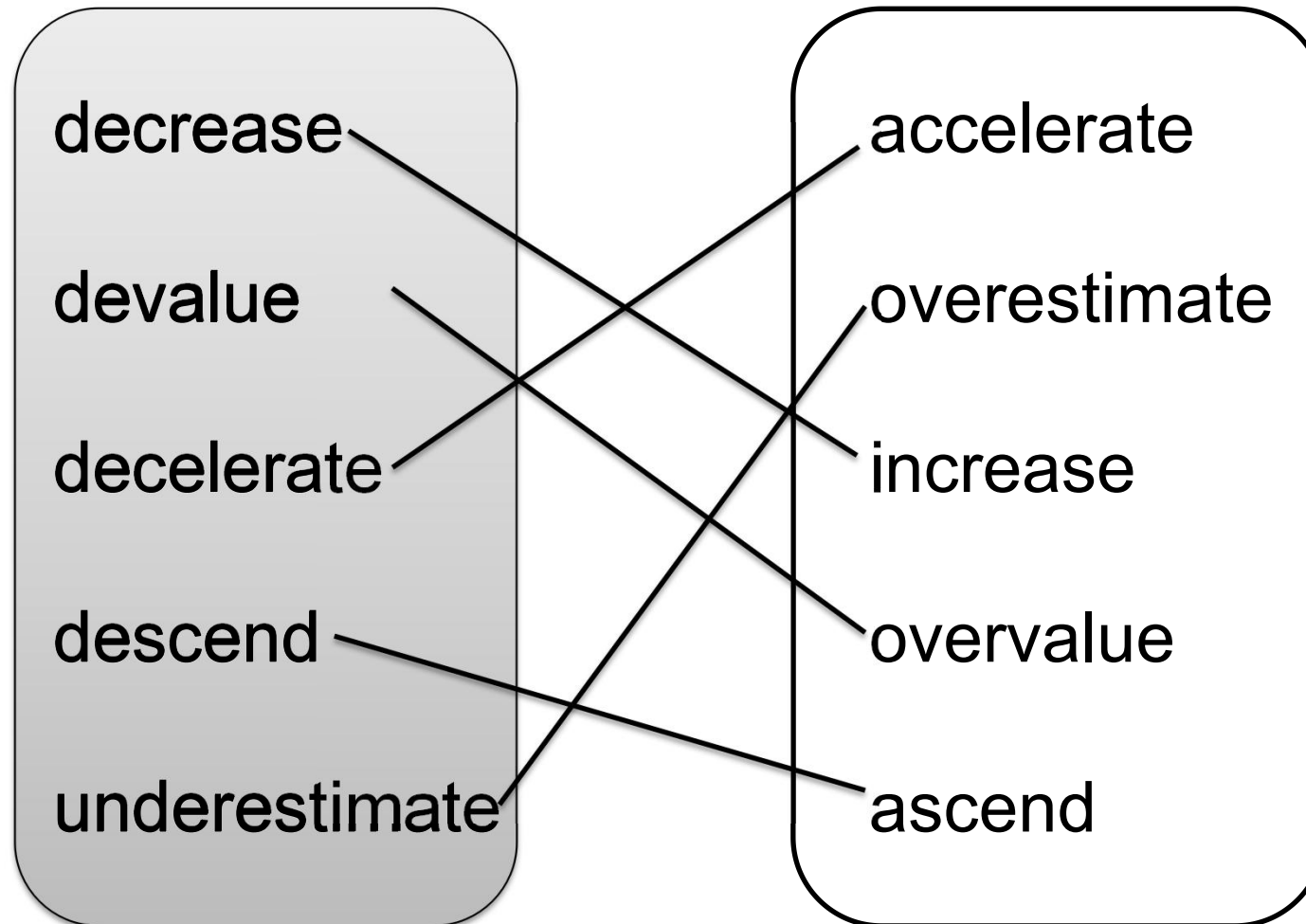| 趋势	动词
上升	rise, increase, grow, climb; soar, rocket, surge
下降	decrease, drop, decline, fall; slump, plunge
持平	remain + stable/ steady/ the same level; stabilize
波动	fluctuate

The world speaks IELTS

Exercise

synonym

superb   experience

upgrade   shallow

surpass   higher position

superficial   go beyond

undergo   sad

superior   oversee

decelerate   extremely good

supervise   promote

depressed   slow down

Exercise

antonym

decrease

devalue

decelerate

descend

underestimate

accelerate

overestimate

increase

overvalue

ascend
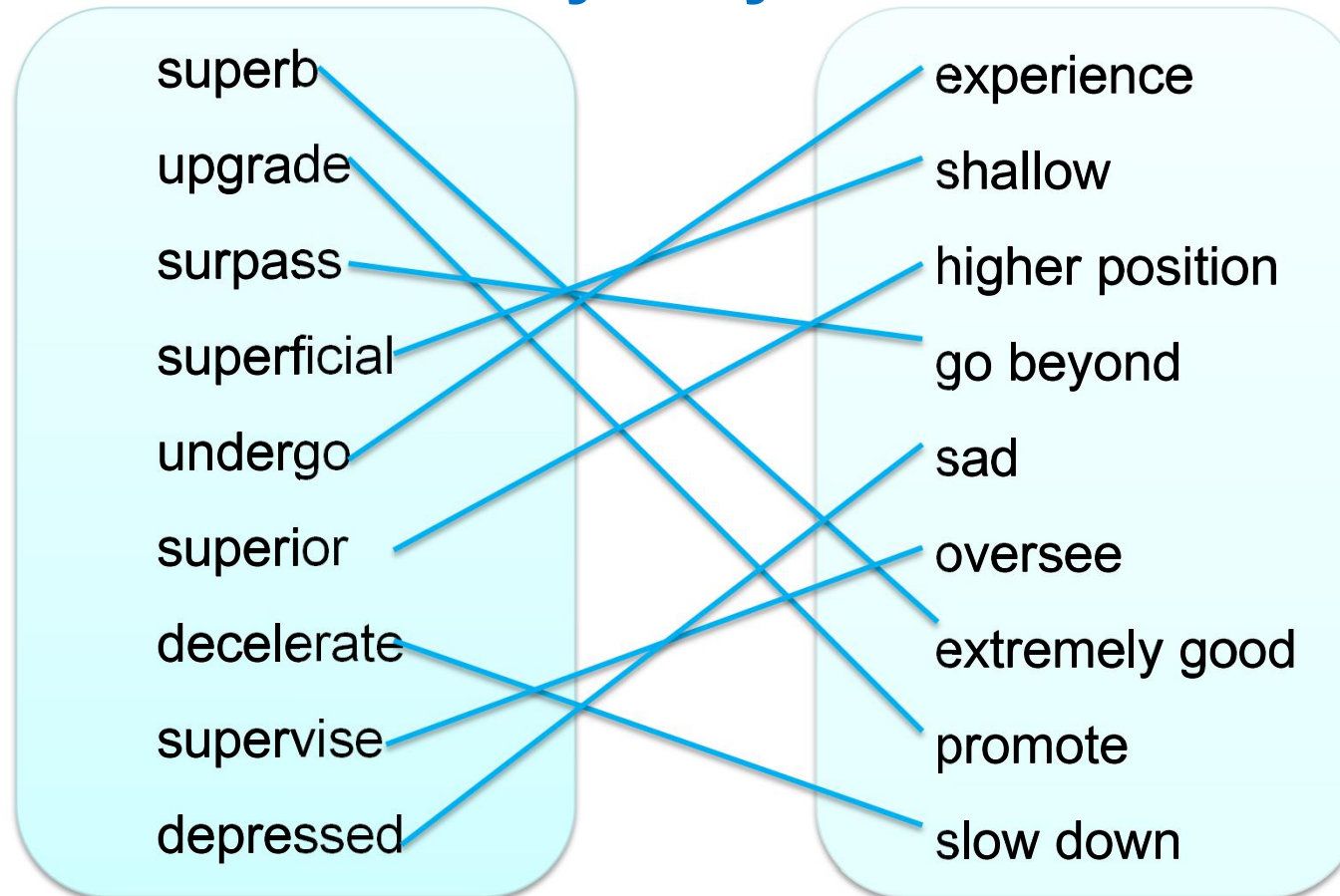
向外/超出前缀 e-,ex- / extr-,extra-

e-,ex-

erupt   爆发

export   出口

extend   延伸

exclude   排除

extr-,extra-

extraordinary   特别的

extrovert/extravert   性格外向者

extraviolet   紫外线

extracurricular   课外的

课外活动
extracurricular activities
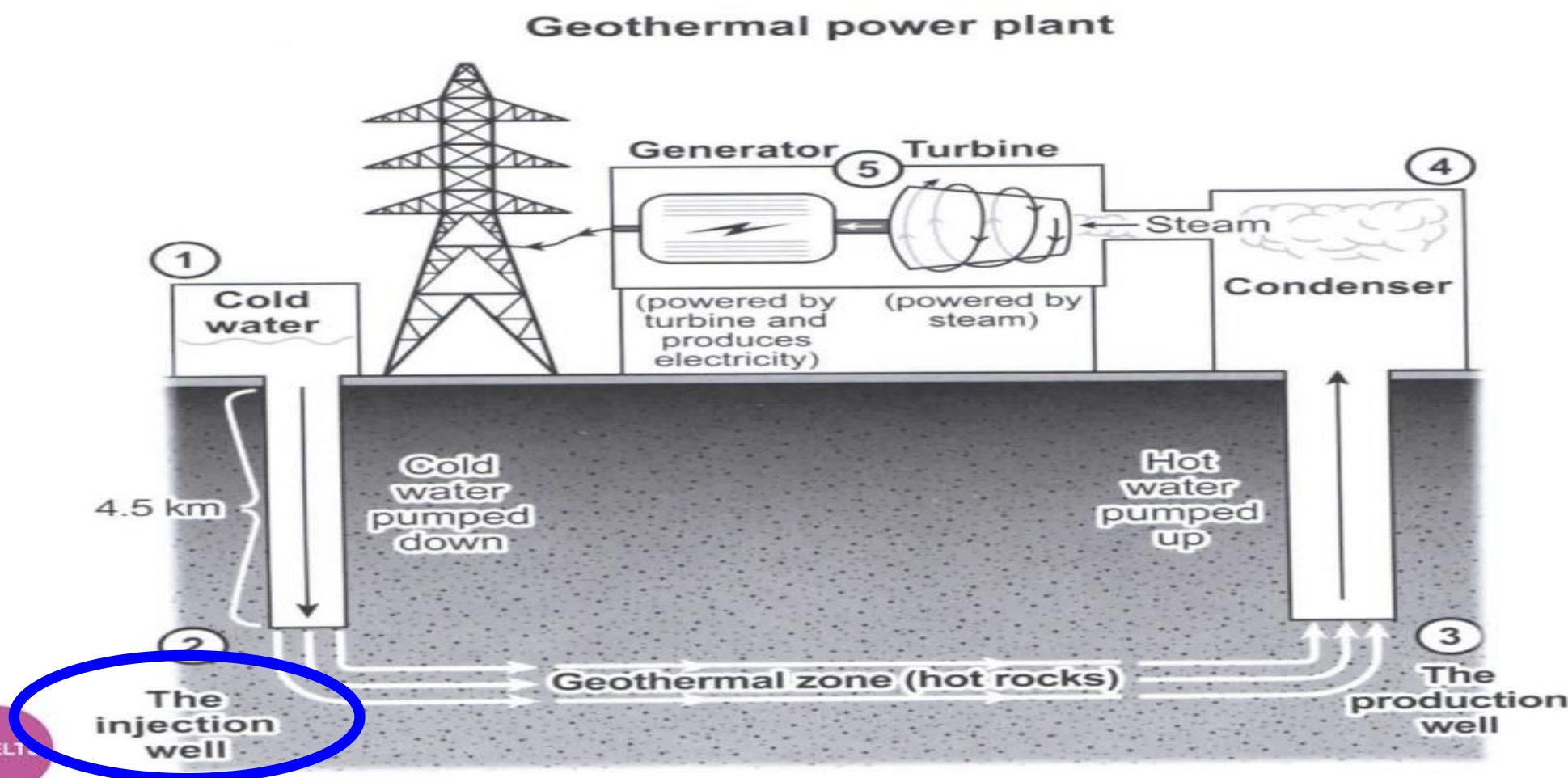
向内前缀 in-,im- / intro-

in-/im-

include 包括

intake 摄取

inject 注射

imprison 监禁

impress 留…印象

intro-

introspect 内省、反省

introvert 性格内向者

向内前缀 in-,im- / intro-

C12T8 Writing Task 1

Geothermal power plant

Exercise

erupt

volcano eruption

export

erupt

exclude

extend

The world speaks IELTS

Exercise

exclude

include

extract

exclude

intake

Exercise

imprison

impress

imprison

inject

intake

向前/之前前缀 pre- / pro- / fore-

pre-

preview　　预习

predict　　预言

precede　　领先

precondition　前提

prescribe　　处方

pro-

prospect 前景

proceed 继续进行

propose 建议

promote 提升

prolong 延长

fore-

forehead　前额

foresee　　预见

foretell　　预言

forefather　祖先

forerunner　先驱

forecast　　预测

post-

re-

postwar   战后的

postpone   延期
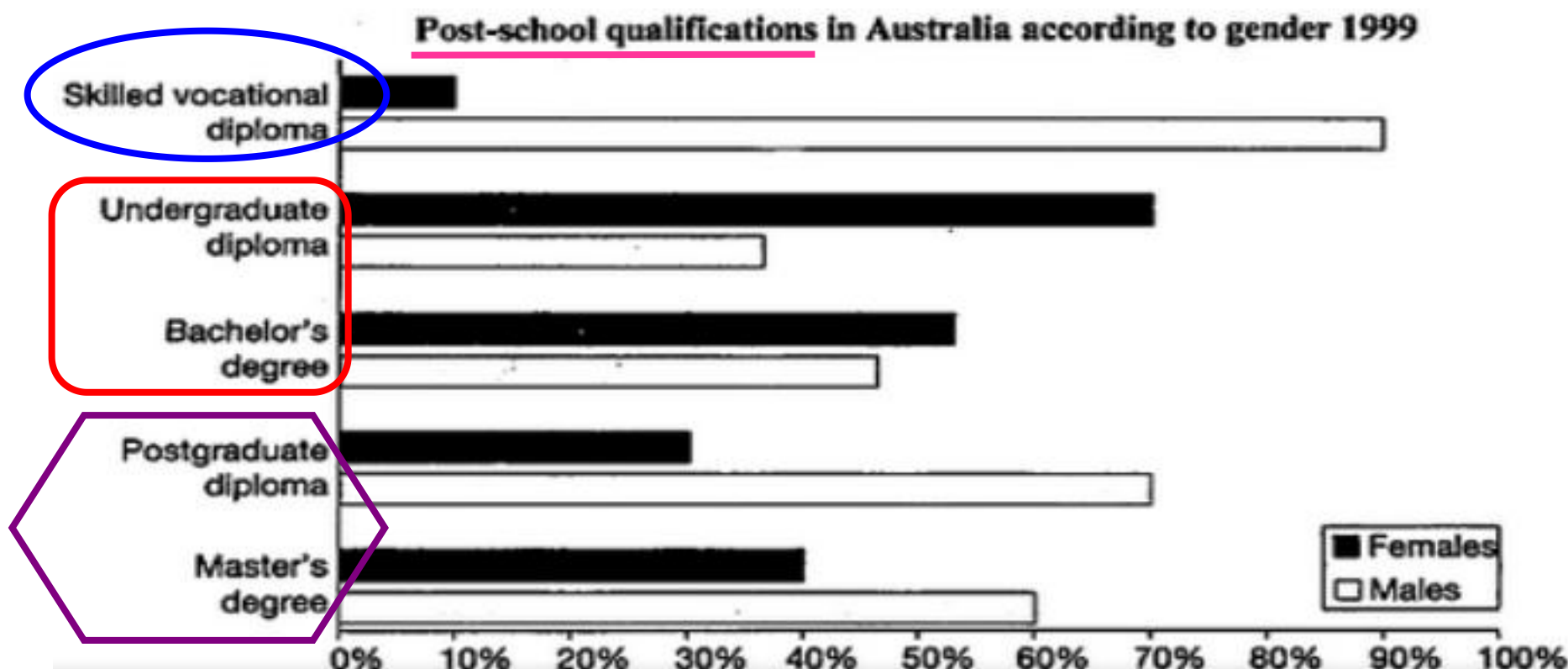
postscript   附言

postgraduate   大学毕业后的

recede   后退

recession   衰退

reverse   反面

refund   归还

tax refund退税

Exercise

C4T3 Writing Task 1

Post-school qualifications in Australia according to gender 1999

Exercise

1. Scientists are seeking a drug that can ___**B**___ life.
   A. promote   B. prolong   C. propose   D. prospect

2. He ___**B**___ to tell me a story after watching TV.
   A. precede   B. proceeds   C. foretells   D. previews

proceed **to do** sth

3. They have decided to ___**A**___ having babies.
   A. postpone   B. predict   C. forecast   D. precondition

postpone **doing** sth

4. The seasons are ___**A**___ in the southern half of the Earth.
   A. reversed   B. review   C. recess   D. recede

5. The economy remains deep in ___**C**___.
   A. retell   B. remind   C. recession   D. reverse

环绕前缀 circu-

circu-

circular　　　　　　环形的

circus　　　　　　马戏团

circumstance　　　处境

circumspect　　　　谨慎的

The world speaks IELTS

之间前缀 inter-

inter-

interpersonal　　人际间的

interact　　　　互动

interrupt　　　 中断

intermedia　　　媒介物

intermediate　　中级的
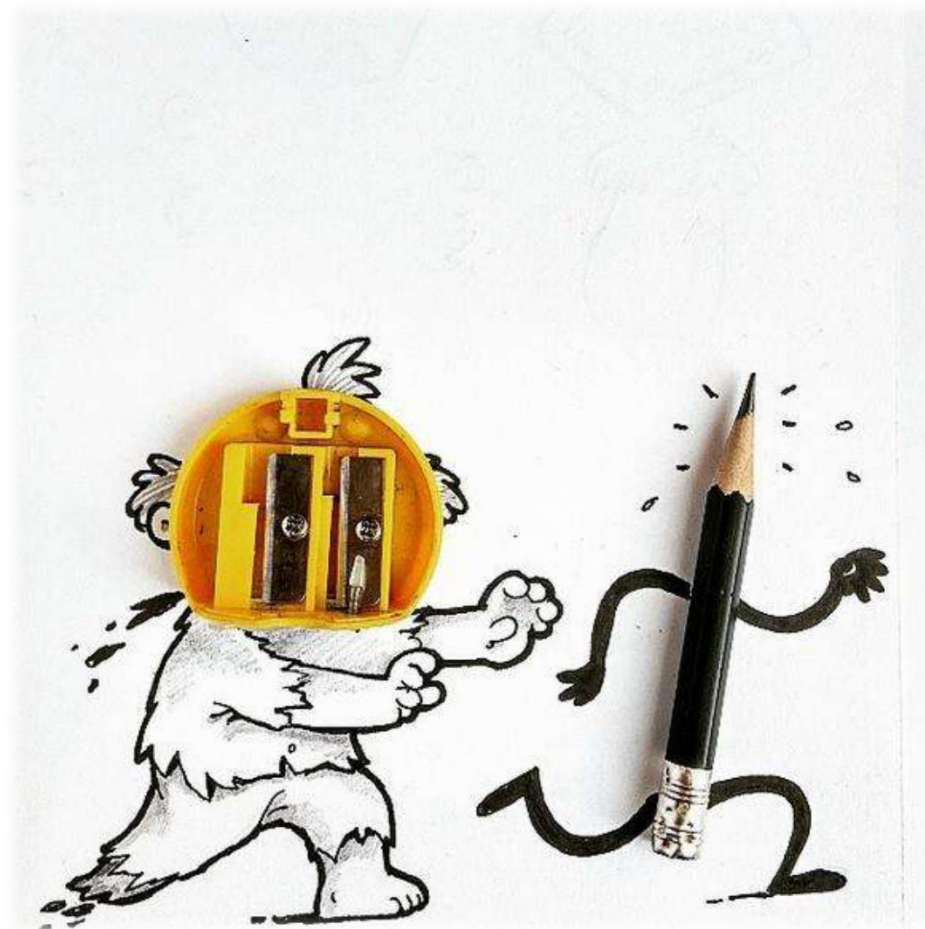
转移/穿过 前缀 **trans-**

trans-

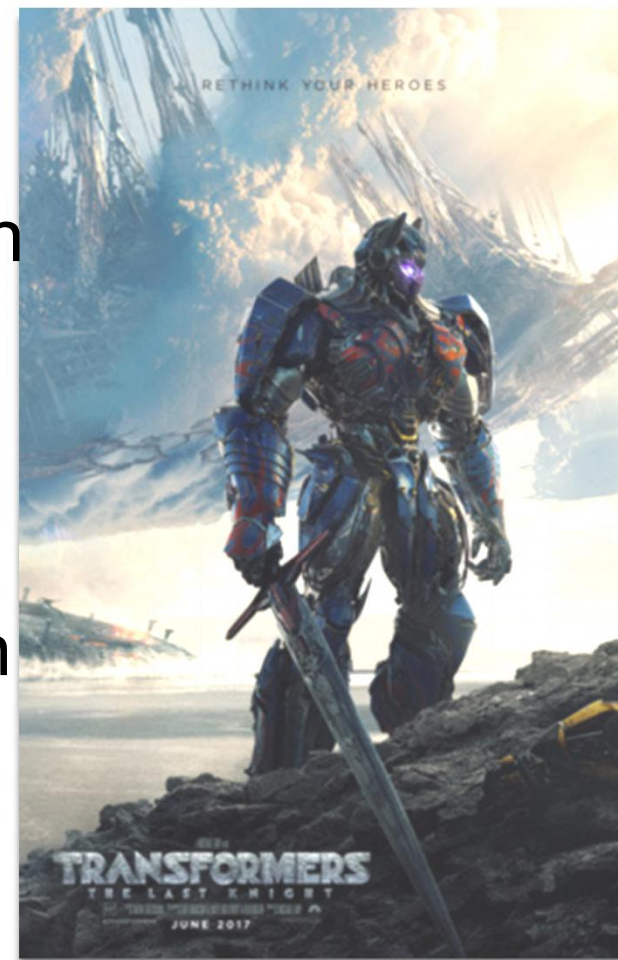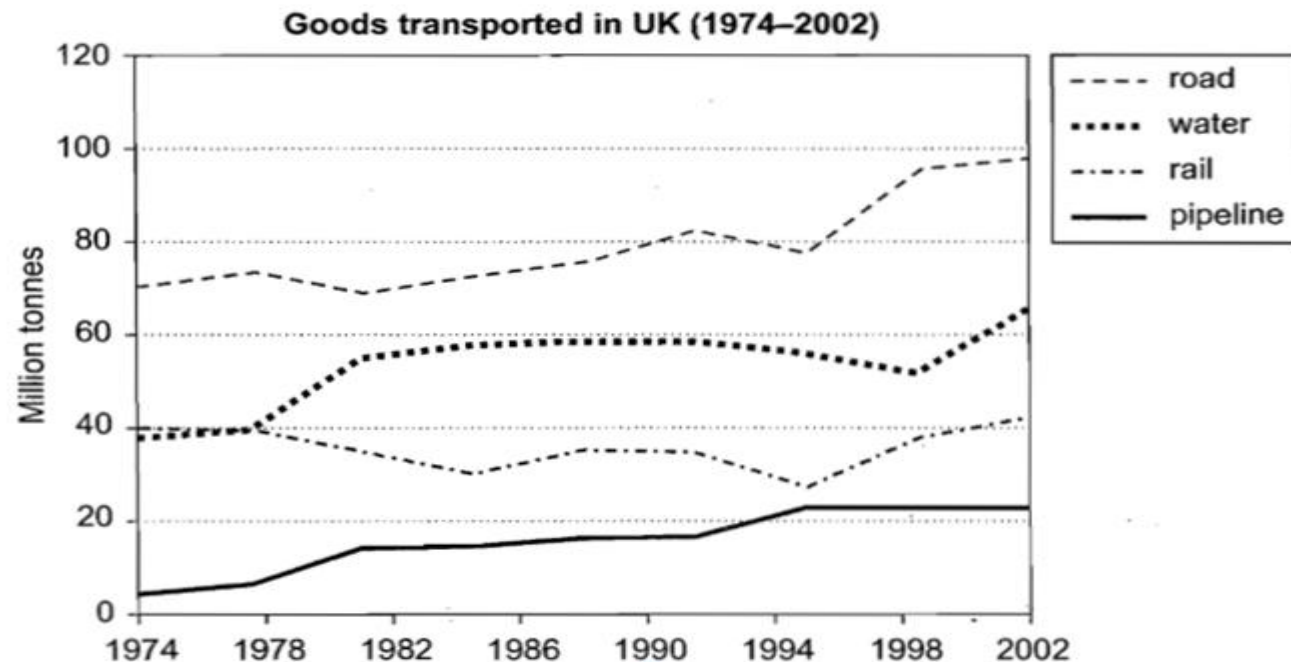| transform | 转变 | transformation |
transmit	传送	transmission
transparent	透明的	transparency
transport	交通工具	transportation

Exercise

C8T4 Writing Task 1

The graph below shows the quantities of goods transported in the UK between 1974 and 2002 by four different modes of transport.

Goods transported in UK (1974–2002)

Exercise

transmit   transform   transparent   transport

1、像这样的科技已经将澳洲转化成世界上最成功的运动国家。

Techniqus like these have _____ Australia into arguably the world's most successful sporting nation. (C6,T1, R1)

transform sth into sth

2.经过大约300小时的训练，他们基本上可以足够流利地将语言传送给下一代。

After about 300 hours of training they are generally sufficiently fluent to _____ the language to the next generation.(C4,T2,R1）

transmit sth to sth

The world speaks IELTS

Exercise

transmit　　transform　　transparent　　transport

3. 奖励被分发的方式必须透明，从而使员工知道付出和奖励成正比。

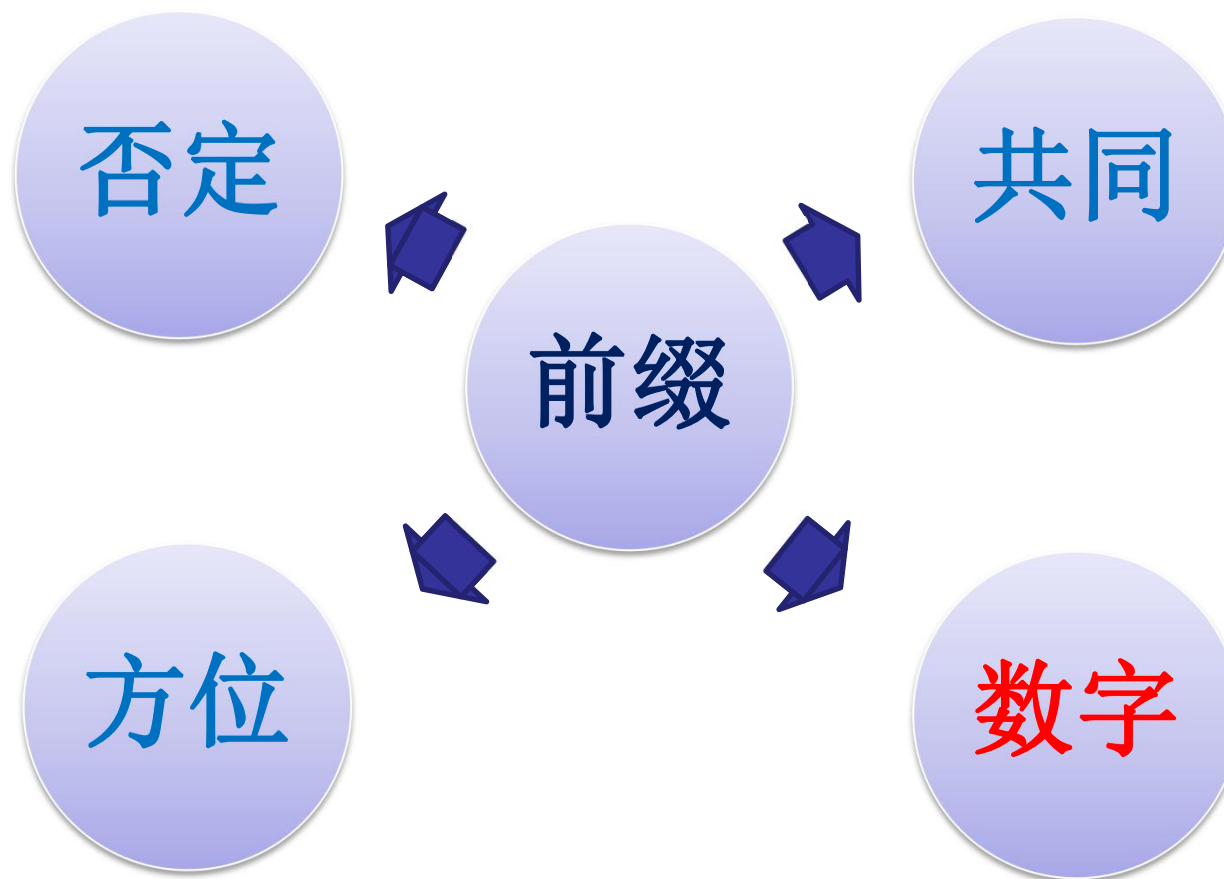The way rewards are distributed should be _____ so that employees perceive that rewards or outcomes are equitable to the inputs given. (C6，T3，R2）

transparent

Review

向上 向下	super-, sur-, over-, up- under-, de-, sub-
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向前 向后	pro-, pre-, fore- post-, re-
环绕 之间 转移	circum- inter- trans-

词根词缀记忆法—前缀

否定

共同

前缀

方位

数字

数字前缀

一	uni-, mono-, prim-/prin-
二	bi-, by- dia-, du-
三	tri-
多	multi-

前缀 "一" uni-

uni- (一致性)

unique   独特的

uniform   一致的；制服

united   一致的；统一的

union   协会

unique clothing warehouse

前缀 " 一 " mono-

mono- (单独，独自)

monologue   独白

monotonous   单调的

monoculture   单一文化

monopoly   垄断

前缀 " 一 " prim-/prin

prim-/prin (首要，第一)

prime   主要的，最好的

primary   主要的，初级的

primary school   (elementary education)

primacy   首要
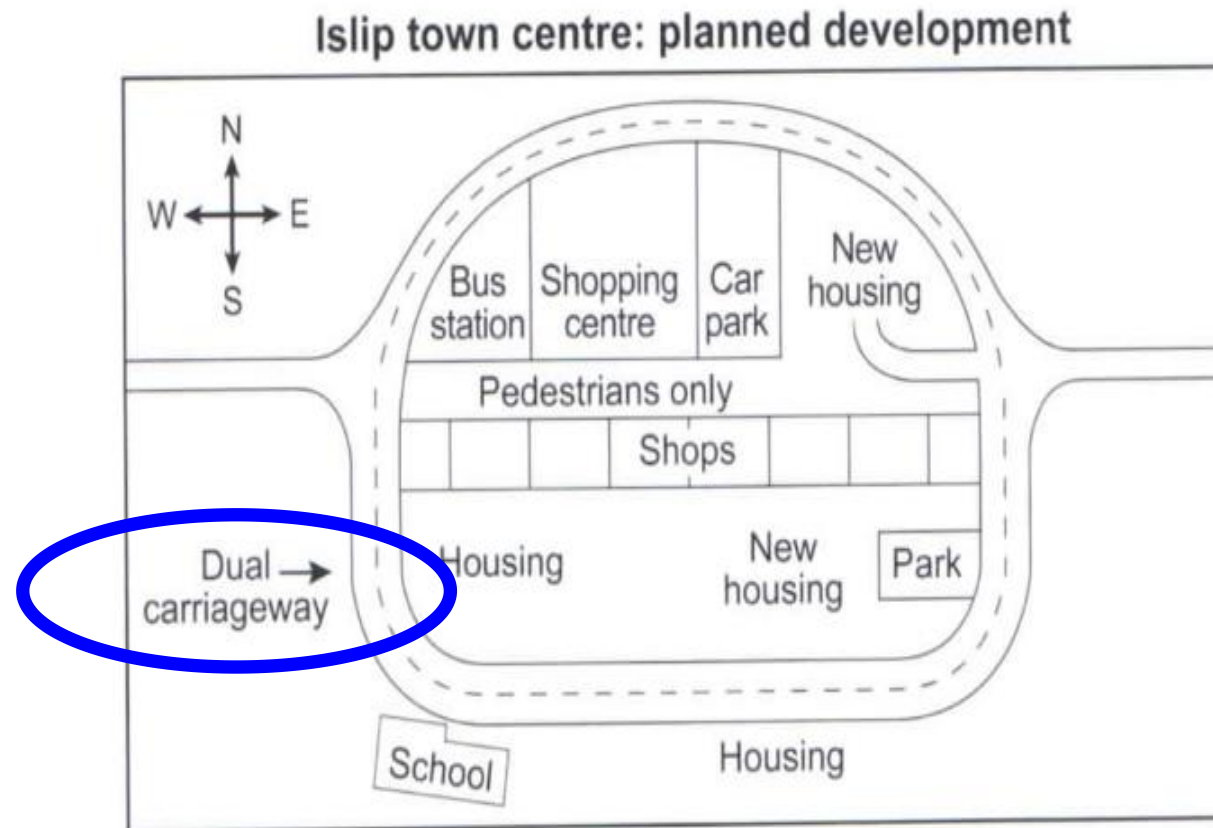
principle   原则

principal   校长，主要的

前缀 "二" bi-,by- / dia-,du-

bi-/by-	dia-/du-
bicycle	dioxide 二氧化物 （carbon dioxide)
bilingual (lingual- language)	dialogue
bilateral (bilateral cooperation)	dual

C12T6 Writing Task 1

Islip town centre: planned development

前缀"三，多" tri- , multi-

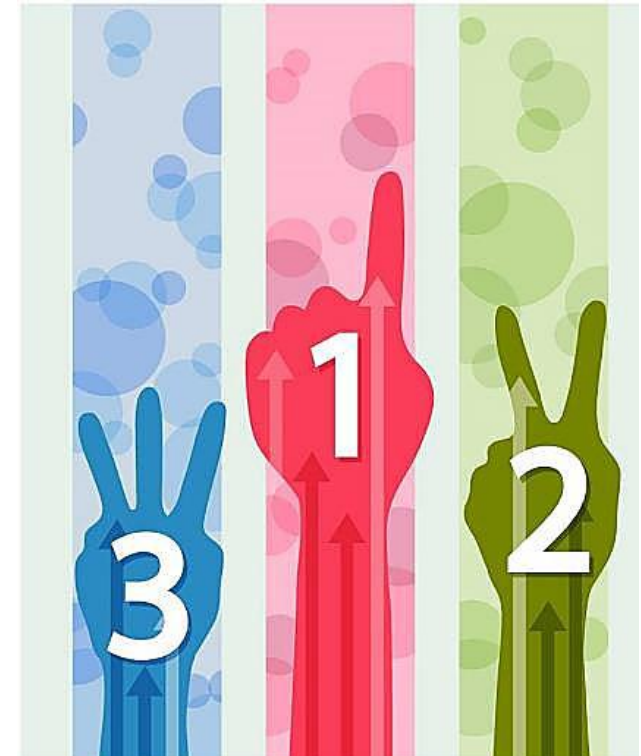| tri-	multi-
triple (double)	multiple 大量的，多个的
	multilingual
triangle (angle-角） 三角形	multimedia

Exercise

multimedia   单调的

monotonous   三角形的

triangular   双边的

universe   多媒体

bilateral   宇宙

Review

一	uni-, mono-, prim-/prin-
二	bi-, by- dia-, du-
三	tri-
多	multi-

Review

否定

共同

前缀

方位

数字