### Software Patterns

### Ausgewähltes Pattern

**Template Method Pattern** 

### Beschreibung des Patterns

"Define the skeleton of an algorithm in an operation, deferring some steps to subclasses. Template Method lets subclasses redefine certain steps of an algorithm without changing the algorithm's structure."

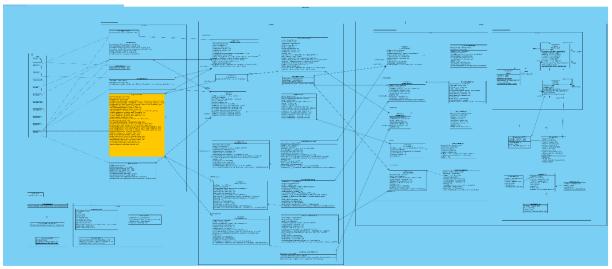
Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software Erich Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, John Vlissides

Beim Template Method Pattern enthält also eine Klasse das Skelett eines Algorithmus. Die konkreten einzelnen Schritte werden erst in Unterklassen definiert. Das bedeutet einzelne Schritte des Algorithmus können verändert werden ohne die Grundstruktur des Algorithmus zu verändern.

Im Falle von LocalSharing wird Spring MVC verwendet. Dadurch entstehen Controller mit zum Teil vielen Methoden, die alle einen Request entgegen nehmen, diesen verarbeiten und den Namen einer View zurückliefern. Diese Struktur der Abläufe ist also allen gemein. Die konkreten Schritte unterscheiden sich.

Dadurch eignet sich das Template Method Pattern. Die abstrakte Struktur des Ablaufs wird als Skelett definiert und die konkreten Schritte sind erst in den Unterklassen enthalten.

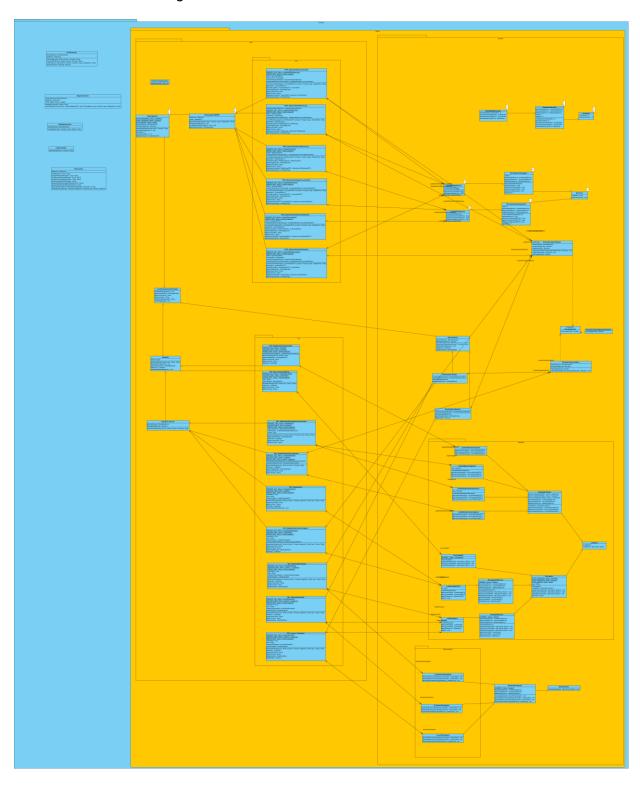
#### UML Diagramm vor dem Pattern

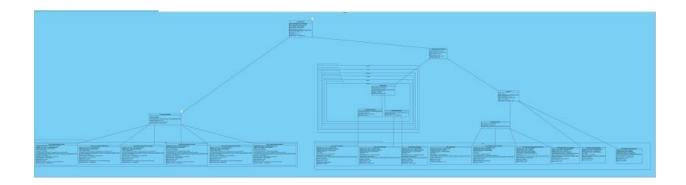


```
AngebotController
-ausleihartikelService : AusleihartikelService
-tauschartikelService : TauschartikelService
-hilfeleistungService: HilfeleistungService
-benutzerService : BenutzerService
-fileService : FileService
-angebotService : AngebotService
+newAusleihen(model: Model): String
+newTauschen(model: Model): String
+newHelfen(model: Model): String
+saveNewAusleihen(newAngebot : AusleihartikeIDTO, principal : Principal, image : MultipartFile) : String
+saveNewTauschen(newAngebot : TauschartikelDTO, principal : Principal, image : MultipartFile) : String
+saveNewHelfen(newAngebot : HilfeleistungDTO, principal : Principal, image : MultipartFile) : String
-addHilfsAngebotToModel(model: Model, id: String): void
-addTauschAngebotToModel(model: Model, id: String): void
-addAusleihAngebotToModel(model: Model, id: String): void
-addAngebotToModel(model: Model, id: String, type: String, successRetum: String): String
-saveImageIfExists(image: MultipartFile, artikel: Ausleihartikel): void
-saveImageIfExists(image: MultipartFile, artikel: Tauschartikel): void
-saveImageIfExists(image: MultipartFile, artikel: Hilfeleistung): void
-isImageValid(image : MultipartFile) : boolean
+showAngebote(model: Model, principal: Principal, userid: String): String
+showAngebote(model: Model): String
+showDisabledAngebote(principal: Principal, model: Model): String
+showAngebot(model: Model, principal: Principal, id: String, type: String): String
+editAngebot(model: Model, principal: Principal, id: String, type: String): String
+saveAusleihartikel(angebot : AusleihartikelDTO, principal : Principal, image : MultipartFile) : String
+saveAusleihartikel(angebot : TauschartikelDTO, principal : Principal, image : MultipartFile) : String
+saveAusleihartikel(angebot : HilfeleistungDTO, principal : Principal, image : MultipartFile) : String
+deleteAusleihartikel(principal: Principal, id: String): String
+deleteTauschartikel(principal: Principal, id: String): String
+deleteHilfeleistung(principal : Principal, id : String) : String
+disableAngebot(principal : Principal, id : String, type : String) : String
+enableAngebot(principal : Principal, id : String, type : String) : String
-angebotActivation(id : String, type : String, enable : Boolean) : void
-ausleihartikelActivation(id: String, enable: Boolean): void
-tauschartikelActivation(id: String, enable: Boolean): void
-hilfsartikelActivation(id: String, enable: Boolean): void
```

## UML Diagramm mit dem Pattern

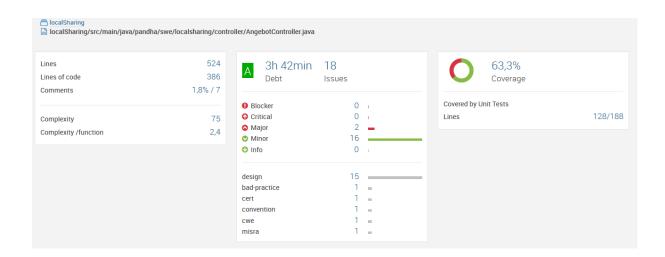
## Controller-Package





#### Einfluss der Tests beim Refactoring

Der Angebotscontroller besaß vor dem Einbau des Design Patterns eine Unit-Test Abdeckung von über 60%.



Durch das Design-Pattern entstanden strukturelle Änderungen (neue Klassen), sodass die Unit-Tests ohne diese anzupassen (also neue Tests zu schreiben) keinerlei Aussage darüber geben, ob die Änderungen das Projekt "zerstören". Die UI-Tests hingegen eigenen sich für diese Art von Änderungen um einiges besser. Daher nutzten wir diese um sicherzustellen, dass das Projekt nach wie vor intakt ist.

Die UI-Tests werden automatisch bei jedem commit ins Repository mit Hilfe von Jenkins ausgeführt. Im Fehler Report wird schnell deutlich, wo etwas noch nicht passt.

## LocalSharing\_Function\_Performance\_Tests

The following graph shows passing and failing statistics for features in this build:



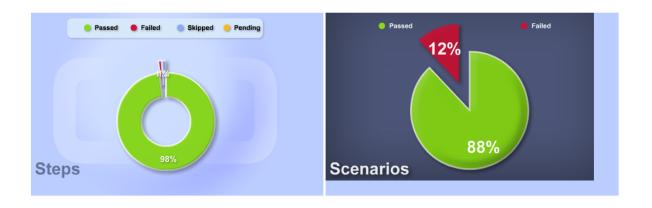
## **Feature Statistics**

Scenarios					Step	s				
Feature	Total	Passed	Failed	Total	Passed	Failed	Skipped	Pending	Duration	Status
Register	3	3	0	41	41	0	0	0	13 secs and 475 ms	passed
Login	4	4	0	22	22	0	0	0	5 secs and 927 ms	passed
Edit profile information	3	3	0	54	54	0	0	0	16 secs and 508 ms	passed
Ausleih-Angebote verwalten	5	1	4	52	42	4	6	0	22 secs and 159 ms	failed
Hilfeleistungs-Angebote verwalten	5	1	4	48	35	4	9	0	29 secs and 651 ms	failed
Tausch-Angebote verwalten	5	1	4	46	36	4	6	0	21 secs and 174 ms	failed
6	25	13	12	263	230	12	21	0	1 min and 48 secs and 896 ms	Totals

```
Scenario: Create borrow offer for an item to be borrowed
     Given I am logged in as "tester@cucumber.de" with password "12345678"
                                                                                                                           1 sec and 524 ms
     When I click on "Eigene Angebote" on the start page
                                                                                                                                     290 ms
     And I click on "neuer Ausleihartikel" on my offer page
     And I enter "Inception" as titel
                                                                                                                                     289 ms
                                                                                                                                     337 ms
     And I enter "DVD" as category on the new borrow offer page
     And I enter "Ein toller Film. DVD ist in gutem Zustand." as description
                                                                                                                                     354 ms
     And I choose "01.12.2014" as startdate on the new offer page
                                                                                                                                     309 ms
     And I choose "01.01.2015" as end date on the new borrow offer page
                                                                                                                                     310 ms
                                                                                                                                     300 ms
     And I enter "5" days as duration on the new borrow offer page
     And I click on "Speichern" on the new offer page
                                                                                                                                     591 ms
     Then I can see my offer page
                                                                                                                                      58 ms
     And I can see a borrow offer with "Inception" as title on my offer page
                                                                                                                                      59 ms
Scenario: Not saving edited borrow offer
                                                                                                                           1 sec and 613 ms
    Given I am logged in as "tester@cucumber.de" with password "12345678"
     When I click on "Eigene Angebote" on the start page
     And I click on the borrow offer with "96 Hours" as title on my offer page
                                                                                                                           1 sec and 223 ms
     And I click on "Bearbeiten" on the offer page
                                                                                                                                     456 ms
     And I change the title to "72 Hours" on the borrow offer edit page
                                                                                                                                     315 ms
     And I change the description to "BluRay, kaum gebraucht" on the borrow offer edit page
                                                                                                                                     322 ms
     And I change the startdate to "08.12.2014" on the borrow offer edit page
                                                                                                                                     310 ms
     And I change the endate to "20.12.2014" on the borrow offer edit page
                                                                                                                                     281 ms
     And I change the duration to "3" days on the borrow offer edit page
                                                                                                                                     275 ms
     And I click on "Abbrechen" on the edit offer page
                                                                                                                                     284 ms
                                                                                                                                      57 ms
     Then I can see my offer page
     org.junit.ComparisonFailure: expected:<...lhost:8090/angebote/[3]> but was:<...lhost:8090/angebote/[null]>
              at org.junit.Assert.assertEquals(Assert.java:115)
              at org.junit.Assert.assertEquals(Assert.java:144)
              \verb|at pandha.swe.localsharing.SeleniumTestMethods.checkPage (SeleniumTestMethods.java:101)| \\
               at pandha.swe.localsharing.cucumber.stepDefs.StepDefs.I_can_see_my_offer_page(StepDefs.java:308)
              at ♦♦♦.Then I can see my offer page(3_AusleihAngebotVerwalten.feature:36)
     And I can see a borrow offer with "96 Hours" as title on my offer page
     And I can not see a borrow offer with "72 Hours" as title on my offer page
                                                                                                                                       0 ms
```

### Dies kann dann entsprechend korrigiert werden:

```
@Override
protected void setzeWeitereModelAttribute() {
    model.addAttribute("userid", anfragenderBenutzer.getId());
}
```



## **Feature Statistics**

	Scenarios					Step	s			
Feature	Total	Passed	Failed	Total	Passed	Failed	Skipped	Pending	Duration	Status
Register	3	3	0	41	41	0	0	0	15 secs and 40 ms	passed
Login	4	4	0	22	22	0	0	0	6 secs and 123 ms	passed
Edit profile information	3	3	0	54	54	0	0	0	15 secs and 941 ms	passed
Ausleih-Angebote verwalten	5	4	1	52	50	1	1	0	45 secs and 661 ms	failed
Hilfeleistungs-Angebote verwalten	5	4	1	48	46	1	1	0	46 secs and 860 ms	failed
Tausch-Angebote verwalten	5	4	1	46	44	1	1	0	45 secs and 171 ms	failed
6	25	22	3	263	257	3	3	0	2 mins and 54 secs and 796 ms	Totals

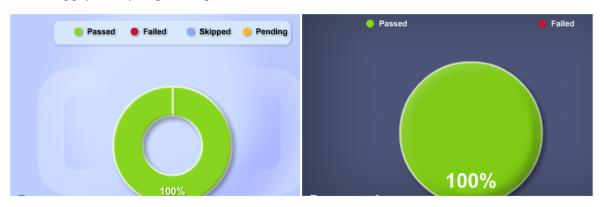
nario: Not saving edited borrow offer	
Given I am logged in as "tester@cucumber.de" with password "12345678"	1 sec and 56
When I click on "Eigene Angebote" on the start page	49
And I click on the borrow offer with "96 Hours" as title on my offer page	1 sec and 76
And I click on "Bearbeiten" on the offer page	48
And I change the title to "72 Hours" on the borrow offer edit page	29
And I change the description to "BluRay, kaum gebraucht" on the borrow offer edit page	33
And I change the startdate to "08.12.2014" on the borrow offer edit page	31
And I change the endate to "20.12.2014" on the borrow offer edit page	30
And I change the duration to "3" days on the borrow offer edit page	29
And I click on "Abbrechen" on the edit offer page	45
Then I can see my offer page	6
And I can see a borrow offer with "96 Hours" as title on my offer page	7
And I can not see a borrow offer with "72 Hours" as title on my offer page	10 secs and 11
nario: Borrow offer is unmodified	
Given I am logged in as "tester@cucumber.de" with password "12345678"	1 sec and 61
When I click on "Eigene Angebote" on the start page	45
And I click on the borrow offer with "96 Hours" as title on my offer page	58
And I click on "Bearbeiten" on the offer page	46
And I click on "Abbrechen" on the edit offer page	43
Then I can see my offer page	5
And I can see a borrow offer with "96 Hours" as title on my offer page	6

Mit der Zeit wurden dann alle Fehler beseitigt.

## **Project Name:**

# LocalSharing\_Function\_Performance\_Tests

The following graph shows passing and failing statistics for features in this build:



## **Feature Statistics**

	Scenarios			Steps						
Feature	Total	Passed	Failed	Total	Passed	Failed	Skipped	Pending	Duration	Status
Register	3	3	0	41	41	0	0	0	14 secs and 512 ms	passed
Login	4	4	0	22	22	0	0	0	5 secs and 682 ms	passed
Edit profile information	3	3	0	54	54	0	0	0	17 secs and 51 ms	passed
Ausleih-Angebote verwalten	5	5	0	52	52	0	0	0	56 secs and 228 ms	passed
Hilfeleistungs-Angebote verwalten	5	5	0	48	48	0	0	0	53 secs and 61 ms	passed
Tausch-Angebote verwalten	5	5	0	46	46	0	0	0	53 secs and 578 ms	passed
6	25	25	0	263	263	0	0	0	3 mins and 20 secs and 114 ms	Totals