

Butare Survey Codebook

Variable Name	What variable is	Values
Survnum	Survey Number	1—1099
Name	Name of interviewer	Name of interviewer
Prison	Is interview conducted in prison?	1: Yes 2: No
Prov	Province of interview	5: Butare
Dist	District of interview	What district?
Sect	Sector of interview	What sector?
Cell	Cellule of interview	What cell?
Date	Date of interview	What is the date?
Time	Time of interview	What is the time?
Sex	Sex of interviewee	1: Female 2: Male
Age	Age of interviewee	Age in numbers
Edu	Highest level of education	1: no formal schooling 2: some primary school 3: primary school completed 4: some secondary school 5: some university 6: university completed 7: technical school (more detailed explanation below)
Birpla	Place of birth	Place name given
Place1	Most recent place interviewee has lived	Place name given
Length1	Length at most recent residence	Length of time in years or fraction of a year
Place2	2 nd most recent residence	Place name given
Length2	Length of 2 nd most recent residence	Length of time in years or fraction of a year
Place3	3 rd most recent residence	Place name given
Length3	Length of 3 rd most recent residence	Length of time in years or fraction of a year
Place4	4 th most recent residence	Place name given
Length4	Length of 4 th most recent residence	Length of time in years or fraction of a year
Prof	Profession	1: farmer 2: herder 3: skilled worker (e.g. blacksmith) 4: merchant (e.g. store owner) 5: teacher 6: civil servant 7: other

Numhous	Number in household	Numeric value of people
Num18	Number in household over 18 years of age	Numeric value of people
Radi	How often do you listen to the radio?	1: Several times per day 2: Everyday 3: Once a week 4: Once a month 5: Once a year 6: Never
News	How often do you read newspapers?	1: Several times per day 2: Everyday 3: Once a week 4: Once a month 5: Once a year 6: Never
Chch	How often do you go to church?	1: Several times per day 2: Everyday 3: Once a week 4: Once a month 5: Once a year 6: Never
Nbor	How often do you talk to your neighbor?	1: Several times per day 2: Everyday 3: Once a week 4: Once a month 5: Once a year 6: Never
Mayr	How often do you talk to the district mayor?	1: Several times per day 2: Everyday 3: Once a week 4: Once a month 5: Once a year 6: Never
Gactr	Have you ever participated in the traditional Gacaca?	1: Yes 2: No
Gactrpa	If so, how have you participated?	1: took a problem 2: answer questions 3: was a witness
Gacpr	What were the problems involved?	Open-ended question
Elecpa	Have you ever participated in elections?	1: Yes 2: No
Gaccu	Do you know about the current Gacaca?	1: Yes 2: No
Gaccupa	Have you ever participated in the current Gacaca?	1: Yes 2: No

Gacjud	Did you participate in the elections of Gacaca Judges?	1: Yes 2: No
Gactri	Which of the following categories do you think will be tried in Gacaca?	1: 1 st Category 2: 2 nd Category 3: 3 rd Category 4: 4 th Category 5: Rape
Gacgo	Are you ready to play a role in Gacaca?	1: Yes 2: No
Gac59	Should the 1959 refugees participate in Gacaca?	1: Yes 2: No
Gacfa	Would you accept Gacaca judgment as fair?	1: Yes 2: No
Gacbene	Who do you think will benefit most from Gacaca among the following people?	1: Government 2: People 3: Survivors 4: Innocent prisoners 5: Prisoners' families
Rw94	Were you in Rwanda during the 1994 genocide?	1: Yes 2: No
Genstart	How did the killings start where you lived?	1: burning houses 2: blocking roads 3: radio encouraged people to kill 4: killers came from other areas 5: other
Genchch	Where you lived, did people flee to churches?	1: Yes 2: No
Chchflee	If yes, it was because:	1: previously, in 1959 people survived by hiding in churches 2: They trusted religious leaders 3: They believed relation preaches peace 4: other
Whenkill	How do you think the killers would know when to start killing?	1: Meetings of local leaders 2: Killers came from other areas 3: Radio 4: Drumming and blowing whistles 5: Would see houses burning 6: other
Firstweek	In the first week of the killings, where were people killed most?	1: In their homes 2: On road blocks 3: In churches 4: Schools 5: Public buildings 6: In forests 7: other

Nextweek	Where do you think people were killed most during the following weeks?	1: In their homes 2: On road blocks 3: In churches 4: Schools 5: Public buildings 6: In forests 7: other
Wherekill	Where did the killings take place most during May, June and July?	1: In their homes 2: On road blocks 3: In churches 4: Schools 5: Public buildings 6: In forests 7: other
Surv	In which of the following ways did most people survive in your area?	1: Stayed in their homes 2: Hiding in forests 3: Hidden by friends 4: Fled to churches 5: Fled out of the country 6: Other
Ibuk	Do you know of Ibuka?	1: Yes 2: No
Gacsuc	Some members of Ibuka think Gacaca will not succeed, do you agree?	1: Yes 2: No

Dummy Variables:

Variable Name	What variable is	Referencing Variable
Cat1—5	Which categories are tried in Gacaca?	Gactri
Gacbene1—all	Who do you think benefits the most from Gacaca?	Gacabene
Genstart1—6	How did the killings start where you lived?	Genstart
Chchflee1—4	If they did flee to churches, it was because:	Chchflee
Whenkill1—6	How do you think the killers would know when to start killing?	Whenkill
Firstweek1—7	In the first week of the killings, where were people killed most?	Firstweek
Nextweek1—7	Where do you think people were killed most during the following weeks?	Nextweek
Wherekill1—7	Where did the killings take place most during May, June and July?	Wherekill
Surv1—6	In which of the following ways did most people survive in your area?	Surv

****Education**

- 2: If someone reports they completed from 1—5 years of primary school
- 3: If someone reports they completed 6 years of primary school
- 4: If someone reports they have completed 7-11 years of school or secondary 1—5
- 5: If someone reports they have completed 12 years of school or secondary 6
- 6: If someone reports they have attended university/college
- 7: If someone reports they have completed university/college

****Each figure represents fractions of a year**

- 1 month: .08
- 2 months: .17
- 3 months: .25
- 4 months: .33
- 5 months: .42
- 6 months: .5
- 7 months: .58
- 8 months: .67
- 9 months: .75
- 10 months: .83
- 11 months: .91