

WARTIME AND POST-CONFLICT EXPERIENCES IN BURUNDI
Ex-Combattant (Proto) Survey Instrument

1. BACKGROUND INFORMATION	
1.01 Sex	
1.02 Age in years?	_____ans
1.03 Ethnic group?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Hutu 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Tutsi 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Twa 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
1.04 Marital status now?	
1.05 Marital status before the war (1993)?	
1.06 Years of education now?	
1.07 Years of education before the war?	
1.08 Commune/quartier now?	
1.09 Commune/quartier before the war?	
1.10 Job now?	
1.11 Job before war?	
1.12 Religion	
1.13 What languages do you speak?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> French 2. <input type="checkbox"/> English 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Kirundi 4. Other _____
1.14 Which do you speak at home?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> French 2. <input type="checkbox"/> English 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Kirundi 4. Other _____
1.15 Before the war, had any members of Your family attended university?	YES NO DK R
1.16 What was the highest level of education of your father?	
1.17 What was the highest level of education of your mother?	
1.18 What was your father's job before the war began?	
1.19 What was your mother's job before the war began?	
Were your mother and father alive at the beginning of the war in 1993?	1.20 Mother: YES NO DK R 1.21 Father: YES NO DK R

How many brothers and sisters did you have in 1993?	1.22 Brothers: _____ 1.23 Sisters: _____
1.24 Are you in school?	YES NO DK R
IF NO: 1.25 Have you ever been? IF YES: 1.26 What year did you leave? 1.27 Why did you leave school?	YES NO DK R _____ 1. <input type="checkbox"/> I could not pay for school 2. <input type="checkbox"/> School was not safe 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I left to join the faction 4. <input type="checkbox"/> The school I went to had closed 5. <input type="checkbox"/> I had completed my schooling 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Life was better outside school 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ DK R
1.28 Before the war, how often did you go to religious ceremonies or to church?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a week 2. <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a month. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a year. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never. 5. <input type="checkbox"/> DK 6. <input type="checkbox"/> R
1.29 How often do you go to religious ceremonies or church now?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a week 2. <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a month. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a year. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never. 5. <input type="checkbox"/> DK 6. <input type="checkbox"/> R
1.30 Which political party or group did you support in 1993?	
1.31 Which political party do you support now?	
1.32 Did you participate in any rallies or campaigns for the 1993 elections?	YES NO DK R
1.33 Did you participate in any rallies or campaigns for the 2005 elections?	YES NO DK R
1.34 Did you vote in the 1993 election?	YES NO DK R
1.35 Did you vote in the 2005 election?	YES NO DK R

2. PRE-WAR COMMUNITY ATTRIBUTES				
2.01 In your pre-war community, were you living next to any families from another ethnic group?	YES	NO	DK	R
2.02 In your community before the war, what would have happened if a man from your ethnic group attacked or stole from someone in the other group?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> He would be punished by his family. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> He would be punished by his chief. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> The other group would retaliate. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> There would be a public trial. 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing 6. <input type="checkbox"/> DK 7. <input type="checkbox"/> R 8. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____			
2.03 How likely was it that [a Hutu/Tutsi in your village] would have sheltered/protected [someone from the other ethnic group] during the war?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> impossible 2. <input type="checkbox"/> unlikely 3. <input type="checkbox"/> somewhat likely 4. <input type="checkbox"/> very likely 5. <input type="checkbox"/> DK 6. <input type="checkbox"/> R			
3. DISPLACEMENT				
3.01 Were you displaced at any point between 1993 and 2005?	YES	NO	DK	R
IF YES...3.02 Did you move with family and friends?	YES	NO	DK	R
4. PERSONAL WEALTH				
4.01 If you are comfortable telling us, what is your monthly cash income?	_____ BFr/month			
4.02 How many people do you support with this income?	_____			
Before the war, did your family				
4.03...own land?	YES	NO	DK	R
4.04...own cattle?	YES	NO	DK	R
4.05...sleep in beds with sheets?	YES	NO	DK	R
4.06...own the house in which you lived?	YES	NO	DK	R
4.07 Before the war, how rich do you think you were compared to most other people in your village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> much more 2. <input type="checkbox"/> a bit more 3. <input type="checkbox"/> about the same 4. <input type="checkbox"/> a bit less 5. <input type="checkbox"/> much less <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
4.08 Before the war, do you think you were poor, comfortable or rich compared to most other Hutu?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> much more 2. <input type="checkbox"/> a bit more 3. <input type="checkbox"/> about the same 4. <input type="checkbox"/> a bit less 5. <input type="checkbox"/> much less <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
4.09 Before the war, do you think you were poor, comfortable or rich compared to most other Tutsi?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> much more 2. <input type="checkbox"/> a bit more 3. <input type="checkbox"/> about the same 4. <input type="checkbox"/> a bit less 5. <input type="checkbox"/> much less <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			

5. PARTICIPATION				
5.01 What was the first group you joined?				
5.02 How did you first come into contact with this group?				
1. <input type="checkbox"/> I sought the group out 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I was abducted by the group 3. <input type="checkbox"/> The group attacked my village 4. <input type="checkbox"/> The group came to my village/town to recruit 5. <input type="checkbox"/> The group was in my refugee camp 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R				
5.03 Did you already know the person who first contacted you from the group?				
YES NO DK T				
If yes...5.04 What was their relationship to you? _____ DK R				
How many of the following people were already in the group when you decided to join?				
5.05 Siblings	5.06 Parents	5.07 Other relatives	5.08 Friends	5.09 People from your town
How many of the following people joined the group after you did?				
5.10 Siblings	5.11 Parents	5.12 Other relatives	5.13 Friends	5.14 People from your town
5.15 How involved was your family in your decision to join the group?				
1. <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all involved; I decided by myself. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I talked to members of my family and then decided for myself. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> My family and I decided together. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> My family decided for me, and then told me to join. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R				
5.16 Who from your community did you or your family speak to about your prospect of joining?				
1. <input type="checkbox"/> My friends 2. <input type="checkbox"/> My parents' friends 3. <input type="checkbox"/> My extended family 4. <input type="checkbox"/> The town chief 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Religious leaders 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Political leaders 7. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R				
5.17 Whose opinion was the most influential in deciding if you would join the group?				
1. <input type="checkbox"/> My friends 2. <input type="checkbox"/> My parents' friends 3. <input type="checkbox"/> My extended family 4. <input type="checkbox"/> The town chief 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Religious leaders 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Political leaders 7. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R				

5.18 Whose opinion was the second most influential in deciding if you would join the group?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> My friends 2. <input type="checkbox"/> My parents' friends 3. <input type="checkbox"/> My extended family 4. <input type="checkbox"/> The town chief	
5. <input type="checkbox"/> Religious leaders 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Political leaders 7. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
5.19 Did you fear you would be hurt somehow or killed if you did not join an armed group?	
YES NO DK R	
If yes... PROCEED WITH PHYSICAL HARM QUESTIONS	
5.20 What were you afraid would happen if you did not join an armed group?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> I was afraid a chief would hurt or kill me or my family 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I was afraid the chief would order someone else to kill or hurt me or my family,	
3. <input type="checkbox"/> I was afraid someone would hurt or kill me or my family even if a chief didn't order it. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> I was afraid someone in the other ethnic group would harm or kill me or my family.	
5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
[If they chose more than one, follow up with]	
5.21 Which one of these reasons caused the most concern? 1 2 3 4 5 DK R	
5.22 Why did you think this would happen?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> I saw someone else choose not to join, and saw what happened to them. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I was threatened by a chief.	
3. <input type="checkbox"/> I was afraid someone in the other ethnic group would harm or kill me or my family. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> S	
[If they chose more than one, follow up with]	
5.23 Which one of these reasons was the most convincing? 1 2 3 4 DK R	
5.24 Did you fear your would suffer financially or get poorer if you did not join?	
YES NO DK R	
If yes... PROCEED WITH ECONOMIC HARM QUESTIONS	
5.25 How did you think this would happen?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> I would lose my job. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I would lose access to land.	
3. <input type="checkbox"/> The chief would make people stop working with me. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> People would no longer want to work with me.	
5. <input type="checkbox"/> I would be taxed more (food or money) 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	

[If they chose more than one, follow up with]	
5.26 Which of these caused you the most concern? 1 2 3 4 5 6 DK R	
5.27 Did you think you would get any benefit upon joining an armed group?	YES NO DK R
If yes... PROCEED WITH BENEFITS QUESTIONS	
5.28 If yes, what benefits did you think you would get while you were part of the group?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> money 2. <input type="checkbox"/> food 3. <input type="checkbox"/> shelter 4. <input type="checkbox"/> protection for me 5. <input type="checkbox"/> protection for my family	
6. <input type="checkbox"/> men/women 7. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
[If they chose more than one, follow up with]	
5.29 Which of these benefits was the most important to you? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 DK R	
5.30 Why did you think you would get these benefits? (Choose all that apply)	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> I saw what other people that joined got. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I was promised these things by a chief.	
3. <input type="checkbox"/> I was promised these things by others in the faction. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
[If they chose more than one, follow up with]	
5.31 Which of these reasons was the most convincing? 1 2 3 4 DK R	
When you were in the faction, did you feel that were respected more than before you joined by:	
5.32 Your family	5.33 Your friends
5.34 People in your town	5.35 People in the faction
5.36 Anyone else?	
YES NO	YES NO
DK R	DK R

6. GRUDGES...	
6.01 Did you know people that joined a group in order to take revenge against a [Hutus/Tutsis] they knew personally from before the war ?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> None 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Only a few 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Some	
4. <input type="checkbox"/> Many 5. <input type="checkbox"/> R <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
6.02 Did you know people that, during battles, intentionally took revenge against those they were angry at for something they did during the war ?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> None 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Only a few 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Some	
4. <input type="checkbox"/> Many 5. <input type="checkbox"/> R <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	

7. EMOTIONS

Think about the reasons Hutu combatants you knew gave for fighting against the Tutsis. Sometimes these reasons might have referenced specific events in Burundi's history.

7.01 Which of these events did people talk about most often in personal conversations when they discussed the decision to fight?

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> the 1972 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> the 1988 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> the 1993 assassination of President Melchior Ndadaye | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> the historically privileged position of Tutsis in the government |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> the relative wealth of Tutsis compared to Hutus | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R |

7.02 Which of these events did you hear referenced most frequently from the media or Hutu leaders when rallying Hutus to fight?

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> the 1972 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> the 1988 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> the 1993 assassination of President Melchior Ndadaye | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> the historically privileged position of Tutsis in the government |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> the relative wealth of Tutsis compared to Hutus | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R |

I would like to ask you to think for a moment about the massacres that have happened in the past. Please tell me three emotions you feel when you think of these incidents, in the order of the intensity with which you feel them.

7.03 # 1 feeling:

7.04 # 2 feeling:

7.05 # 3 feeling:

7.06 Do you think you can remember the emotions you felt about these incidents **BEFORE THE WAR**?

YES NO DK R

IF YES...7.07 Did you feel differently about these incidents before the war than you do now?

YES NO DK R

IF YES...7.08 How did your feelings change?

7.09 Think back before the war, about when you heard your friends, family, or members of the community talk about the 1972 massacre, the 1988 massacre, or the 1993 assassination of Ndadaye. If you had to say, would you say they spoke primarily with:

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> anger that these events took place at all | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> fear that similar events would happen again | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> neither of these emotions |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> both of these emotions equally | | <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R |

8. POST WAR EXPECTATIONS

8.01 What were the group's main political goals?

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> To defend my community | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> To bring peace to Burundi |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> To get power back | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> To express dissatisfaction with government |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R |

8.02 When you joined the faction, did you think there was a chance your group would win.

YES NO DK R

8.03 If your faction won, did you think you would be richer, poorer or about the same after the war ended?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Richer | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Poorer | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Same |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DK | <input type="checkbox"/> R | |

IF RICHER...8.04 Were you promised by the faction that certain specific things would be yours after the war?

YES NO DK R

IF YES...8.05 What were you promised?

8.06 If your faction won, did you think your **political** influence would increase after the war ended?

YES NO DK R

IN THE FACTION

9.01 What rank/position were you given when you **FIRST** joined the group?

9.02 What rank/position did you have when you **LEFT** the group?

9.03 What roles did you play most when you became involved in the faction?

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Combat soldier | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Intelligence (spying) | 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Communication | <input type="checkbox"/> DK |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Administration | 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Wife | 8. <input type="checkbox"/> Forced labor | <input type="checkbox"/> R |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Medical corps | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Work in the camps | 9. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ | |

9.04 What did you have to do to show to the faction that you were loyal?

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Take part in an initiation ceremony | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Harm someone in the other ethnic group |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Harm someone else in my faction | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Harm someone in my community |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Attend training | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R |

10. LOCATION DURING THE CONFLICT		
10.01 Where were you based when President Ndadaye was assassinated in October 1993?	10.02 Did you join within a year of the assassination? YES NO DK R	If yes... 10.03 What faction?
10.04 Where were you based when President Ntibanunganya was ousted by Pierre Buyoya in July 1996??	10.05 Were you already a member of an armed group before he was ousted? YES NO DK R	If yes... 10.06 What faction?
10.07 Where were you based when the Arusha Agreement was signed in August and September 2000?	10.08 Were you already a member of an armed group before it was signed? YES NO DK R	If yes... 10.09 What faction?
10.10 Where were you based when the UN Peacekeepers, ONUB, began to arrive in August 2004?	10.11 Were you already a member of an armed group before they arrived? YES NO DK R	If yes... 10.12 What faction?

11. INSIDE THE ORGANIZATION	
11.01 Time period selected from randomization: <input type="checkbox"/> 1993 <input type="checkbox"/> 1996 <input type="checkbox"/> 2000 <input type="checkbox"/> 2004 Faction: _____	
Think back to when you were with [faction] around the time of [Event]. I am going to ask you about the smallest organizational unit that you were with during this time.	
11.02 How many people were in your unit? _____	<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
11.03 About how many of these people were children? _____	<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
11.04 About how many of these people were women? _____	<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
11.05 How many members of your unit were killed by opposing forces in this period? _____	
11.06 Think of the first commander you had in your group during this period. How was he/she appointed?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> He / She appointed himself / herself 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Chosen by one or two people in our unit 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Our unit decided together in a discussion 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Our unit voted for him/her 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Chosen by a superior commander 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Chosen by another commander of the faction outside our unit 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____

11.07 When people in your unit who were promoted, which of the following was the most important?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Friend/relative of the commander 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Good fighter during attacks 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Intelligent or educated 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Popular in the group 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
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12. INDISCIPLINE	
I will read to you a list of things that soldiers sometimes did during the conflict. For each one I would like you to tell me whether a combatant at your level in the unit would get in trouble for doing these things? [Example: "Would a soldier at the same level as you get in trouble if he got drunk during combat?"]	
12.01 Being drunk during combat	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost always in trouble 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes in trouble. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never in trouble. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
12.02 Killing someone from your group	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost always in trouble 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes in trouble. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never in trouble. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
12.03 Stealing something	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost always in trouble. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes in trouble. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never in trouble. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
12.04 Raping someone	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost always in trouble. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes in trouble. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never in trouble. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
12.05 How was it decided what the punishment would be?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> The commander would decide on a punishment 2. <input type="checkbox"/> A higher commander from outside of the unit decided 3. <input type="checkbox"/> A civilian leader from outside the unit. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> There would be a public trial with evidence 5. <input type="checkbox"/> There was no punishment. 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____

13. INTERACTIONS WITH CIVILIANS	
13.01 What would happen most often when civilians did not want to give the group food?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> They were killed 2. <input type="checkbox"/> They were beaten. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> We reported them to the village/town leaders 4. <input type="checkbox"/> It was fine not to give. Nothing happened. 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
13.02 Which civilians didn't want to help your group?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> People of different ethnicities 2. <input type="checkbox"/> People from different religions 3. <input type="checkbox"/> People who were rich 4. <input type="checkbox"/> People who were poor 4. <input type="checkbox"/> People from different regions 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____

13.03 Were soldiers in your unit punished in front of villagers for crimes committed against civilians?	YES	NO	DK	R
What did you try to do for civilians in the area where you were based?				
13.04 Protected them from other factions.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never	
13.05 Gave them ideological training.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never	
13.06 Gave them food.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never	
13.07 Other:	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Almost never	

14. DEFECTION				
14.01 Did you ever try to leave the organization?	YES	NO	DK	R
If yes...How were you treated by the following? Were you punished, helped, or neither punished nor helped?	If no...How would you be received by the following if you had left the faction? Would you have been punished, helped, or neither punished nor helped?			
14.02 Your chief from your village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been punished <input type="checkbox"/> DK	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither <input type="checkbox"/> R	3. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been helped	
14.03 Your family?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been punished <input type="checkbox"/> DK	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither <input type="checkbox"/> R	3. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been helped	
14.04 Your faction?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been punished <input type="checkbox"/> DK	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither <input type="checkbox"/> R	3. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been helped	
14.05 Other factions?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been punished <input type="checkbox"/> DK	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither <input type="checkbox"/> R	3. <input type="checkbox"/> I would've been helped	
15. TRAUMA				
I am going to mention several events, and I would like you to tell me if you have experienced them. Some may be upsetting to talk about. If so, you do not have to answer. Just say, "please go to the next question." Also remember that your answers are all confidential.				

15.01 How often were you injured in combat?	[Write number] _____			
15.02 Were you ever taken prisoner by another faction?	YES	NO	DK	R
15.03 Did you witness any killing?	YES	NO	DK	R
15.04 Did you witness any civilians injured or killed?	YES	NO	DK	R
15.05 Did you see any friends or family killed in combat?	YES	NO	DK	R
Thank you. I know that these things are terrible and difficult to discuss.				

16. ARUSHA NEGOTIATIONS	
16.01 Have you heard of the Arusha Accords?	YES NO DK R
If yes...16.02 from where did you get most of your information about the Accords?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> National radio from Bujumbura 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Other radio (specify) _____ 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Newspapers printed in Bujumbura 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Messengers from political groups 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Newsletters from political groups 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Friends and family 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____
IF MORE THAN ONE...16.03 Which of these gave the best information?	
...16.04 what were the main components of the Arusha Accords?	
...16.05 which was the most important?	
...16.06 who got the best deal?	
...16.07 who got the worst deal?	
...16.08 did you think all factions would uphold the deal? YES NO DK R	
If no...16.09 which of the factions did you think would break the agreement?	

17. PEACEKEEPING EVALUATION			
17.01 Before handing your weapon, were you aware that UN soldiers were in Burundi? YES NO DK R		If yes...17.02 How did you learn about the presence of UN soldiers in Burundi? 1. <input type="checkbox"/> I heard on the radio 2. <input type="checkbox"/> My unit commander told me 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I saw UN soldiers patrolling the my area 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
17.03 When did you hand in your weapon?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Before the 2003 Arusha Agreements 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Before the 2005 election. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> After the 2005 election. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> I did not turn it in. <div style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R</div>	
17.04 Was it your choice to be demobilized/integrated into the new army or national police?		YES NO DK R	
IF NO...17.05 Who chose for you?			
17.06 Before handing your weapon, were you still participating in military operations?		YES NO DK R	
IF YES...I would like you to think about your last battle with the enemy and answer the following questions:			
...17.07 how long did the battle last?		Hours _____ Days _____ Weeks _____ Months _____	
	My unit	Enemy unit	
...17.08 How many fighters were killed?			
...17.09 How many taken prisoner?			
...17.10 How many weapons were seized?	A lot Few	A lot Few	
...17.11 who gained the control of the area after the battle was over?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> My unit 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Enemy unit 3. <input type="checkbox"/> We both stayed in the area		<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R

17.12 Before handing in your weapon, were there any UN peace-keepers near the location where your unit was stationed?		YES	NO	DK	R
17.13 Was your unit attacked By enemy units while UN soldiers were in the area?	YES NO DK R	If yes...17.14 Did you fight back?		YES NO DK R	
17.15 Did your unit attack enemy units while UN soldiers were in the area?	YES NO DK R	If yes...17.16 Did the enemy fight back?		YES NO DK R	
17.17 Would you have disarmed without UN peacekeepers being present?		YES	NO	DK	R
17.18 Would you have disarmed if you knew that the enemy unit will not disarm?		YES	NO	DK	R
17.19 Would you have disarmed if you know that the enemy faction will also disarm?		YES	NO	DK	R
17.20 Did UN troops say you would get anything if you disarmed?		YES	NO	DK	R
If yes... 17.21 What did they say you would get?		<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
17.22 Were you afraid the enemy would steal the weapons you gave to ONUB?		YES	NO	DK	R
17.23 Did you ever feel insecure during the disarmament process?		YES	NO	DK	R
If yes... 17.24 Why did you feel less secure?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> I feared Tutsis would attack me 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I feared Hutus would attack me 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I feared the population would attack me 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
17.25 Did UN peacekeepers help you feel more secure?		YES	NO	DK	R
IF YES...17.26 What did UN peacekeepers do to help you feel more secure?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> They protected the camp in which I was placed 2. <input type="checkbox"/> They patrolled my community 3. <input type="checkbox"/> They took away the weapons of enemy units 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			

18. QUESTIONS FOR MILITARY COMMANDERS ONLY				
18.01 Did you ever speak to representatives of ONUB?		YES	NO	DK R
If yes... 18.02	Once per...			
How often did you speak to ONUB representatives	1. <input type="checkbox"/> week 4. <input type="checkbox"/> 6 months	2. <input type="checkbox"/> month 5. <input type="checkbox"/> 12 months	3. <input type="checkbox"/> 3 months <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R	
18.03 Did you feel you could get in touch with ONUB officers whenever you had a problem with your troops or the troops from enemy units?		YES	NO	DK R
18.06 From what country was the ONUB officer you interacted with the most? _____				
18.07 How many UN peacekeepers were in the area where you were stationed? _____				
18.08 Do you think the peacekeepers treated your side better, worse or the same as the other side?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Better <input type="checkbox"/> DK	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Same <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Worse <input type="checkbox"/> R
18.09 How would you rate your relationship with ONUB?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> DK	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Poor <input type="checkbox"/> R
18.10 Did UN peacekeepers try to resolve problems between your unit and enemy units?		YES	NO	DK R
IF YES...18.11 How helpful were they?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Helpful	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Not helpful	<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
18.12 How soon did ONUB contact you after an incident within your unit or between your unit and enemy units?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Within 48 hours after the incident 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Within a week 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Within a month 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R		
18.13 When you had concerns about the activities of enemy units, did ONUB officers try set up a meeting between you and the commanders from enemy units?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, they tried to set up a meeting between us 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No, they did not try to set up a meeting between us, instead, they went back and force between us and reported what the other side says. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No, they never tried to set up a meeting between us. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R		
18.14 Was your unit ever been attacked while peacekeepers were in the area?		YES	NO	DK R
If yes..18.15 What was your reaction to the attack from enemy units?		1. <input type="checkbox"/> I reported the incident to UN peacekeepers 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I never reported the incident to UN Peacekeepers, instead I told my troops to fight back. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I reported the incident to UN peacekeepers, but also told my troops to fight back. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R		

18.16 What did ONUB do after your unit was attacked by enemy units?	<input type="checkbox"/> They asked me not to retaliate. <input type="checkbox"/> They did nothing. <input type="checkbox"/> They spoke to enemy unit commanders. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
18.17 Did your unit ever attack enemy units while peacekeepers were in the area?	YES NO DK R
18.18 If yes, What was the reaction from the enemy faction?	<input type="checkbox"/> I reported the incident to UN peacekeepers. <input type="checkbox"/> I never reported the incident to UN peacekeepers; instead I told my troops to fight back. <input type="checkbox"/> I reported the incident to UN peacekeepers; but also told my troops to fight back. <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
18.19 What did ONUB do after your unit attacked enemy units?	<input type="checkbox"/> They asked them not to retaliate <input type="checkbox"/> They did nothing <input type="checkbox"/> They spoke to our commanders <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
18.20 Would you have order your troops to end the fighting if you knew that the other side will not do the same?	YES NO DK R
18.21 Would you have order your troops to end the fighting if you knew that the other side will do the same?	YES NO DK R
19. DDR	
19.01 Did you participate in a DDR-funded program?	YES NO DK R
If no...go to "Social and Economic Organization"	
If yes...19.02 in which DDR-funded program did you or are you participating?	<div> <input type="checkbox"/> Civil Works construction <input type="checkbox"/> Start small business <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> DK </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Artisinal activities <input type="checkbox"/> R </div>
...19.03 did you choose your program?	YES NO DK R
...19.04 in your opinion, which DDR-funded program is the most beneficial for reintegration?	<div> <input type="checkbox"/> Civil Works construction <input type="checkbox"/> Start small business <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> DK </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Artisinal activities <input type="checkbox"/> R </div>
For those in training or educational programs	
19.05 Have you completed your DDR-funded training or educational program?	YES NO DK R

If no...19.06 Why did you NOT complete your training?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> I am in training now 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I lost my DDR card 3. <input type="checkbox"/> My benefits stopped 4. <input type="checkbox"/> dissatisfaction with the program 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
If yes...19.07 Date: _____ / _____ (month/year)				
...19.08 after completion of training, what type of employment have you been able to find?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent work as an Employee 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent work as an Employer 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent work as Self-employed 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Steady temporary work 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Sporadic temporary work 6. <input type="checkbox"/> No jobs to be found <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
IF JOB FOUND...19.09 after finishing the training program, how long was it before you started working? _____ Number of Months [Enter 0 for less than 1]				
...19.10 today, does your work relate to your skills training - directly, indirectly or not at all?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Directly related 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Indirectly related. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not related <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R			
For those in other programs (not training or educational)				
19.11 Are you still participating in the DDR-funded program?	YES	NO	DK R	
If yes...19.12 Do you think the program is beneficial?	YES	NO	DK R	
If no...19.13 Why did you leave the program?				
20. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REINTEGRATION				
20.01 Today, do you face problems gaining acceptance from your family?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, big problems	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Some problems	3. <input type="checkbox"/> No problems	<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
20.02 Today, do you face problems gaining acceptance from your neighbors?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, big problems	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Some problems	3. <input type="checkbox"/> No problems	<input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
20.03 Are you living in the same community as you were before you joined the factions? YES NO DK R				
20.04 With whom do you spend most of your free time?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> On my own 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Family 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Friends from Before the War 4. <input type="checkbox"/> New Friends that I met After the war			

	5. <input type="checkbox"/> Friends that I met in my faction during the war 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other friends that I met during the war <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R
20.05 Today, in your opinion, how does the community look upon the population of ex-combattants?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> With fear 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Watchful/distrustful does the 3. <input type="checkbox"/> With acceptance 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> R

21. PSYCHOSOCIAL ADJUSTMENT		
READ: Now I want to ask you about how you have felt in the past year. The answers to these questions will help us understand how war and displacement affect people's daily lives. In each case, please tell us whether you always, sometimes, rarely or never feel or act in this way. If you are not comfortable answering any of these questions, please say so and we will move to the next question.		
	Ever?	If yes
21.01/02 Do you play games, sports, or go dancing with your friends?	YES NO DK R	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely
21.03/04 Do you help and spend time with elders?	YES NO DK R	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely
21.05/06 Do you have arguments with friends or family?	YES NO DK R	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely
21.07/08 Do you share your feelings or ideas with your friends or family?	YES NO DK R	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely
21.09/10 Do you have restless nights or nightmares?	YES NO DK R	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely
21.11/12 Do you get chest pains or headaches when you think about the war?	YES NO DK R	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Often 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely
21.13 When you feel sad, what do you do to make yourself feel better?		
21.14 Do you feel that you have caused trouble YES NO SOMEWHAT DK R		

for your family or community?

	Name	Age at death	Year of death	Cause of death	Was this person part of a fighting group?	If yes , which group?
Did any members of your family die during the war? (circle one)						
YES						
NO						

22. REGIONAL LINKAGES

Now I would like to ask you some questions about wars that have occurred or are still going on in neighboring countries and about the people involved in these wars:

22.01 Before joining your first faction, were you aware of any of the following wars in Congo or Rwanda?

1. ☐ The war between Hutus and Tutsis in Congo
2. ☐ The war between Hutus and Tutsis in Rwanda
3. ☐ The war between Hutus and Hundes/Nyangas in Congo
4. ☐ The war between Tutsis and Hundes/Nyangas in Congo
5. ☐ The war between Tutsis and Havu/Shi/Bembe in Congo

☐ DK ☐ R

22.02 IF MORE THAN 1 CHOICE USE RANDOMIZATION STRATEGY

22.03 When did you first hear about this war?

22.04 What do you remember the most about this war?

22.05 How closely did you follow the development of the war between [RANDOMIZATION RESULT]

1. ☐ Not closely
2. ☐ Somewhat closely
3. ☐ Very closely
4. ☐ Very much
- ☐ DK ☐ R

I would like you to think about the Hutus of Burundi for a moment:

22.06 Do you think all the Hutus of Burundi are the same people? YES NO DK R

If yes...

22.07 Do you think all Hutus of Rwanda are the same as Hutus in Burundi? YES NO DK R

22.08 Do you think all Hutus of Congo are the same as Hutus in Burundi? YES NO DK R

I would like you to think about the Tutsis of Burundi for a moment :

22.09 Do you think all the Tutsis of Burundi are the same people? YES NO DK R

If yes...

22.10 Do you think all Tutsis of Rwanda are the same as Tutsis in Burundi? YES NO DK R

22.11 Do you think all Tutsis of Congo are the same as Tutsis in Burundi? YES NO DK R

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about refugees [NOT IDPs] in your community:

22.12 Before joining your faction, were there any refugees in your community? YES NO DK R

IF YES... 22.13 how many? 1. ☐ few 2. ☐ many 3. ☐ very many ☐ DK ☐ R

...22.14 what country were refugees in your country from? 1. ☐ Congo 2. ☐ Rwanda 3. ☐ Tanzania ☐ DK ☐ R
4. ☐ Other _____

...22.15 what ethnic group did these refugees belong to? 1. ☐ Hutu 2. ☐ Tutsi 3. ☐ Bashi 4. ☐ Bahavu
5. ☐ Other _____ ☐ DK ☐ R

...22.16 how many of those were under 30 years old? 1. ☐ few 2. ☐ many 3. ☐ very many ☐ DK ☐ R

22.17 Did refugees in your community include former soldiers or other armed elements? YES NO DK R

If yes... 22.18 how many? 1. ☐ few 2. ☐ many 3. ☐ very many ☐ DK ☐ R

22.19 Did refugees in your community threaten your ethnic group? YES NO DK R

If yes...22.20 What did refugees in your community do to threaten your ethnic group?

☐ DK ☐ R

22.21 Did the presence of the police or the army in your community make you feel protected against refugees? YES NO DK R

22.22 Did the police/army fight with refugees where you were? YES NO DK R

22.23 Were refugees in your community ever attacked by the army or other armed elements from a neighboring country? YES NO DK R

If yes... 22.24 what country were the attackers from? 1. ☐ Congo 2. ☐ Rwanda 3. ☐ Tanzania

4. ☐ Other ☐ DK ☐ R

....22.25 did the army or the police respond to the attack? YES NO DK R

IF YES...22.26 What did the army or the police do? 1. ☐ They helped the attackers to fight against refugees 2. ☐ They helped refugees to fight against the attackers 3. ☐ They fought both the refugees and the attackers ☐ DK ☐ R

22.27 Were there any foreigners in your unit? 1. ☐ Yes, Rwandans 2. ☐ Yes, Zairians 3. ☐ Yes, others 4. ☐ No, there were no foreigners in my unit ☐ DK ☐ R

22.28 Were the foreigners in your unit of the same ethnic background as you? YES NO DK R

FOR ALL RESPONDENTS

22.29 Have you been a refugee in another country? YES NO DK R

23. IF YES...FOR REFUGEES ONLY

23.01 What country were you refugee in?

1. ☐ Congo 2. ☐ Rwanda 3. ☐ Tanzania 4. ☐ Uganda 5. ☐ Other ☐ DK ☐ R

23.02 IF RESPONDENT WAS A REFUGEE IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY DO RANDOMIZATION RESULTS

The following questions concern the activities of respondent in country from randomization.

23.03 Were you a member of the military or any other armed organization (i.e. rebel movement or militia) in your home country before you fled? YES NO DK R

If no...23.04 When did you become a combatant? (year) _____

23.05 When you arrived in [RANDOMIZATION RESULT] did you go in a refugee camp? YES NO DK R

If yes...

23.06 In the refugee camp, did you own your own weapon? YES NO DK R

If yes... 23.07 How did get your weapon?

1. ☐ I took the weapon with me when I fled from my country
2. ☐ I bought it with money from former military officers/political leaders in refugee camp
3. ☐ I sold my food ration/medicines to buy the weapon
4. ☐ I sold some of my belonging to buy the weapon
5. ☐ I used the money I fled with from my country to buy the weapon

6. ☐ Other ☐ DK ☐ R

23.08 When you were a refugee in [HOST COUNTRY], were you ever involved in military activities against the Burundian army? YES NO DK R

If yes...23.09 How involved were you?

1. ☐ I was a unit commander (or higher)
2. ☐ I was a foot soldier
3. ☐ I participated in operations during the night and acted like a civilian during the day
4. ☐ I provided food and intelligence to the military or transported weapons, but I never fought ☐ DK ☐ R

23.10 Were you involved in military activities against the government in [HOST COUNTRY]? YES NO DK R

If yes...23.11 How involved were you?

1. ☐ I was a unit commander (or higher)
2. ☐ I was a foot soldier
3. ☐ I participated in operations during the night and acted like a civilian during the day
4. ☐ I provided food and intelligence to the military or transported weapons, but I never fought ☐ DK ☐ R

24. IF NO...FOR NON-REFUGEES ONLY

Now I would like to ask you about your own experiences in neighboring countries.

24.01 Did you participate in fighting in another country? YES NO DK R

If yes... 24.02 Which country was it?

1. ☐ Congo 2. ☐ Rwanda 3. ☐ Tanzania 4. ☐ Uganda

5. ☐ Other _____ ☐ DK ☐ R

24.03 IF RESPONDENT WAS A REFUGEE IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY DO RANDOMIZATION _____ RANDOMIZATION RESULTS _____

The following questions concern the activities of respondent in country from randomization.

24.04 Were you in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] alone or with your Burundian unit?

1. ☐ I was on my own 2. ☐ I was with my Burundian unit ☐ DK ☐ R

If answer is 2 go to next question; if answer is 1 skip to 24.11.

24.05 When did your unit travel to [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?

1. ☐ Before the beginning of the war in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]
2. ☐ During the war in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]
3. ☐ After the end of the war in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] ☐ DK ☐ R

24.06 Did your unit cross to [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] as a result of the fighting with another unit in Burundi? YES NO DK R

If yes...24.07 Compared to other units, how strong was your unit in Burundi before you crossed to [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?

1. ☐ Strongest 2. ☐ Stronger than most other units.
3. ☐ As strong as many other units 4. ☐ Weaker than most other units.
5. ☐ Weakest ☐ DK ☐ R

24.08 Did the government army of [NAME COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] help your unit with training, weapons, or ammunitions? YES NO DK S

IF YES...24.09 How crucial was the help from the government in [NAME COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] to your unit?

1. ☐ Not crucial
2. ☐ Somewhat crucial
3. ☐ Very crucial

24.10 How many members of your unit do you think are still in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?

1. ☐ Many
2. ☐ Some
3. ☐ A few ☐ DK ☐ R

24.11 What led you to participate in the fighting in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?

1. ☐ My military supervisor
2. ☐ Money or other valuable things
3. ☐ The cause of my co-ethnics in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]

24.12 Did you get what you went to fight for in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]? YES NO DK R

24.13 Would you go back in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] to fight for the same reasons? YES NO DK R

25. LA DERNIERE QUESTION!!!!!!

25.01 Do you have any other comments you would like to make or views that you would like to share before we end this interview?

26. QUESTIONS FOR THE ENUMERATOR

26.01 Did you feel that this interviewee was distracted during the interview?

1. ☐ Concentrated 2. ☐ Somewhat distracted 3. ☐ Very distracted

26.02 Did you feel that the interviewee was willing to share information or more reluctant to share?

1. ☐ Willing to share 2. ☐ Neither 3. ☐ Reluctant to share

26.03 Did you feel comfortable interviewing this person?

1. ☐ Comfortable 2. ☐ Neither 3. ☐ Not comfortable

Did Interview End Before Completion? YES NO

IF YES, Why?