



Practice &gt; Python &gt; Collections &gt; DefaultDict Tutorial

## DefaultDict Tutorial ☆

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## Problem

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The *defaultdict* tool is a container in the collections class of Python. It's similar to the usual dictionary (*dict*) container, but the only difference is that a defaultdict will have a *default* value if that key has not been set yet. If you didn't use a defaultdict you'd have to check to see if that key exists, and if it doesn't, set it to what you want.

## For example:

```
from collections import defaultdict
d = defaultdict(list)
d['python'].append("awesome")
d['something-else'].append("not relevant")
d['python'].append("language")
for i in d.items():
    print i
```

This prints:

```
('python', ['awesome', 'language'])
('something-else', ['not relevant'])
```

In this challenge, you will be given 2 integers,  $n$  and  $m$ . There are  $n$  words, which might repeat, in word group  $A$ . There are  $m$  words belonging to word group  $B$ . For each  $m$  words, check whether the word has appeared in group  $A$  or not. Print the indices of each occurrence of  $m$  in group  $A$ . If it does not appear, print  $-1$ .

## Constraints

$$1 \leq n \leq 10000$$

$$1 \leq m \leq 100$$

$$1 \leq \text{length of each word in the input} \leq 100$$

## Input Format

The first line contains integers,  $n$  and  $m$  separated by a space.The next  $n$  lines contains the words belonging to group  $A$ .The next  $m$  lines contains the words belonging to group  $B$ .

## Output Format

Author

sandydeep

Difficulty

Easy

Max Score

20

Submitted By

14551

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Output  $m$  lines.

The  $i^{th}$  line should contain the 1-indexed positions of the occurrences of the  $i^{th}$  word separated by spaces.

#### Sample Input

```
5 2
a
a
b
a
b
a
b
```

#### Sample Output

```
1 2 4
3 5
```

#### Explanation

'a' appeared 3 times in positions 1, 2 and 4.

'b' appeared 2 times in positions 3 and 5.

In the sample problem, if 'c' also appeared in word group B, you would print -1.

Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)



Python 3



```
1 from collections import defaultdict
2 n,m=map(int,input().split())
3 d=defaultdict(list)
4 [d[input()].append(i+1) for i in range(n)]
5 for i in range(m):
6     temp=input()
7     if temp in d:
8         print(*d[temp])
9     else:
10        print("-1")
11
```

Line: 3 Col: 19

Upload Code as File

☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

Submit Code



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84%

## Congratulations

You solved this challenge. Would you like to challenge your friends?



Next  
Challenge

- ✔ Testcase 0
- ✔ Testcase 1
- ✔ Testcase 2
- ✔ Testcase 3

10 Testcases

Input (stdin)

Download

Expected Output

Download

5 2  
a  
a  
a



1 2 4  
3 5

Compiler Message

Success