

MCQ ...

21. When implementing linear regression of some dependent variable y on the set of independent variables $\mathbf{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_r)$, where r is the number of predictors, which of the following statements will be true?
- a. $\beta_0, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_r$ are the regression coefficients.
 - b. Linear regression is about determining the best-predicted weights by using the method of ordinary least squares.
 - c. Both a and b

Answer: **c) both a and b**

22. What indicates that you have a perfect fit in linear regression?
- a. The value $R^2 < 1$, which corresponds to $SSR = 0$
 - b. The value $R^2 = 0$, which corresponds to $SSR = 1$
 - c. The value $R^2 > 0$, which corresponds to $SSR = 1$
 - d. The value $R^2 = 1$, which corresponds to $SSR = 0$

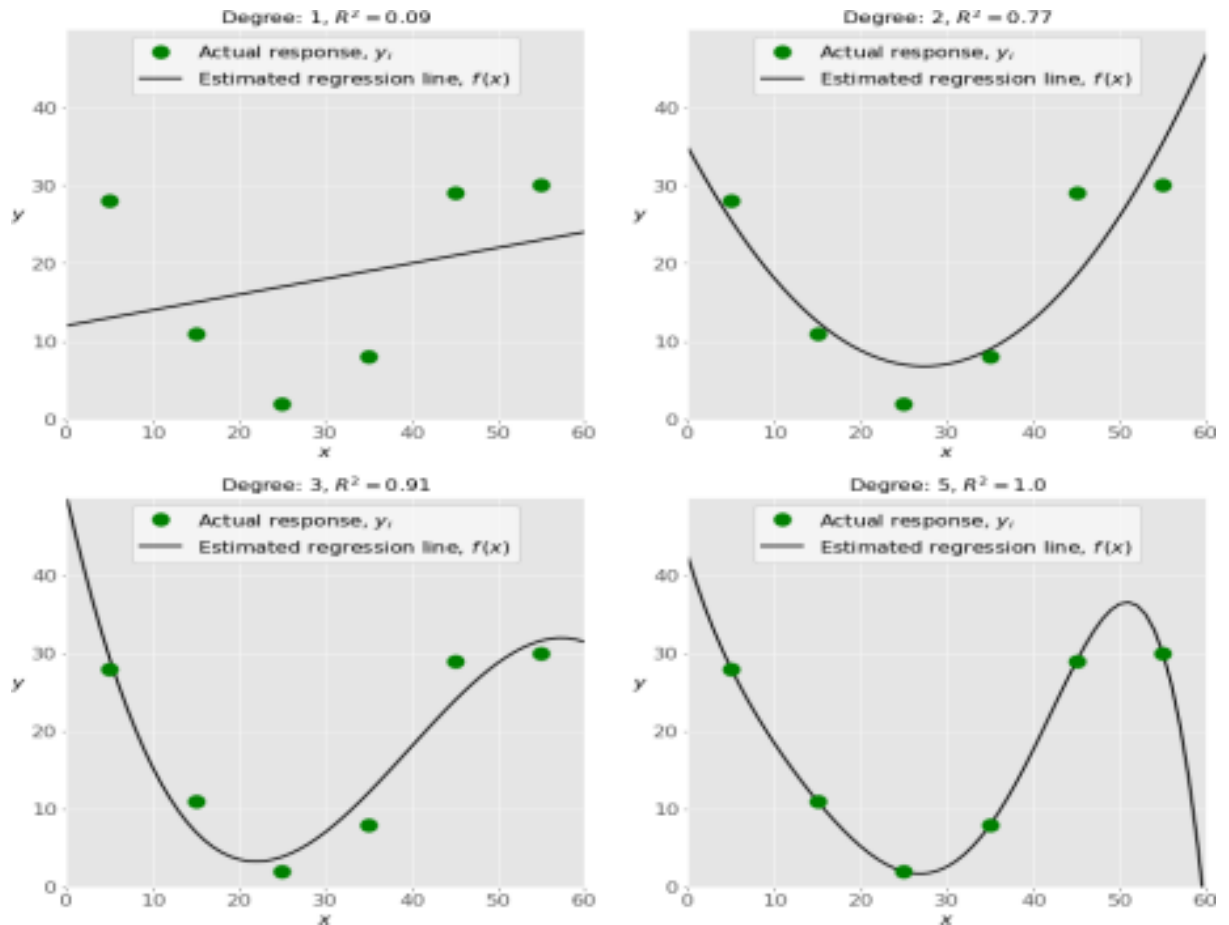
Answer: **d) The value $R^2 = 1$, which corresponds to $SSR = 0$**

$R^2 = 1$ means that the model perfectly predicts the dependent variable based on the independent variables, resulting in no residual sum of squares ($SSR = 0$). All data points lie exactly on the regression line without errors in the predictions.

23. In simple linear regression, the value of what shows the point where the estimated regression line crosses the y axis?
- a. Y
 - b. B_0
 - c. B_1
 - d. F

Answer: **B_0**

24. Check out these four linear regression plots:



Which one represents an under-fitted model?:

- The bottom-left plot
- The top-right plot
- The bottom-right plot
- The top-left plot

Answer: **d) The top-left plot**

25. There are five basic steps when you're implementing linear regression:

- Check the results of model fitting to know whether the model is satisfactory.
- Provide data to work with, and eventually do appropriate transformations.
- Apply the model for predictions.
- Import the packages and classes that you need.
- Create a regression model and fit it with existing data.

However, those steps are currently listed in the wrong order. What's the correct order?

- e, c, a, b, d
- e, d, b, a, c

- c. d, e, c, b, a
- d. d, b, e, a, c

Answer: **d) d, b, e, a, c**

26. Which of the following are optional parameters to LinearRegression in scikit-learn?

- a. Fit
- b. fit_intercept
- c. normalize
- d. copy_X
- e. n_jobs
- f. reshape

Answer:

**b. fit_intercept[bool, default=True] ,
d. copy_X [bool, default=True],
e. n_jobs[int, default=None]**

27. While working with sci-kit-learn, in which type of regression do you need to transform the array of inputs to include nonlinear terms such as x^2 ?

- a. Multiple linear regression
- b. Simple linear regression
- c. Polynomial regression

Answer: **c) Polynomial regression**

28. You should choose stats models over sci-kit-learn when:

- a. You want graphical representations of your data.
- b. You're working with nonlinear terms.
- c. You need more detailed results.
- d. You need to include optional parameters

Answer:

c) You need more detailed results.

Statsmodels is designed to provide detailed statistical results, including p-values, confidence intervals, standard errors, and various statistical tests.

29. _____ is a fundamental package for scientific computing with Python. It offers comprehensive mathematical functions, random number generators, linear algebra routines, Fourier transforms, and more. It provides a high-level syntax that makes it accessible and productive.

- a. Pandas
- b. Numpy
- c. Statsmodel

d. scipy

Answer: **b) Numpy**

30. _____ is a Python data visualization library based on matplotlib. It provides a high-level interface for drawing attractive and informative statistical graphics that allow you to explore and understand your data. It integrates closely with pandas data structures.

- a. Bokeh
- b. Seaborn
- c. Matplotlib
- d. Dash

Answer: **b. Seaborn**