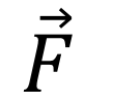


$$\vec{F} = \oint_C \hat{n} \sigma dl$$

a

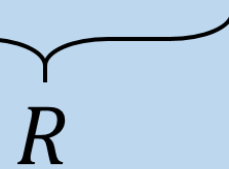
Evaporation



$$\tau = \mu \frac{\partial u}{\partial z}$$



Dissolution



b