

# CSCE 489: Machine Learning (Spring 2019)

## Homework #4

Due 3/29/2019 before class

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1. You need to submit a report in hard-copy before lecture and your code to eCampus. Your hard-copy report should include (1) answers to the non-programming part, and (2) results of the programming part. Your submission to eCampus should be your code files ONLY. Please put all your code files into a compressed file named “HW#\_FirstName.LastName.zip”
  2. **Hard-copy is due in class before lecture, and code files are due 9:10AM to eCampus on the due date.**
  3. Unlimited number of submissions are allowed on eCampus and the latest one will be graded. If you make a resubmission after the due date, it will be considered late.
  4. LFD refers to the textbook “Learning from Data”.
  5. Please read and follow submission instructions. No exception will be made to accommodate incorrectly submitted files/reports.
  6. All students are highly encouraged to typeset their reports using Word or L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. In case you decide to hand-write, please make sure your answers are clearly readable.
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1. (10 points) Exercise 8.11 (e-Chap:8-28) in LFD.
2. (15 points) Exercise 8.13 (e-Chap:8-31) in LFD.
3. (15 points) Problem 8.2 (e-Chap:8-46) in LFD.
4. (15 points) Problem 8.4 (e-Chap:8-47) in LFD.
5. (15 points) Exercise 8.15 (e-Chap:8-38) in LFD.
6. (30 points) **Support Vector Machine for Handwritten Digits Recognition:** You need to use the software package LIBSVM <http://www.csie.ntu.edu.tw/~cjlin/libsvm/> to finish this assignment. Two functions `svm_train()` and `svm_predict()` from LIBSVM library will be used in this question. The package has already been included in the code folder. You only need to run “make” command at the package location to use them. Please read the “LIBSVM tutorial” section in “Readme.txt” file carefully to understand how to use these functions. The handwritten digits files are in the “data” folder: train.txt and test.txt. The starting code is in the “code” folder. In the data file, each row is a data example. The first entry is the digit label (“1” or “5”), and the next 256 are grayscale values between -1 and 1. The 256 pixels correspond to a  $16 \times 16$  image. You are expected to implement your solution based on the given codes. The only file you need to modify is the “solution.py” file. You can test your solution by running “main.py” file. Note that code is provided to compute a two-dimensional feature (symmetry and average intensity) from each digit image; that is, each digit image is represented by a two-dimensional vector. These features along with the corresponding labels should serve as inputs to your solution functions.

- (a) (10 points) Complete the `svm_with_diff.c()` function. In this function, you are asked to try different values of cost parameter `c`.
- (b) (10 points) Complete the `svm_with_diff_kernel()` function. In this function, you are asked to try different kernels (linear, polynomial and radial basis function kernels).
- (c) (10 points) Summarize your observations from (a) and (b) into a short report. In your report, please report the accuracy result and total support vector number of each model. A briefly analysis based on the results is also needed. For example, how the number of support vectors changes as parameter value changes and why.