

Name:

## Homework 7

Due 20 Nov 2019

1. Show which displacements will be functions of  $z$  in a full solution of the plane stress problem by integrating the strain-displacement relations
2. Identify all nonzero compatibility relations for a full solution of the plane stress problem. What form must  $\epsilon_{33}$  take to satisfy compatibility?
3. Explicitly check the validity of the plane strain/plane stress transformation relations given in Table 1 by transforming:

Table 1: Conversion between plane strain and plane stress

	$E$	$\nu$
Plane stress to plane strain	$\frac{E}{1-\nu^2}$	$\frac{\nu}{1-\nu}$
Plane strain to plane stress	$\frac{E(1+2\nu)}{(1+\nu)^2}$	$\frac{\nu}{1+\nu}$

- (a) Equation 1 from Plane Strain to Plane Stress

$$\mu \nabla^2 u + (\lambda + \mu) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right) + F_x = 0 \quad (1)$$

- (b) Equation 2 from Plane Stress to Plane Strain

$$\mu \nabla^2 v + \frac{E}{2(1-\nu)} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right) + F_y = 0 \quad (2)$$

- (c) Equation 3 from Plane Stress to Plane Strain

$$\nabla^2 (\sigma_{xx} + \sigma_{yy}) = -(1 + \nu) \left( \frac{\partial F_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial F_y}{\partial y} \right) \quad (3)$$

4. The plane stress solution for pure bending is given by

$$u = -\frac{Mxy}{EI}$$

$$v = -\frac{M}{2EI}(\nu y^2 + x^2 - L^2)$$

Where  $-L \leq x \leq L$ .

Transform this result to plane strain and plot a comparison of the  $y$ -displacement ( $v$ ) for the two solutions along the  $x$ -axis for various Poisson's ratios.

5. The plane strain radial displacement solution for a hole of radius  $R$  under uniform far-field loading,  $T$ , is

$$u_r = \frac{T(1 + \nu)}{E} \left[ (1 - 2\nu)r + \frac{R^2}{r} \right]$$

Transform this result to plane stress and plot the displacement versus  $\frac{r}{R}$  for both solutions. Also plot the displacement along the hole ( $r = R$ ) for varying Poisson's ratio. Comment on the results.