

## tut7 midterm test questions

1. Let `p` be an `int*` variable, a pointer to `int`. Once `p` is initialized with a valid address, `p` can be used as if it is the name of an array. For example, we can use `p[5]` for the 5<sup>th</sup> entry of the array `p[]`. If `p` is a pointer pointing to an array of pointers to `int`, then we are able to use `p[5][4]` to access the entry in row 5 column 4 of a 2D array.

Write a program that will prompt for a number `n`. Create a 2D array of size `n` by `n` dynamically, i.e., by calling the `new` operator to allocate the memory space needed. Place the value 0, 1, 2, ... in row major order into the 2D array, i.e., from row 0 column 0 to row 0 column `n-1`, then to row 1 ... , and finally from row `n-1` column 0 to row `n-1` column `n-1`, print out the whole 2D array, with each row being printed on a separate line, and then release all the dynamic memory that have been allocated before exit.

2. **Write a complete program** to create an STL vector of integers, generate **randomly** 10 integers to be pushed into the vector, print the content of the whole vector, prompt the user for a number to be checked, then scan the vector and print out "true" or "false" as to whether the number is found.

3. Implement a version of vector called `myvec` in a **template class** with `T` as type parameter. Below is the `myvec` ADT.

```
myvec()           // The default constructor which creates an internal array of capacity 1.
~myvec()          // Destructor
bool isEmpty()    // Return true if the vector is empty
int size()        // Return the number of the entries occupied.
T at(int index)   // Return the element found at index (0-based)
void push_back(T value) // Enter the value into the last entry
bool pop_back()   // Discard the last entry. Return true if the operation is successful
int capacity()    // Return the capacity of the array
```

Internally a dynamic array is used. When it is full, the array should have its size doubled. **When the size is less than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the capacity of the array, the array should shrink to  $\frac{1}{2}$  of its capacity.**

Since it is a template class, you are required to provide 2 files only, with the first file which is **myvec.h** containing all the codes for the class `myvec`, and the second file which is **testmyvec.cpp**, a test driver used to show the working of all the methods implemented. Note that your test driver should demonstrate that the vector can be extended or shrunk successfully as well.