

Ch. 08 FIFO Page Replacement Algo Dr. Varin

P. 8.23 FIFO Algo.

String: 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Solⁿ 3 frames:

Time _y	Frame#	1	2	3	4	1	2	5	1	2	3	4	5
0	0	1	1	1	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
1	1		2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
2	2			3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	4

∴ # of page faults = 9 page faults.

Light blue = Copying from the left column.
Green = Page hit.
Pink = Page miss (page fault).

4 frames:

Time _y	Frame#	1	2	3	4	1	2	5	1	2	3	4	5
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
1	1		2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	5
2	2			3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
3	3				4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3

∴ # of page faults = 10 page faults.

Ans (1)

Ans

P.8.24

FIFO for 3 frames.

Reference string: 7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 3, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 7, 0, 1

Solⁿ. 3 frames:

Time _y	Time _x																			
	7	0	1	2	0	3	0	4	2	3	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	7	0	1
Frame#	0	1	2																	
	7			2				4			0							7		
		0			0	3			2				2	1			1		0	
																3				1

∴ # of page faults = 15

Ans.

LRU Page Replacement Algo Dr. Varin

P. 8.23 LRU for 4 frames.
Soln.

Frame#	1	2	3	4	1	2	5	1	2	3	4	5
0	1											
1		2			1		1	1	2	3	4	5
2							2	2		1	1	5
3			3	4		2	5	4	2	2	4	3

Light blue = Copying from the left column.
Green = Page hit.
Pink = Page miss (page fault).

The farthest on the left.

∴ # of page faults = 8.

Ans.

P. 8.30 LRU for 3 frames.

Soln.

Frame#	7	0	1	2	0	3	0	4	2	3	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	7	0	1
0	7			2		2		4	2	3	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	7	0	1
1		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2			1	1		1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	0	7		

The farthest on the left.

∴ # of page faults = 12.

Ans.

h. 08 Optimal Page Replacement Algo Dr. Varin

p. 8.26 Optimal for 4 frames.

String: 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Solⁿ.

Frame#	1	2	3	4	1	2	#1	1	2	3	#2	4	5
0	1						5				4		
1		2			1		1	1			4		
2			3			2	2		2		3		
3				4			3			3	5		
							4	5			5	5	

The farthest on the right.

Any page but 5.

∴ # of page faults = 6.

Ans.

Light blue = Copying
Green = Page hit.
Pink = Page miss

p. 8.27 Optimal for 3 frames.

String: 7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 3, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 7, 0, 1.

Solⁿ.

Frame#	7	0	1	#1	2	0	#2	3	0	#3	4	2	3	#4	0	3	2	#5	1	2	0	1
0	7			2			2			2		2		2								
1		0		0		0	0		0	4				0								
2			1	1			3			3				3	3	3			1			

The farthest on the right.

\therefore # of page faults = 6.

The farthest
on the right.

Ans.

Any page
but 5.

P.8.27 Optimal for 3 frames.

String: 7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 7, 0, 1.

Solⁿ.

Frame #	7	0	1	#1 2	0	#2 3	0	#3 4	2	3	#4 0	3	2	#5 1	2	0	1	#1 7	0	1
0	7			2		3		4	2	3	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	7	0	1
1		0		0		0		0	2		2		1	1	2			0		
2			1	1		1		3	3		3		1	1				1		

The farthest
on the right.

\therefore # of page faults = 9.

Ans.

n. 08 Counting Page Replacement Algo Dr. Varin

Counting

1. LFU (Least Frequently Used) = The smallest count on the left side.
2. MFU (Most Frequently Used) = The largest count on the left side.

Ex. LFU & MFU for 3 frames.

Soln. LFU:

Frame#	7	0	1	2	0	3	0	4	2	3	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	7	0	1
0	7			2				4		2				1						
1		0		1				0		0				0			1	7		
2			1			1		3		2				0		0	0	0	0	

Reference string.

Smallest counts on the left.

count.

All counts = 1.

For 1, 7 or 0 or 1 is okay.

∴ # of page faults = 13 page faults.

Ans.

MFU:

Frame#	7	0	1	2	0	3	0	4	2	3	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	7	0	1
0	7			2				1	1	1	2		2			0		7	3	7
1		0		0		0		3	3	3	3		1			1	1	1	0	1
2			1			1		0	0	0	4		4		4	4	4	4	4	4

Largest count on the left.

count.

All counts = 1.

For 1, 7 or 0 or 1 is okay.

∴ # of page faults = 14.

Ans.