

**Gebze Technical University
Computer Engineering**

CSE 222 - 2019 Spring

HOMEWORK 3 REPORT

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Problem Definition

FOR PART-1: There is a matrix and it contains only binary digits 1 and 0. This matrix can represent a binary digital image. 1 is white and 0 is black in that image. A White Component is a set of 1's that is white matrix locations. In this set between any two of white matrix location there is a path. Also, every consecutive 1 in white component set are adjacent (their top, left, right or bottom neighbor but not cross). The problem is that this matrix is in a text file. We must read this file and we must find white component number of this matrix.

FOR PART-2: There is a file and this file contains infix expression. This infix expression can contain variables and their values in that file. We must read this file and we must convert it a postfix expression. And then we must calculate result of this postfix expression.

1.2 System Requirements

Two parts of homework require IntelliJ idea. So it requires Jdk 11.0.2

IntelliJ system require :

Microsoft Windows 10/8/7/Vista/2003/XP (incl.64-bit),

2 GB RAM minimum, 4 GB RAM recommended.

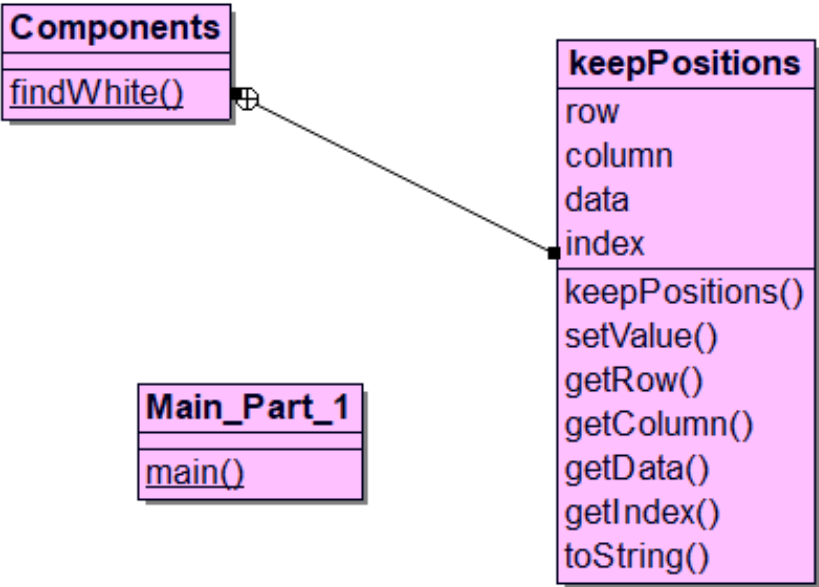
1.5 GB hard disk space + at least 1 GB for caches.

1024x768 minimum screen resolution.

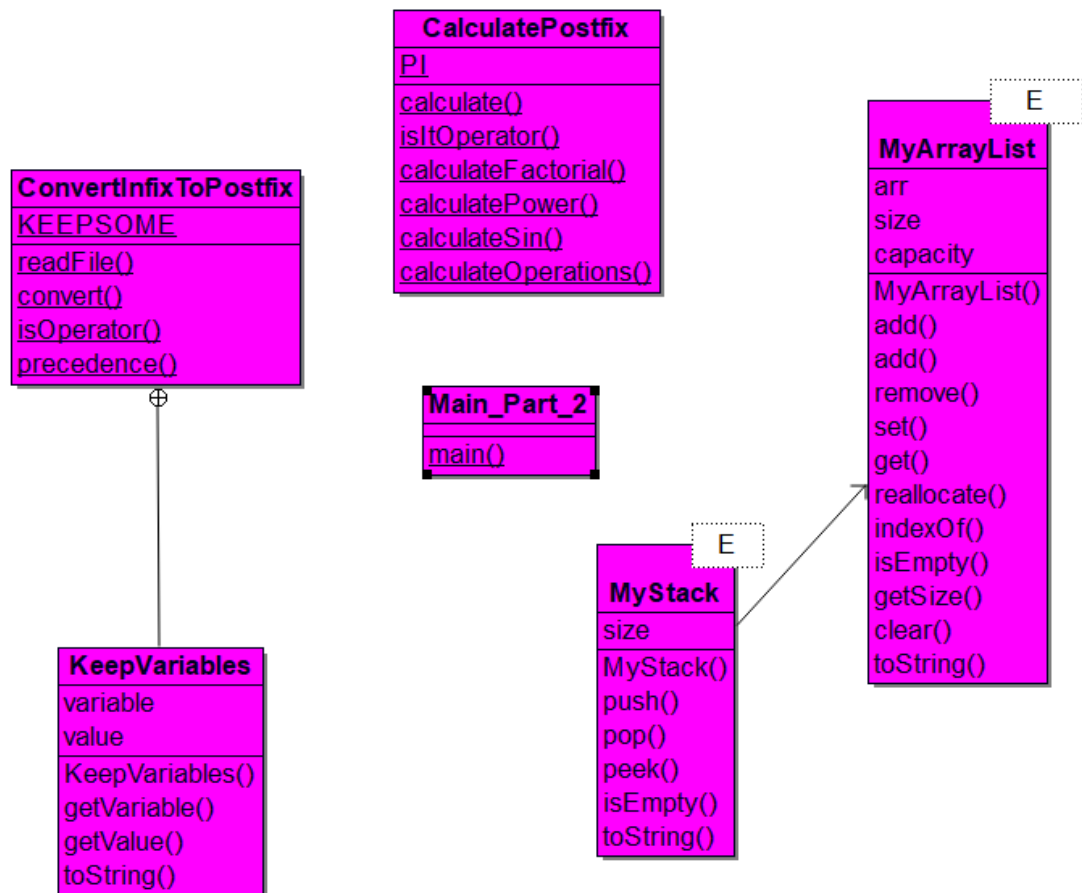
2 METHOD

2.1 Class Diagrams

UML DIAGRAM FOR PART-1:



UML DIAGRAM FOR PART-2:



2.2 Problem Solution Approach

FOR PART-1: To solve this problem ; firstly, I read file that contains matrix. While I was reading file, I created a class and also array of this class. Using by this class I kept positions, and features (being 1 or 0) of every element in matrix and recorded them in array. After I began control of this array that contains elements of matrix. If array element is 1, I push it in a stack then I made it 0 because if I had not made it 0, it would enter the infinite loop while the neighbors controlled their neighbors. Then while stack was not empty I controlled adjacents of peek of stack is whether 1 or not. Then I push all adjacents that is 1 also stack then I make also them 0. If there is no adjacent, I pop from it stack so peek is uploaded and I control all adjacent in this way and then find a white component. I make this control through all elements of array and so I find white component number. Briefly, I used stack data structure, a class to keep features of elements of matrix, and array of this class. Time complexity of this class is; Worst case is $O(n^2)$.

FOR PART-2: To solve this problem, firstly I read the file that contains infix expression and variables. I used a class while I was reading file to keep variables and values of them. Then I used a String array and then I recorded all substrings of this expression in this string array. Also I create a StringBuilder. Then I controled all states. If substring was a letter or a digit I append them in stringBuilder. If substrings was operator, I push them in stack according to special cases such as precedence or another controls. Then I pop stack and append operations in stringBuilder. Then infix expression is converted a postfix expression. After that, I calculated this postfix expression result again using stack data structure. I push all substrings in a stack, then if substring is operator, I made calculation then I pushed result in stack too. Then pop of this stack was result and I returned it. Time complexty is $O(n)$.

2.3 Test Cases

FOR PART-1: I created different matrix that includes white components. Some , I create cross 1's, result is that is not adjacent so white component number is increase. I took true results from tests.

FOR PART-2: I tested different expressions that includes a lot of paranthesis, cos, sin, abs or operations and I took true results.

2.4 Running Results

2.5 FOR PART-1:

1)

[illegible]

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_1 test_file_part1
```

test_file_part1

[illegible]

NUMBER OF WHITE COMPONENTS:18

2)

[illegible]

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_1 test_file_part1
test_file_part1
```

[illegible]

NUMBER OF WHITE COMPONENTS:20

3)

```
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>javac Main_Part_1.java
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_1 test_file_part1
test_file_part1
```

```
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1
NUMBER OF WHITE COMPONENTS:5
```

4)

```
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_1 test_file_part1
test_file_part1
```

```
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
NUMBER OF WHITE COMPONENTS:4
```


[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

test_file_part1

NUMBER OF WHITE COMPONENTS:9

FOR PART-2:

1)

```
x = 20
y = 15
z = -10

( ( x - 9 ) * abs( -4 * abs( z / 2 ) ) / 4 ) - ( cos( y * 2 ) + z * 5 )
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_2 test_file_part2
INFIX EXPRESSION:( ( 20 - 9 ) * abs( -4 * abs( -10 / 2 ) ) / 4 ) - ( cos( 15 * 2 ) + -10 * 5 )
POSTFIX EXPRESSION OF INFIX EXPRESSION: 20 9 - -4 -10 2 / abs * abs * 4 / 15 2 * cos -10 5 * + -
RESULT OF POSTFIX EXPRESSION: 104.13397503877181
```

2)

```
x = 4
y = 8
z = -20
f = 12
g = 5
```

```
( x ^ 2 - 4 ) * 2 - ( abs( z + x / y ) * ( sin( g * 9 ) + x ) )
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_2 test_file_part2
INFIX EXPRESSION:( 4 ^ 2 - 4 ) * 2 - ( abs( -20 + 4 / 8 ) * ( sin( 5 * 9 ) + 4 ) )
POSTFIX EXPRESSION OF INFIX EXPRESSION: 4 2 ^ 4 - 2 * -20 4 8 / + abs 5 9 * sin 4 + * -
16.0
RESULT OF POSTFIX EXPRESSION: -67.78857308568928
```

3)

```
x = 20
y = -3
z = 10
```

```
( ( x + -10 ) + abs( y * z + 20 ) ) * 3 - sin( 3 * 20 ) + ( ( x + z ) / 2 )
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_2 test_file_part2
INFIX EXPRESSION:( ( 20 + -10 ) + abs( -3 * 10 + 20 ) ) * 3 - sin( 3 * 20 ) + ( ( 20 + 10 ) / 2 )
POSTFIX EXPRESSION OF INFIX EXPRESSION: 20 -10 + -3 10 * 20 + abs + 3 * 3 20 * sin - 20 10 + 2 / +
RESULT OF POSTFIX EXPRESSION: 74.13397503877181

C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>
```

4)

```
x = 4
y = 8
z = -10
```

```
( y / 2 + 2 * 5 ) * sin( abs( z ) * 6 ) - ( 2 * cos( x * 10 ) )
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_2 test_file_part2
INFIX EXPRESSION:( 8 / 2 + 2 * 5 ) * sin( abs( -10 ) * 6 ) - ( 2 * cos( 4 * 10 ) )
POSTFIX EXPRESSION OF INFIX EXPRESSION: 8 2 / 2 5 * + -10 abs 6 * sin * 2 4 10 * cos * -
RESULT OF POSTFIX EXPRESSION: 10.592261518619612
```

5)

```
w = 5
x = 6
```

```
( w + 4 ) * ( cos( x ) - 77.9 )
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>javac Main_Part_2.java

C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_2 test_file_part2
INFIX EXPRESSION:( 5 + 4 ) * ( cos( 6 ) - 77.9 )
POSTFIX EXPRESSION OF INFIX EXPRESSION: 5 4 + 6 cos 77.9 - *
RESULT OF POSTFIX EXPRESSION: -692.1493043134753

C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>
```

6)

$y = 3$

$z = 16$

$(y + \sin(y * z)) + (z * \text{abs}(-10.3))$

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>java Main_Part_2 test_file_part2
INFIX EXPRESSION:( 3 + sin( 3 * 16 ) ) + ( 16 * abs( -10.3 ) )
POSTFIX EXPRESSION OF INFIX EXPRESSION: 3 3 16 * sin + 16 -10.3 abs * +
RESULT OF POSTFIX EXPRESSION: 168.54314435196835
```

```
C:\Users\Nevra Gürses\IdeaProjects\HOMEWORK\src>_
```