

Gebze Technical University
Department of Computer Engineering
CSE 312 /CSE 504 Operating Systems
Homework #03

REPORT

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Before the explain kernels and other sections,I will explain assembly programs and I will show their results:

BinarySearch.s : This program finds the target number by implementing the binary search algorithm for in given integer list.

Output of BinarySearch.s program:

✚ If target is in list:

```
~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~  
Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was found at index : 6  
END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.
```

✚ If target is not in list:

```
~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~  
Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 2  
Element was not found in list.  
So output: -1  
END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.
```

LinearSearch.s : This program finds the target number by implementing the linear search algorithm for in given integer list.

Output of LinearSearch.s program:

✚ If target is in list:

```
~~~~~IN LINEAR SEARCH FILE~~~~~  
Given integer list is: 10 5 1 12 9 8 7  
Searching element is: 1  
Element was found at index : 2  
END OF LINEAR SEARCH FILE.
```

✚ If target is not in list:

```
~~~~~IN LINEAR SEARCH FILE~~~~~  
Given integer list is: 10 5 1 12 9 8 7  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was not found in list.  
So output: -1  
END OF LINEAR SEARCH FILE.
```

Collatz.s : This program finds collatz sequence for each number less than 25.

Output of Collatz.s program:

```
~~~~~IN COLLATZ FILE~~~~~
1: 1
2: 1
3: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
4: 2 1
5: 16 8 4 2 1
6: 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
7: 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
8: 4 2 1
9: 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
10: 5 16 8 4 2 1
11: 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
12: 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
13: 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
14: 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
15: 46 23 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
16: 8 4 2 1
17: 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
18: 9 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
19: 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
20: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
21: 64 32 16 8 4 2 1
22: 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
23: 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
24: 12 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
25: 76 38 19 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
END OF COLLATZ FILE.
```

Palindrome.s : This program creates a dictionary that contains 100 words, where 90 of the words are not palindrome, 10 of them are palindrome. Then, prints out each word and whether they are palindrome or not respectively. When all the words are assigned in the dictionary whether palindrome or not, asks for the user continue or not, if yes, takes an input word and shows whether a string given from keyboard is a palindrome by printing the “string” semicolon: “Palindrome” or “Not Palindrome”. Otherwise terminates the program.

Some parts of output of Palindrome.s program:

```
1:aba: Palindrome
2:ada: Palindrome
3:did: Palindrome
4:level: Palindrome
5:refer: Palindrome
6:rotator: Palindrome
7:wow: Palindrome
8:mom: Palindrome
9:eye: Palindrome
10:radar: Palindrome
11:how: Not Palindrome
12:book: Not Palindrome
13:arthas: Not Palindrome
14:boot: Not Palindrome
15:fish: Not Palindrome
16:chapter: Not Palindrome
17:computer: Not Palindrome
18:look: Not Palindrome
19:keep: Not Palindrome
20:adventure: Not Palindrome
21:mother: Not Palindrome
22:clean: Not Palindrome
23:order: Not Palindrome
24:water: Not Palindrome
25:flower: Not Palindrome
26:stone: Not Palindrome
27:leaf: Not Palindrome
28:cloud: Not Palindrome
29:grass: Not Palindrome
30:tree: Not Palindrome
31:river: Not Palindrome
32:mountain: Not Palindrome
33:valley: Not Palindrome
34:desert: Not Palindrome
35:beach: Not Palindrome
36:city: Not Palindrome
37:country: Not Palindrome
38:world: Not Palindrome
39:universe: Not Palindrome
40:galaxy: Not Palindrome
41:planet: Not Palindrome
42:sun: Not Palindrome
43:moon: Not Palindrome
44:star: Not Palindrome
45:comet: Not Palindrome
46:meteor: Not Palindrome
47:asteroid: Not Palindrome
48:nebula: Not Palindrome
49:quasar: Not Palindrome
50:supernova: Not Palindrome
51:black hole: Not Palindrome
52:white dwarf: Not Palindrome
53:red giant: Not Palindrome
54:blue giant: Not Palindrome
55:yellow dwarf: Not Palindrome
56:orange dwarf: Not Palindrome
57:purple dwarf: Not Palindrome
58:pink dwarf: Not Palindrome
59:brown dwarf: Not Palindrome
60:grey dwarf: Not Palindrome
61:light grey: Not Palindrome
62:dark grey: Not Palindrome
63:light blue: Not Palindrome
64:dark blue: Not Palindrome
65:light green: Not Palindrome
66:dark green: Not Palindrome
67:light yellow: Not Palindrome
68:dark yellow: Not Palindrome
69:light orange: Not Palindrome
70:dark orange: Not Palindrome
71:light pink: Not Palindrome
72:dark pink: Not Palindrome
73:light purple: Not Palindrome
74:dark purple: Not Palindrome
75:family: Not Palindrome
76:clear: Not Palindrome
77:women: Not Palindrome
78:children: Not Palindrome
79:man: Not Palindrome
80:appearance: Not Palindrome
81:argument: Not Palindrome
82:definetely: Not Palindrome
83:seperate: Not Palindrome
84:restaurant: Not Palindrome
85:occasion: Not Palindrome
86:opinion: Not Palindrome
87:opponent: Not Palindrome
88:paticular: Not Palindrome
89:schedule: Not Palindrome
90:surprise: Not Palindrome
91:yesterday: Not Palindrome
92:tomorrow: Not Palindrome
93:today: Not Palindrome
94:another: Not Palindrome
95:morning: Not Palindrome
96:evening: Not Palindrome
97:afternoon: Not Palindrome
98:night: Not Palindrome
99:seven: Not Palindrome
100:last: Not Palindrome

Do you want to continue (y/n)? :
y

Please enter the last word:
nevra
101:nevra: Not Palindrome

Goodbye...
```

Now,I will explain actual parts of homework:

Process Table in Kernels:

For process table in kernels that are assembly files, I allocate a special space for every kernel. For 1 process, I keep several informations for process table of that process. This informations are; program counter, process id, parent process id, process name, text segment address, data segment address, stack segment address, register array that's size 32, hi register, lo register, and process state. For total of this informations, I allocate 264 byte for 1 process. In SPIMOS_GTU_1.s kernel, there are total 5 process 1 of them is init process and 4 of them are child process, so I allocate 1320 byte for first kernel. In SPIMOS_GTU_2.s kernel, there are total 6 process 1 of them is init process and 5 of them are child process, so I allocate 1584 byte for second kernel. In SPIMOS_GTU_3.s kernel, there are total 10 process 1 of them is init process and 9 of them are child process, so I allocate 2640 byte for third kernel.

If I show this process table space in kernels:

In first kernel:

```
#Process table that includes 1 init process and 4 child processes. Each of them 264 byte.
ProcessTable:.align 2
|.space 1320
```

In second kernel:

```
#Process table that includes 1 init process and 1 child process in 5 times. Each of them 264 byte.
ProcessTable:.align 2
|.space 1584
```

In third kernel:

```
#Process table that includes 1 init process and 9 child process. Each of them 264 byte.
ProcessTable:.align 2
|.space 2640
```

In init, fork, execve, and other syscalls, I update process table of process by communicating syscall.cpp and assembly kernels. I will explain this communicating as more detailed while I'm explaining syscalls in system.cpp.

I keep also some global variables in kernels for processess. That are;

```
.data
#Global variables that are actually integers.
processCount :.word 4 #total process count.
currentRunning:.word 4 #current running process id.
waitpidReturn :.word 4 #for waitpid return value.
waitpidControl :.word 4 #for waitpid control.
flag :.word 4 #for context switch.
```

This globals are used when some controls and some informations for process table for process and also in syscalls.

system.cpp file:

In system.cpp file I make global functions and system calls for processes. For make communication between the system.cpp file and kernels, I keep process table address and global variables address in system.cpp file as define. That is:

```
#define ProcessTableAddr 268501012 //Process Table Address in kernels that are assembly files.  
#define ProcessTableSize 264 //1 Process size in process table.  
#define GlobVariablesStartAddr 268500992 //Global variables start address in kernels that are assembly files.  
#define contextSwitchAddr 4194352 //Context switch address in kernels that are assembly files.  
using namespace std;
```

System Calls in syscall.cpp file:

INITIALIZE_SYSCALL: This system call creates a init process and initializes process table in kernels that are assembly files. For initialize process table, system.cpp file communicates with kernels with addresses of first process in process table. I use set_mem_word function to initialize process table informations for init process. And also with set_mem_word function, I initialize globals for example I increment process count and I make current running process as init process.

FORK_SYSCALL: This system call creates a new process that is copy of parent process. Writes informations of created process in process table by using set_mem_word function. And also updates globals in kernels. For example after fork, process count is increased.

EXECVE_SYSCALL: This system call replaces process's image core by given process. Writes informations of new process in process table of old process. Updates process table of old process by using set_mem_word function.

WAITPID_SYSCALL: This system call provides to wait until end of given process. It updates waitpid section of globals in kernels.

RANDOM_GENERATOR_SYSCALL: This system call creates random number that has interval of 1-4.

CONTEXT_SWITCH_SYSCALL: This system call provides context switch between processes. When timer interrupt occurs and there is no waitpid for process, context switch is made. In this system call, current state of machine for example pc, registers etc is saved and then printing process table informations of new process that is selected by Round Robin scheduling.

END_OF_PROCESS_SYSCALL: This system call is using end of a file. That deletes process from process table by changing data segment address of process as 0.

PROCESS_EXIT_SYSCALL: This system call gives acknowledge of termination.

Global Functions in syscall.cpp:

save_beforeSwitch(): Saves current informations of computer (registers, pc etc) in Process Table in kernels that are assembly files. s before context switch.

printProcessInformations(int currentRunningProc): Prints process table informations of current process on screen.

Working of Program Briefly:

First kernel: In first kernel, all 4 assembly programs is working. Firstly, init process is creating. After, 4 times fork+execve syscalls for each of assembly files are making so all 4 process is creating. When timer interrupt comes, a context switch is making if there is no waitpid. According to my code, I use waitpid for Collatz.s file and Palindrome.s file, so while this processes is working, there is no context switch. After waitpid ends, context switch occurs. I make context switch part in kernel. I update flag when this part is working. And I use context switch syscall in this part. And also, I use Round Robin scheduling for context switch.

Second kernel: In second kernel, one random number is taken by using random number generator syscall and according to that number, selected process works 5 times. 5 times fork+ecexve syscall is calling for process. If process is Collatz.s or Palindrome.s, waitpid is used, so other processess wait until one collatz or palindrome file ends. And also, I use Round Robin scheduling for context switch.

Third kernel: In third kernel, 3 random numbers are taken by using random number generator syscall. After, according to selected process, each selected process works 3 times. If process is Collatz.s or Palindrome.s, waitpid is used, so other processess wait until one collatz or palindrome file ends. And also, I use Round Robin scheduling for context switch.

NOTE: In my code, I use waitpid for Collatz.s and Palindrome.s files. So, there is no context switch before 1 collatz or palindrome file ends. After waitpid ends, then context switch occurs according to Round Robin scheduling.

RUNNING RESULTS:

SOME PART OF OUTPUT OF SPIMOS_GTU_1.s

```
cse312@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hw3$ spin read SPIMOS_GTU_1.s
Loaded: /usr/share/spin/exceptions.s

END OF SPIMOS_GTU_1.s FILE

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:LinearSearch.s
Program Counter:4194524
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268502647
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4194796
Process State: READY

-----IN LINEAR SEARCH FILE-----
Given integer list is: 10 5 1 12 9 8 7
Searching element is: 1
Element was found at index : 2

END OF LINEAR SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s
Program Counter:4194796
Process Id:2
Parent Process Id:1
Data Pointer Address:268502879
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195164
Process State: READY

-----IN BINARY SEARCH FILE-----
Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11
Searching element is: 11
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----  
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195164  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: READY
```

```
~~~~~IN COLLATZ FILE~~~~~
```

```
1: 1  
2: 1  
3: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
4: 2 1  
5: 16
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195312  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
8 4 2 1  
6: 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
7: 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
8: 4 2 1  
9: 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
10: 5 16 8 4 2 1  
11: 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195328  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195328  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
5 16 8 4 2 1  
12: 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
13: 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
14: 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
15: 46 23 70 35
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195264  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
16: 8 4 2 1  
17: 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
18: 9 28 14 7 22
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195312  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
19: 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
20: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
21: 64 32 16 8 4 2
```

```
21: 64 32 16 8 4 2  
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195332  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
1  
22: 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
23: 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
24: 12 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195352  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268502943  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195400  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
1  
25: 76 38 19 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
```

```
END OF COLLATZ FILE.
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Palindrome.s  
Program Counter:4195400  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504319  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195932  
Process State: READY
```

```
1:aba: Palindrome  
2:ada: Palindrome
```

```
Program Counter:4195400  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504319  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195932  
Process State: READY
```

```
1:aba: Palindrome  
2:ada: Palindrome  
3:did: Palindrome  
4:level: Palindrome  
5:refer: Palindrome  
6:rotator: Palindrome  
7:wow: Palindrome  
8:mom: Palindrome  
9:ey
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```

```
Process Name:Palindrome.s  
Program Counter:4195728  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504319  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195932  
Process State: RUNNING
```

```
e: Palindrome  
10:radar: Palindrome  
11:how: Not Palindrome  
12:book: Not Palindrome  
13:arthas: Not Palindrome  
14:boot: Not Palindrome  
15:fish: Not Palindrome  
16:chapter: Not Palindrome  
17:computer: Not Palindrome  
18:look: Not Palindrome  
19:keep: Not Palindrome  
20:adventure: Not Palindrome  
21:mother: Not Palindrome  
22:clean: Not Palindrome  
23:code: Not Palindrome  
24:good: Not Palindrome  
25:love: Not Palindrome
```

```
-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
```



```
: Not Palindrome
98:night: Not Palindrome
99:seven: Not Palindrome
100:last: Not Palindrome

Do you want to continue (y/n)? :
y

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Palindrome.s
Program Counter:4195788
Process Id:4
Parent Process Id:3
Data Pointer Address:268504319
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195932
Process State: RUNNING

Please enter the last word:
nevra

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Palindrome.s
Program Counter:4195840
Process Id:4
Parent Process Id:3
Data Pointer Address:268504319
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195932
Process State: RUNNING

101:nevra: Not Palindrome

Goodbye...

ALL PROCESSES FINISHED SUCCESFULLY.

cse312@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hw3$
```

SOME PART OF OUTPUT OF SPIMOS_GTU_2.s

```
cse312@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hw3$ spim read SPIMOS_GTU_2.s
Loaded: /usr/share/spim/exceptions.s

END OF SPIMOS_GTU_2.s FILE

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s
Program Counter:4194672
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268502915
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195040
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~
Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11
Searching element is: 11
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s
Program Counter:4195040
Process Id:2
Parent Process Id:1
Data Pointer Address:268503147
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195408
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~
Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11
Searching element is: 11
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.
```

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s
Program Counter:4195408
Process Id:3
Parent Process Id:2
Data Pointer Address:268503379
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195776
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s  
Program Counter:4195776  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268503611  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196144  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11
Searching element is: 11
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s
Program Counter:4196144
Process Id:5
Parent Process Id:4
Data Pointer Address:268503843
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4196512
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

ALL PROCESSES FINISHED SUCCESSFULLY.

cse312@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hw3\$

**SOME PART OF OUTPUT SPIMOS\_GTU\_3.s**

```
cse312@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hw3$ spin read SPIMOS_GTU_3.s
Loaded: /usr/share/spim/exceptions.s

END OF  SPIMOS_GTU_3.s FILE

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s
Program Counter:4195104
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268503802
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195340
Process State: READY

~~~~~~IN COLLATZ FILE~~~~~

1: 1
2: 1
3: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
4: 2 1
5: 16 8 4 2 1
6: 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
7: 22 11

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s
Program Counter:4195276
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268503802
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195340
Process State: RUNNING

34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
8: 4 2 1
9: 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
10: 5 16 8 4 2 1
11: 34 17 52 26
```

```

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
Process Name:Collatz.s
Program Counter:4195268
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268503802
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195340
Process State: RUNNING

13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
12: 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
13: 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
14: 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
Process Name:Collatz.s
Program Counter:4195292
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268503802
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195340
Process State: RUNNING

2 1
15: 46 23 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
16: 8 4 2 1
17: 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
18: 9 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
19: 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
20: 10 5 16 8

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----
Process Name:Collatz.s
Program Counter:4195292
Process Id:1
Parent Process Id:0
Data Pointer Address:268503802
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912
End of Text Pointer Address:4195340
Process State: RUNNING

```

```
4 2 1
21: 64 32 16 8 4 2 1
22: 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
23: 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
24: 12 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
25: 76 38 19 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1
```

END OF COLLATZ FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:LinearSearch.s  
Program Counter:4195340  
Process Id:2  
Parent Process Id:1  
Data Pointer Address:268504031  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479904  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195612  
Process State: READY

-----IN LINEAR SEARCH FILE-----

Given integer list is: 10 5 1 12 9 8 7  
Searching element is: 1  
Element was found at index : 2

END OF LINEAR SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s  
Program Counter:4195612  
Process Id:3  
Parent Process Id:2  
Data Pointer Address:268504263  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479904  
End of Text Pointer Address:4195980  
Process State: READY

-----IN BINARY SEARCH FILE-----

Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4195980  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504327  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196216  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN COLLATZ FILE~~~~~

1: 1  
2: 1  
3: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
4: 2 1  
5: 16 8 4 2 1  
6: 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
7: 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4196152  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504327  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196216  
Process State: RUNNING

10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
8: 4 2 1  
9: 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
10: 5 16 8 4 2 1  
11: 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
12: 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
13: 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
14: 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4196132  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504327  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196216  
Process State: RUNNING

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4196132  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504327  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196216  
Process State: RUNNING

20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
15: 46 23 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
16: 8 4 2 1  
17: 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
18: 9 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
19: 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
20: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
21: 64 32 16 8 4 2 1  
22: 11 34 17 52 26 13 40

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4196132  
Process Id:4  
Parent Process Id:3  
Data Pointer Address:268504327  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196216  
Process State: RUNNING

20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
23: 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
24: 12 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
25: 76 38 19 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1

END OF COLLATZ FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:LinearSearch.s  
Program Counter:4196216  
Process Id:5  
Parent Process Id:4  
Data Pointer Address:268504555  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479904  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196488  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN LINEAR SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 10 5 1 12 9 8 7  
Searching element is: 1  
Element was found at index : 2

END OF LINEAR SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s  
Program Counter:4196488  
Process Id:6  
Parent Process Id:5  
Data Pointer Address:268504787  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479904  
End of Text Pointer Address:4196856  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4196856  
Process Id:7  
Parent Process Id:6  
Data Pointer Address:268504851  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197092  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN COLLATZ FILE~~~~~

1: 1  
2: 1  
3: 10 5 16

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4197004  
Process Id:7  
Parent Process Id:6  
Data Pointer Address:268504851  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197092  
Process State: RUNNING

8 4 2 1  
4: 2 1  
5: 16 8 4 2 1  
6: 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
7: 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
8: 4 2 1  
9: 28

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4196988  
Process Id:7  
Parent Process Id:6  
Data Pointer Address:268504851  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197092  
Process State: RUNNING

14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
10: 5 16 8 4 2 1  
11: 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
12: 6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
13: 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
14: 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4197028  
Process Id:7  
Parent Process Id:6  
Data Pointer Address:268504851  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197092  
Process State: RUNNING

10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
15: 46 23 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
16: 8 4 2 1  
17: 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
18: 9 28 14 7 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4197044  
Process Id:7  
Parent Process Id:6  
Data Pointer Address:268504851  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197092  
Process State: RUNNING

10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
19: 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
20: 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
21: 64 32 16 8 4 2 1  
22: 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
23: 70 35 106 53 160 80 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
24: 12

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:Collatz.s  
Program Counter:4197044  
Process Id:7  
Parent Process Id:6  
Data Pointer Address:268504851  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479912  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197092  
Process State: RUNNING

6 3 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
25: 76 38 19 58 29 88 44 22 11 34 17 52 26 13 40 20 10 5 16 8 4 2 1  
END OF COLLATZ FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:LinearSearch.s  
Program Counter:4197092  
Process Id:8  
Parent Process Id:7  
Data Pointer Address:268505079  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479904  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197364  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN LINEAR SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 10 5 1 12 9 8 7  
Searching element is: 1  
Element was found at index : 2

END OF LINEAR SEARCH FILE.

-----INFORMATIONS OF PROCESS WHEN TIMER INTERRUPT COME-----

Process Name:BinarySearch.s  
Program Counter:4197364  
Process Id:9  
Parent Process Id:8  
Data Pointer Address:268505311  
Stack Pointer Address:2147479904  
End of Text Pointer Address:4197732  
Process State: READY

~~~~~IN BINARY SEARCH FILE~~~~~

Given integer list is: 1 4 5 7 9 10 11  
Searching element is: 11  
Element was found at index : 6

END OF BINARY SEARCH FILE.

ALL PROCESSES FINISHED SUCCESSFULLY.

cse312@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hw3\$