$$(2.1) \hat{\Theta} = 0 \quad (2.2)$$

$$V = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow 1$$

(3.1) $\frac{1}{2}(1-v[2])^2 + \frac{1}{2}||v||^2$

$$(5.1) \times 4 - 1 \quad (5.2)$$
 (5.3) Y