

****Sequence to sequence implementation****

There will be some functions that start with the word "grader" ex: `grader_check_encoder()`, `grader_check_attention()`, `grader_onestepdecoder()` etc, you should not change those function definition.

Every Grader function has to return True.

Note 1: There are many blogs on the attention mechanism which might be misleading you, so do read the references completely and after that only please check the internet. The best thing is to read the research papers and try to implement it on your own.

Note 2: To complete this assignment, the reference that are mentioned will be enough.

Note 3: If you are starting this assignment, you might have completed minimum of 20 assignment. If you are still not able to implement this algorithm you might have rushed in the previous assignments without learning much and didn't spend your time productively.

Task -1: Simple Encoder and Decoder

Implement simple Encoder-Decoder model

1. Download the **Italian to English** translation dataset from [here](http://www.manythings.org/anki/ita-eng.zip) (<http://www.manythings.org/anki/ita-eng.zip>)
2. You will find **ita.txt** file in that ZIP, you can read that data using python and preprocess that data this way only:

```
Encoder input: "<start> vado a scuola <end>"
Decoder input: "<start> i am going school"
Decoder output: "i am going school <end>"
```

3. You have to implement a simple Encoder and Decoder architecture
4. Use BLEU score as metric to evaluate your model. You can use any loss function you need.
5. You have to use Tensorboard to plot the Graph, Scores and histograms of gradients.
6. a. Check the reference notebook
b. [Resource 2](https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/understand-sequence-to-sequence-models-in-a-more-intuitive-way-1d517d8795bb) (<https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/understand-sequence-to-sequence-models-in-a-more-intuitive-way-1d517d8795bb>)

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.ticker as ticker
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd
import re
import datetime
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, LSTM, Dense, TimeDistributed, Concatenate, dot
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import Callback, TensorBoard, EarlyStopping, LearningRateScheduler, ReduceLROnPlateau, ModelCheckpoint
import numpy as np
```

```
In [ ]: !wget http://www.manythings.org/anki/ita-eng.zip
!unzip ita-eng.zip

--2021-01-15 00:38:10-- http://www.manythings.org/anki/ita-eng.zip
Resolving www.manythings.org (www.manythings.org)... 104.21.55.222, 172.67.173.1
98, 2606:4700:3031::6815:37de, ...
Connecting to www.manythings.org (www.manythings.org)|104.21.55.222|:80... conne
cted.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 7521114 (7.2M) [application/zip]
Saving to: 'ita-eng.zip'

ita-eng.zip          100%[=====>]   7.17M  10.4MB/s   in 0.7s

2021-01-15 00:38:11 (10.4 MB/s) - 'ita-eng.zip' saved [7521114/7521114]

Archive: ita-eng.zip
  inflating: ita.txt
  inflating: _about.txt
```

****Load the data****

```
In [ ]: with open('./ita.txt', 'r', encoding="utf8") as f:
    eng=[]
    ita=[]
    for i in f.readlines():
        eng.append(i.split("\t")[0])
        ita.append(i.split("\t")[1])

data = pd.DataFrame(data=list(zip(eng, ita)), columns=['english', 'italian'])
print(data.shape)
data

(343813, 2)
```

Out[]:

		english	italian
0		Hi.	Ciao!
1		Run!	Corri!
2		Run!	Corra!
3		Run!	Correte!
4		Who?	Chi?
...	
343808	If you want to sound like a native speaker, yo...	Se vuoi sembrare un madrelingua, devi essere d...	
343809	If you want to sound like a native speaker, yo...	Se vuoi sembrare un madrelingua, devi essere d...	
343810	If someone who doesn't know your background sa...	Se qualcuno che non conosce il tuo background ...	
343811	Doubtless there exists in this world precisely...	Senza dubbio esiste in questo mondo proprio la...	
343812	Doubtless there exists in this world precisely...	Senza dubbio esiste in questo mondo proprio la...	

343813 rows × 2 columns

****Preprocess data****

```

In [ ]: def decontractions(phrase):
        """decontracted takes text and convert contractions into natural form.
        ref: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/19790188/expanding-english-language-contractions-in-python/47091490#47091490"""
        # specific
        phrase = re.sub(r"won't", "will not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"can't", "can not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"won't", "will not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"can't", "can not", phrase)

        # general
        phrase = re.sub(r"n't", " not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'re", " are", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'s", " is", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'d", " would", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'ll", " will", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'t", " not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'ve", " have", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'m", " am", phrase)

        phrase = re.sub(r"n't", " not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'re", " are", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'s", " is", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'d", " would", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'ll", " will", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'t", " not", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'ve", " have", phrase)
        phrase = re.sub(r"'m", " am", phrase)

        return phrase

def preprocess(text):
    # convert all the text into lower letters
    # use this function to remove the contractions: https://gist.github.com/anandborad/d410a49a493b56dace4f814ab5325bbd
    # remove all the spacial characters: except space ' '
    text = text.lower()
    text = decontractions(text)
    text = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9 ]+', '', text)
    return text

def preprocess_ita(text):
    # convert all the text into lower letters
    # remove the words between brackets ()
    # remove these characters: {'$', ')', '?', '"', "'", '.', '°', '!', ';', '/',
    '""', '€', '%', ':', ', ', '('}
    # replace these spl characters with space: '\u200b', '\xa0', '-', '/'
    # we have found these characters after observing the data points, feel free to
    # explore more and see if you can do find more
    # you are free to do more preprocessing
    # note that the model will learn better with better preprocessed data

    text = text.lower()
    text = decontractions(text)
    text = re.sub('[$)\?\''.°!;\'€%:(/]', '', text)
    text = re.sub('\u200b', ' ', text)
    text = re.sub('\xa0', ' ', text)
    text = re.sub('-', ' ', text)
    return text

data['english'] = data['english'].apply(preprocess)
data['italian'] = data['italian'].apply(preprocess_ita)

data['italian_len'] = data['italian'].str.split().apply(len)
data = data[data['italian_len'] < 20]

data['english_len'] = data['english'].str.split().apply(len)
data = data[data['english_len'] < 20]

```

```
data.head()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:64: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

Out[]:

	english	italian	italian_len	english_len
0	hi	ciao	1	1
1	run	corri	1	1
2	run	corra	1	1
3	run	correte	1	1
4	who	chi	1	1

```
In [ ]: data['italia_enc'] = '<start> ' + data['italian'] + ' <end>'
```

```
In [ ]: data['english_in'] = '<start> ' + data['english']
data['english_op'] = data['english'] + ' <end>'
```

```
In [ ]: data = data.drop(['english', 'italian'], axis = 1)
data = data.drop(['italian_len', 'english_len'], axis = 1)
```

```
In [ ]: data
```

Out[]:

	italia_enc	english_in	english_op
0	<start> ciao <end>	<start> hi	hi <end>
1	<start> corri <end>	<start> run	run <end>
2	<start> corra <end>	<start> run	run <end>
3	<start> correte <end>	<start> run	run <end>
4	<start> chi <end>	<start> who	who <end>
...
343471	<start> lorganizzazione mondiale della sanità ...	<start> the world health organization says alc...	the world health organization says alcohol abu...
343478	<start> è incline a guardare tutto dal punto d...	<start> he is inclined to look at everything f...	he is inclined to look at everything from the ...
343484	<start> charles moore ha creato il forth nel t...	<start> charles moore created forth in an atte...	charles moore created forth in an attempt to i...
343485	<start> charles moore creò il forth nel tentat...	<start> charles moore created forth in an atte...	charles moore created forth in an attempt to i...
343571	<start> lintelligenza è fondata nella capacità...	<start> intelligence is found in the capacity ...	intelligence is found in the capacity to recog...

343388 rows × 3 columns

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train, validation = train_test_split(data, test_size=0.1)
```

```
In [ ]: print(train.shape)
train
```

```
(309049, 3)
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	italia_enc	english_in	english_op
256422	<start> che lingua stanno parlando <end>	<start> what language are they speaking	what language are they speaking <end>
340044	<start> vorremmo visitare nikko durante queste...	<start> we would like to visit nikko during th...	we would like to visit nikko during this summe...
50514	<start> dovremmo farlo <end>	<start> should we do that	should we do that <end>
88344	<start> ho preso lautobus sbagliato <end>	<start> i took the wrong bus	i took the wrong bus <end>
221761	<start> hai mai sentito parlare di nessie <end>	<start> have you ever heard of nessie	have you ever heard of nessie <end>
...
182816	<start> si prendeva cura della bambina <end>	<start> she took care of the child	she took care of the child <end>
324318	<start> lui è andato a pescare in un fiume vic...	<start> he went fishing in a river near the vi...	he went fishing in a river near the village <end>
17525	<start> controllate tutti <end>	<start> check everyone	check everyone <end>
161667	<start> deve parlare inglese <end>	<start> he needs to speak english	he needs to speak english <end>
315039	<start> io non so niente di questo progetto <end>	<start> i do not know anything about this project	i do not know anything about this project <end>

```
309049 rows x 3 columns
```

```
In [ ]: print(validation.shape)
validation.head( )
```

```
(34339, 3)
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	italia_enc	english_in	english_op
258005	<start> il tuo inglese è migliorato molto <end>	<start> your english has improved a lot	your english has improved a lot <end>
132030	<start> mi sento male per quel tizio <end>	<start> i feel bad for that guy	i feel bad for that guy <end>
186107	<start> tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto <end>	<start> tom said he would not do it	tom said he would not do it <end>
253635	<start> questo non ha nulla a che fare con tom...	<start> this has nothing to do with tom	this has nothing to do with tom <end>
231767	<start> quale materia vi piace di più <end>	<start> what subject do you like best	what subject do you like best <end>

```
In [ ]: tokenizer_eng = Tokenizer(filters='!"#$%&()*+,-./:;=?@[\\]^_`{|}~\t\n', oov_token=
n='UNK')
tokenizer_eng.fit_on_texts(train['english_in'].values)

tokenizer_ita = Tokenizer(filters='!"#$%&()*+,-./:;=?@[\\]^_`{|}~\t\n', oov_token=
='UNK')
tokenizer_ita.fit_on_texts(train['italia_enc'].values)
```

```
In [ ]: tokenizer_eng.word_index['<end>'] = max(tokenizer_eng.word_index.values())+1
```

```
In [ ]: max(tokenizer_eng.word_index.values())
```

```
Out[ ]: 13127
```

```
In [ ]: print(tokenizer_eng.index_word.keys())
```

```
dict_keys([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 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820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 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10145, 10146, 10147, 10148, 10149, 10150, 10151, 10152, 10153, 10154, 10155, 10156, 10157, 10158, 10159, 10160, 10161, 10162, 10163, 10164, 10165, 10166, 10167, 10168, 10169, 10170, 10171, 10172, 10173, 10174, 10175, 10176, 10177, 10178, 10179, 10180, 10181, 10182, 10183, 10184, 10185, 10186, 10187, 10188, 10189, 10190, 10191, 10192, 10193, 10194, 10195, 10196, 10197, 10198, 10199, 10200, 10201, 10202, 10203, 10204, 10205, 10206, 10207, 10208, 10209, 10210, 10211, 10212, 10213, 10214, 10215, 10216, 10217, 10218, 10219, 10220, 10221, 10222, 10223, 10224, 10225, 10226, 10227, 10228, 10229, 10230, 10231, 10232, 10233, 10234, 10235, 10236, 10237, 10238, 10239, 10240, 10241, 10242, 10243, 10244, 10245, 10246, 10247, 10248, 10249, 10250, 10251, 10252, 10253, 10254, 10255, 10256, 10257, 10258, 10259, 10260, 10261, 10262, 10263, 10264, 10265, 10266, 10267, 10268, 10269, 10270, 10271, 10272, 10273, 10274, 10275, 10276, 10277, 10278, 10279, 10280, 10281, 10282, 10283, 10284, 10285, 10286, 10287, 10288, 10289, 10290, 10291, 10292, 10293, 10294, 10295, 10296, 10297, 10298, 10299, 10300, 10301, 10302, 10303, 10304, 10305, 10306, 10307, 10308, 10309, 10310, 10311, 10312, 10313, 10314, 10315, 10316, 10317, 10318, 10319, 10320, 10321, 10322, 10323, 10324, 10325, 10326, 10327, 10328, 10329, 10330, 10331, 10332, 10333, 10334, 10335, 10336, 10337, 10338, 10339, 10340, 10341, 10342, 10343, 10344, 10345, 10346, 10347, 10348, 10349, 10350, 10351, 10352, 10353, 10354, 10355, 10356, 10357, 10358, 10359, 10360, 10361, 10362, 10363, 10364, 10365, 10366, 10367, 10368, 10369, 10370, 10371, 10372, 10373, 10374, 10375, 10376,

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```
12792, 12793, 12794, 12795, 12796, 12797, 12798, 12799, 12800, 12801, 12802, 12803, 12804, 12805, 12806, 12807, 12808, 12809, 12810, 12811, 12812, 12813, 12814, 12815, 12816, 12817, 12818, 12819, 12820, 12821, 12822, 12823, 12824, 12825, 12826, 12827, 12828, 12829, 12830, 12831, 12832, 12833, 12834, 12835, 12836, 12837, 12838, 12839, 12840, 12841, 12842, 12843, 12844, 12845, 12846, 12847, 12848, 12849, 12850, 12851, 12852, 12853, 12854, 12855, 12856, 12857, 12858, 12859, 12860, 12861, 12862, 12863, 12864, 12865, 12866, 12867, 12868, 12869, 12870, 12871, 12872, 12873, 12874, 12875, 12876, 12877, 12878, 12879, 12880, 12881, 12882, 12883, 12884, 12885, 12886, 12887, 12888, 12889, 12890, 12891, 12892, 12893, 12894, 12895, 12896, 12897, 12898, 12899, 12900, 12901, 12902, 12903, 12904, 12905, 12906, 12907, 12908, 12909, 12910, 12911, 12912, 12913, 12914, 12915, 12916, 12917, 12918, 12919, 12920, 12921, 12922, 12923, 12924, 12925, 12926, 12927, 12928, 12929, 12930, 12931, 12932, 12933, 12934, 12935, 12936, 12937, 12938, 12939, 12940, 12941, 12942, 12943, 12944, 12945, 12946, 12947, 12948, 12949, 12950, 12951, 12952, 12953, 12954, 12955, 12956, 12957, 12958, 12959, 12960, 12961, 12962, 12963, 12964, 12965, 12966, 12967, 12968, 12969, 12970, 12971, 12972, 12973, 12974, 12975, 12976, 12977, 12978, 12979, 12980, 12981, 12982, 12983, 12984, 12985, 12986, 12987, 12988, 12989, 12990, 12991, 12992, 12993, 12994, 12995, 12996, 12997, 12998, 12999, 13000, 13001, 13002, 13003, 13004, 13005, 13006, 13007, 13008, 13009, 13010, 13011, 13012, 13013, 13014, 13015, 13016, 13017, 13018, 13019, 13020, 13021, 13022, 13023, 13024, 13025, 13026, 13027, 13028, 13029, 13030, 13031, 13032, 13033, 13034, 13035, 13036, 13037, 13038, 13039, 13040, 13041, 13042, 13043, 13044, 13045, 13046, 13047, 13048, 13049, 13050, 13051, 13052, 13053, 13054, 13055, 13056, 13057, 13058, 13059, 13060, 13061, 13062, 13063, 13064, 13065, 13066, 13067, 13068, 13069, 13070, 13071, 13072, 13073, 13074, 13075, 13076, 13077, 13078, 13079, 13080, 13081, 13082, 13083, 13084, 13085, 13086, 13087, 13088, 13089, 13090, 13091, 13092, 13093, 13094, 13095, 13096, 13097, 13098, 13099, 13100, 13101, 13102, 13103, 13104, 13105, 13106, 13107, 13108, 13109, 13110, 13111, 13112, 13113, 13114, 13115, 13116, 13117, 13118, 13119, 13120, 13121, 13122, 13123, 13124, 13125, 13126])
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: tokenizer_eng.index_word[max(tokenizer_eng.word_index.values())]= '<end>'
```

```
In [ ]: train_italia = pad_sequences(tokenizer_ita.texts_to_sequences(train['italia_enc']), padding='post', maxlen=20)
validation_italia = pad_sequences(tokenizer_ita.texts_to_sequences(validation['italia_enc']), padding='post', maxlen=20)
```

```
In [ ]: train_eng_in = pad_sequences(tokenizer_eng.texts_to_sequences(train['english_in']), padding='post', maxlen=20)
train_eng_op = pad_sequences(tokenizer_eng.texts_to_sequences(train['english_op']), padding='post', maxlen=20)

validation_eng_in = pad_sequences(tokenizer_eng.texts_to_sequences(validation['english_in']), padding='post', maxlen=20)
validation_eng_op = pad_sequences(tokenizer_eng.texts_to_sequences(validation['english_op']), padding='post', maxlen=20)
```

```
In [ ]: validation_eng_in[0].shape
```

```
Out[ ]: (20,)
```

```
In [ ]: validation_eng_op[0].shape
```

```
Out[ ]: (20,)
```

```
In [ ]: train_eng_in[0].shape
```

```
Out[ ]: (20,)
```

```
In [ ]: train_eng_op[0].shape
```

```
Out[ ]: (20,)
```

In []:

****Implement custom encoder decoder********Encoder****

```
In [ ]: class Encoder(tf.keras.Model):
    '''
    Encoder model -- That takes a input sequence and returns encoder-outputs,enco
    der_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_c
    '''

    def __init__(self,inp_vocab_size,embedding_size,lstm_size,input_length):
        super().__init__()
        self.vocab_size = inp_vocab_size
        self.embedding_size = embedding_size
        self.lstm_units = lstm_size
        self.input_length = input_length
        #Initialize Embedding layer
        #Intialize Encoder LSTM layer
        self.embedding = Embedding(input_dim=self.vocab_size, output_dim=self.emb
        edding_size,mask_zero=True,
                                input_length=self.input_length, name='encoder_e
        mbed_layer')
        self.lstm = LSTM(units=self.lstm_units, return_state=True, return_sequenc
        es=True, name='encoder_LSTM')

    def call(self, input_sequence, states):
        '''
        This function takes a sequence input and the initial states of the enco
        der.
        Pass the input_sequence input to the Embedding layer, Pass the embeddin
        g layer ouput to encoder_lstm
        returns -- encoder_output, last time step's hidden and cell state
        '''
        # first generate the embeddings for input utterence
        input_sequence = self.embedding(input_sequence)
        # pass the embeddings to the LSTM
        all_h_state, encoder_final_h_state, encoder_final_c_state = self.lstm(inp
        uts=input_sequence, initial_state=states)

        return all_h_state, encoder_final_h_state, encoder_final_c_state

    def initialize_states(self, batch_size):
        '''
        Given a batch size it will return intial hidden state and intial cell s
        tate.
        If batch size is 32- Hidden state is zeros of size [32,lstm_units], cell
        state zeros is of size [32,lstm_units]
        '''

        if batch_size == None:
            return
        initializer = tf.keras.initializers.Zeros()
        initial_state_h = initializer(shape=(batch_size,self.lstm_units))
        initial_state_c = initializer(shape=(batch_size,self.lstm_units))

        return [initial_state_h, initial_state_c]
```

****Grader function - 1****

```
In [ ]: def grader_check_encoder():
    """
    vocab_size: Unique words of the input language,
    embedding_size: output embedding dimension for each word after embedding
    layer,
    lstm_size: Number of lstm units,
    input_length: Length of the input sentence,
    batch_size
    """
    vocab_size=10
    embedding_size=20
    lstm_size=32
    input_length=10
    batch_size=16
    #Intialzing encoder
    encoder=Encoder(vocab_size,embedding_size,lstm_size,input_length)
    input_sequence=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,input_length],maxval=vocab
_size,minval=0,dtype=tf.int32)
    #Intializing encoder initial states
    initial_state=encoder.initialize_states(batch_size)

    encoder_output,state_h,state_c=encoder(input_sequence,initial_state)

    assert(encoder_output.shape==(batch_size,input_length,lstm_size) and state_h.
shape==(batch_size,lstm_size) and state_c.shape==(batch_size,lstm_size))
    return True
print(grader_check_encoder())
```

True

```
In [ ]: class Decoder(tf.keras.Model):
    """
    Encoder model -- That takes a input sequence and returns output sequence
    """

    def __init__(self,out_vocab_size,embedding_size,lstm_size,input_length):
        super().__init__()
        self.vocab_size = out_vocab_size
        self.embedding_size = embedding_size
        self.lstm_units = lstm_size
        self.input_length = input_length
        #Initialize Embedding layer
        #Intialize Decoder LSTM layer
        #print(self.vocab_size)
        self.embedding = Embedding(input_dim=self.vocab_size, output_dim=self.embedding_size, mask_zero=True,
                                input_length=self.input_length, name='decoder_embedding_layer')
        self.lstm = LSTM(units=self.lstm_units, return_state=True, return_sequences=True, name='decoder_LSTM')

    def call(self,input_sequence,initial_states):
        """
        This function takes a sequence input and the initial states of the encoder.
        Pass the input_sequence input to the Embedding layer, Pass the embedding layer output to decoder_lstm

        returns -- decoder_output,decoder_final_state_h,decoder_final_state_c
        """
        # generate embeddings
        input_sequence = self.embedding(input_sequence)
        # pass the input to the LSTM
        all_h_state, decoder_final_h_state, decoder_final_c_state = self.lstm(inputs=input_sequence, initial_state=initial_states)

        return all_h_state, decoder_final_h_state, decoder_final_c_state
```

****Grader function - 2****

```
In [ ]: def grader_decoder():
        '''
            out_vocab_size: Unique words of the target language,
            embedding_size: output embedding dimension for each word after embedding
            layer,
            dec_units: Number of lstm units in decoder,
            input_length: Length of the input sentence,
            batch_size

        '''

        out_vocab_size=13
        embedding_dim=12
        input_length=10
        dec_units=16
        batch_size=32

        target_sentences=tf.random.uniform(shape=(batch_size,input_length),maxval=10,
        minval=0,dtype=tf.int32)
        encoder_output=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,input_length,dec_units])
        state_h=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,dec_units])
        state_c=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,dec_units])
        states=[state_h,state_c]
        decoder=Decoder(out_vocab_size, embedding_dim, dec_units,input_length )
        output,_,_=decoder(target_sentences, states)
        assert(output.shape==(batch_size,input_length,dec_units))
        return True

print(grader_decoder())
```

True


```

In [ ]: class Encoder_decoder(Model):

    def __init__(self, inp_vocab_size, out_vocab_size, enc_embedding_size, dec_em
bedding_size, enc_lstm_size, dec_lstm_size, enc_input_length, dec_input_length):
        super().__init__()
        #Create encoder object
        #Create decoder object
        #Intialize Dense layer(out_vocab_size) with activation='softmax'

        self.enc_vocab_size = inp_vocab_size+1
        self.dec_vocab_size = out_vocab_size+1
        self.out_vocab_size = out_vocab_size
        self.enc_embedding_size = enc_embedding_size
        self.dec_embedding_size = dec_embedding_size
        self.enc_lstm_size = enc_lstm_size
        self.dec_lstm_size = dec_lstm_size
        self.enc_input_length = enc_input_length
        self.dec_input_length = dec_input_length

        self.encoder = Encoder(self.enc_vocab_size,self.enc_embedding_size,self.e
nc_lstm_size,self.enc_input_length)
        self.decoder = Decoder(self.dec_vocab_size,self.dec_embedding_size,self.d
ec_lstm_size,self.dec_input_length)
        self.decoder_dense=TimeDistributed( Dense(self.dec_vocab_size,activation=
'softmax'))

    def call(self, input_sequence):
        """
        A. Pass the input sequence to Encoder layer -- Return encoder_output,enco
der_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_c
        B. Pass the target sequence to Decoder layer with intial states as encode
r_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_C
        C. Pass the decoder_outputs into Dense layer

        Return decoder_outputs
        """

        enc_ip_sequence, dec_ip_sequence = input_sequence[0], input_sequence[1]
        initial_state=self.encoder.initialize_states(enc_ip_sequence.shape[0])

        # passig the input to the encoder
        encoder_output,encoder_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_c=self.encoder(e
nc_ip_sequence, initial_state)
        # passing the encoder final states to the decoder
        decoder_output,decoder_final_state_h,decoder_final_state_c=self.decoder(d
ec_ip_sequence, [encoder_final_state_h, encoder_final_state_c])
        # passin the decoder output to the Time distributed dense layer
        dense_output= self.decoder_dense(decoder_output)

        return dense_output

```

```

In [ ]: # class Dataset:
#         def __init__(self, data, tokenizer_ita, tokenizer_eng, enc_max_len, dec_max_len):
#             self.encoder_inps = data['italia_enc'].values
#             self.decoder_inps = data['english_in'].values
#             self.decoder_outs = data['english_op'].values
#             self.tokenizer_eng = tokenizer_eng
#             self.tokenizer_ita = tokenizer_ita
#             self.enc_max_len = enc_max_len
#             self.dec_max_len = dec_max_len

#         def __getitem__(self, i):
#             self.encoder_seq = self.tokenizer_ita.texts_to_sequences([self.encoder_inps[i]]) # need to pass list of values
#             self.decoder_inp_seq = self.tokenizer_eng.texts_to_sequences([self.decoder_inps[i]])
#             self.decoder_out_seq = self.tokenizer_eng.texts_to_sequences([self.decoder_outs[i]])

#             self.encoder_seq = pad_sequences(self.encoder_seq, maxlen=self.enc_max_len, dtype='int32', padding='post')
#             self.decoder_inp_seq = pad_sequences(self.decoder_inp_seq, maxlen=self.dec_max_len, dtype='int32', padding='post')
#             self.decoder_out_seq = pad_sequences(self.decoder_out_seq, maxlen=self.dec_max_len, dtype='int32', padding='post')
#             return self.encoder_seq, self.decoder_inp_seq, self.decoder_out_seq

#         def __len__(self): # your model.fit_gen requires this function
#             return len(self.encoder_inps)

# class Dataloader(tf.keras.utils.Sequence):
#     def __init__(self, dataset, batch_size=1):
#         super().__init__()
#         self.dataset = dataset
#         self.batch_size = batch_size
#         self.indexes = np.arange(len(self.dataset.encoder_inps))

#     def __getitem__(self, i):
#         start = i * self.batch_size
#         stop = (i + 1) * self.batch_size
#         data = []
#         for j in range(start, stop):
#             data.append(self.dataset[j])

#         batch = [np.squeeze(np.stack(samples, axis=1), axis=0) for samples in zip(*data)]
#         # we are creating data like ([italian, english_inp], english_out) these are already converted into seq
#         return tuple([batch[0], batch[1], batch[2]])

#     def __len__(self): # your model.fit_gen requires this function
#         return len(self.indexes) // self.batch_size

#     def on_epoch_end(self):
#         self.indexes = np.random.permutation(self.indexes)

```

```

In [ ]: # train_dataset = Dataset(train, tokenizer_ita, tokenizer_eng, 20, 20)
# test_dataset = Dataset(validation, tokenizer_ita, tokenizer_eng, 20, 20)
# #print(train_dataset)

# train_dataloader = Dataloader(train_dataset, batch_size=1024)
# test_dataloader = Dataloader(test_dataset, batch_size=1024)

```

```
In [ ]: # train_data_set = [ (i,j,k) for i,j,k in zip(train_italia, train_eng_in, train_eng_op) ]
# validation_data_set = [ (i,j,k) for i,j,k in zip(validation_italia, validation_eng_in, validation_eng_op) ]
# from numpy import random
# def generator(batch_size):
#     print(batch_size)
#     # Create empty arrays to contain batch of features and labels#
#     train_enc = np.zeros((batch_size, train_italia.shape[1]))
#     train_dec_in = np.zeros((batch_size, train_eng_in.shape[1]))
#     train_dec_op = np.zeros((batch_size, train_eng_op.shape[1]))

#     for i in range(batch_size):
#         # choose random index in features
#         index = random.choice(train_italia.shape[0],1)
#         train_enc[i] = train_italia[index]
#         train_dec_in[i] = train_eng_in[index]
#         train_dec_op[i] = train_eng_op[index]

#     return tuple([[train_enc,train_dec_in], train_dec_op])
```

```
In [ ]: len(tokenizer_eng.word_index.keys())
```

```
Out[ ]: 13127
```

```
In [ ]: log_dir="logs/fit/" + datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d-%H%M%S")
tensorboard_callback = TensorBoard(log_dir=log_dir,histogram_freq=1, write_graph=True)
es = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', mode='min', patience=3, verbose=1)
m_check = ModelCheckpoint(
    'best_model',
    monitor="loss",
    save_best_only=True,
    mode="auto",
    save_freq="epoch",
)
```

```
In [ ]: ## Create an object of encoder_decoder Model class,  
## Compile the model and fit the model  
  
enc_ip_length = train_italia[0].shape[0]  
dec_ip_length = train_eng_in[0].shape[0]  
  
train_steps=train_italia.shape[0]//1024  
valid_steps=validation_italia.shape[0]//1024  
  
model=Encoder_decoder(len(tokenizer_ita.word_index), len(tokenizer_eng.word_index  
, 100, 100, 128, 128, enc_ip_length, dec_ip_length)  
  
optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam()  
  
model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics  
=['accuracy'])  
  
model.fit([train_italia,train_eng_in], train_eng_op, steps_per_epoch=train_steps,  
callbacks = [m_check, tensorboard_callback, es], validation_data= ([validation_it  
alia, validation_eng_in], validation_eng_op), batch_size=1024, epochs=50)
```

```
Epoch 1/50
301/301 [=====] - 131s 415ms/step - loss: 2.2341 - accu
racy: 0.1759 - val_loss: 1.6165 - val_accuracy: 0.2278
Epoch 2/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 1.5577 - accu
racy: 0.2499 - val_loss: 1.4066 - val_accuracy: 0.3108
Epoch 3/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 1.3578 - accu
racy: 0.3296 - val_loss: 1.2366 - val_accuracy: 0.3686
Epoch 4/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 1.1960 - accu
racy: 0.3817 - val_loss: 1.1133 - val_accuracy: 0.4181
Epoch 5/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 1.0787 - accu
racy: 0.4350 - val_loss: 1.0150 - val_accuracy: 0.4629
Epoch 6/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.9803 - accu
racy: 0.4770 - val_loss: 0.9338 - val_accuracy: 0.4974
Epoch 7/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.8978 - accu
racy: 0.5135 - val_loss: 0.8582 - val_accuracy: 0.5340
Epoch 8/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.8190 - accu
racy: 0.5493 - val_loss: 0.7938 - val_accuracy: 0.5634
Epoch 9/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.7519 - accu
racy: 0.5795 - val_loss: 0.7385 - val_accuracy: 0.5865
Epoch 10/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.6923 - accu
racy: 0.6052 - val_loss: 0.6901 - val_accuracy: 0.6086
Epoch 11/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.6380 - accu
racy: 0.6295 - val_loss: 0.6447 - val_accuracy: 0.6299
Epoch 12/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.5900 - accu
racy: 0.6519 - val_loss: 0.6056 - val_accuracy: 0.6476
Epoch 13/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.5477 - accu
racy: 0.6717 - val_loss: 0.5694 - val_accuracy: 0.6669
Epoch 14/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.5089 - accu
racy: 0.6914 - val_loss: 0.5382 - val_accuracy: 0.6812
Epoch 15/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.4718 - accu
racy: 0.7099 - val_loss: 0.5094 - val_accuracy: 0.6966
Epoch 16/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.4389 - accu
racy: 0.7272 - val_loss: 0.4844 - val_accuracy: 0.7102
Epoch 17/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 408ms/step - loss: 0.4122 - accu
racy: 0.7416 - val_loss: 0.4624 - val_accuracy: 0.7234
Epoch 18/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.3833 - accu
racy: 0.7579 - val_loss: 0.4402 - val_accuracy: 0.7348
Epoch 19/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.3597 - accu
racy: 0.7709 - val_loss: 0.4226 - val_accuracy: 0.7444
Epoch 20/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.3376 - accu
racy: 0.7834 - val_loss: 0.4046 - val_accuracy: 0.7552
Epoch 21/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.3190 - accu
racy: 0.7942 - val_loss: 0.3902 - val_accuracy: 0.7649
Epoch 22/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.2996 - accu
racy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.3776 - val_accuracy: 0.7707
Epoch 23/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.2839 - accu
racy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.3642 - val_accuracy: 0.7789
```

Epoch 24/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.2685 - accuracy: 0.8236 - val_loss: 0.3534 - val_accuracy: 0.7846
Epoch 25/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.2557 - accuracy: 0.8309 - val_loss: 0.3437 - val_accuracy: 0.7907
Epoch 26/50
301/301 [=====] - 123s 407ms/step - loss: 0.2422 - accuracy: 0.8392 - val_loss: 0.3347 - val_accuracy: 0.7952
Epoch 27/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.2311 - accuracy: 0.8459 - val_loss: 0.3284 - val_accuracy: 0.7998
Epoch 28/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.2200 - accuracy: 0.8526 - val_loss: 0.3209 - val_accuracy: 0.8049
Epoch 29/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.2101 - accuracy: 0.8588 - val_loss: 0.3137 - val_accuracy: 0.8084
Epoch 30/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.2038 - accuracy: 0.8631 - val_loss: 0.3071 - val_accuracy: 0.8134
Epoch 31/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.1927 - accuracy: 0.8694 - val_loss: 0.3022 - val_accuracy: 0.8172
Epoch 32/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.1854 - accuracy: 0.8745 - val_loss: 0.2972 - val_accuracy: 0.8200
Epoch 33/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 407ms/step - loss: 0.1780 - accuracy: 0.8788 - val_loss: 0.2927 - val_accuracy: 0.8229
Epoch 34/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.1728 - accuracy: 0.8824 - val_loss: 0.2889 - val_accuracy: 0.8253
Epoch 35/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.1655 - accuracy: 0.8868 - val_loss: 0.2846 - val_accuracy: 0.8281
Epoch 36/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 406ms/step - loss: 0.1610 - accuracy: 0.8898 - val_loss: 0.2815 - val_accuracy: 0.8302
Epoch 37/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1543 - accuracy: 0.8937 - val_loss: 0.2779 - val_accuracy: 0.8330
Epoch 38/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1493 - accuracy: 0.8967 - val_loss: 0.2757 - val_accuracy: 0.8347
Epoch 39/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1453 - accuracy: 0.8995 - val_loss: 0.2716 - val_accuracy: 0.8376
Epoch 40/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 404ms/step - loss: 0.1398 - accuracy: 0.9031 - val_loss: 0.2690 - val_accuracy: 0.8395
Epoch 41/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1358 - accuracy: 0.9056 - val_loss: 0.2670 - val_accuracy: 0.8412
Epoch 42/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1313 - accuracy: 0.9083 - val_loss: 0.2661 - val_accuracy: 0.8406
Epoch 43/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1272 - accuracy: 0.9111 - val_loss: 0.2635 - val_accuracy: 0.8435
Epoch 44/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1242 - accuracy: 0.9129 - val_loss: 0.2620 - val_accuracy: 0.8453
Epoch 45/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1195 - accuracy: 0.9164 - val_loss: 0.2588 - val_accuracy: 0.8471
Epoch 46/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1165 - accuracy: 0.9179 - val_loss: 0.2578 - val_accuracy: 0.8482
Epoch 47/50

```

301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1124 - accu
racy: 0.9210 - val_loss: 0.2561 - val_accuracy: 0.8499
Epoch 48/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1095 - accu
racy: 0.9229 - val_loss: 0.2544 - val_accuracy: 0.8519
Epoch 49/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1078 - accu
racy: 0.9241 - val_loss: 0.2530 - val_accuracy: 0.8527
Epoch 50/50
301/301 [=====] - 122s 405ms/step - loss: 0.1047 - accu
racy: 0.9257 - val_loss: 0.2520 - val_accuracy: 0.8532

```

```
Out[ ]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f90d1fe4518>
```

```
In [ ]: model.summary()
```

```
Model: "encoder_decoder_5"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
encoder_6 (Encoder)	multiple	2822648
decoder_6 (Decoder)	multiple	1430048
time_distributed_5 (TimeDist multiple		1693512
=====		
Total params: 5,946,208		
Trainable params: 5,946,208		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
In [79]: %load_ext tensorboard
```

```
In [80]: %tensorboard --logdir /content/logs/fit/20210115-011400
```

```

In [ ]: def predict(input_sentence):
        '''
        A. Given input sentence, convert the sentence into integers using tokenizer u
        sed earlier
        B. Pass the input_sequence to encoder. we get encoder_outputs, last time step
        hidden and cell state
        C. Initialize index of <start> as input to decoder. and encoder final states
        as input_states to decoder
        D. till we reach max_length of decoder or till the model predicted word <end
        >:
            predicted_out,state_h,state_c=model.layers[1](dec_input,states)
            pass the predicted_out to the dense layer
            update the states=[state_h,state_c]
            And get the index of the word with maximum probability of the dense laye
            r output, using the tokenizer(word index) get the word and then store it in a str
            ing.
            Update the input_to_decoder with current predictions
        F. Return the predicted sentence
        '''

        # padding the input
        padded_input_sentences = pad_sequences(tokenizer_ita.texts_to_sequences(input
        _sentence), padding='post', maxlen=20)

        # generating initial states for LSTM layers
        initializer = tf.keras.initializers.Zeros()
        initial_state_h = initializer(shape=(padded_input_sentences.shape[0],128))
        initial_state_c = initializer(shape=(padded_input_sentences.shape[0],128))

        # passing the input to the encoder layer along with the states
        encoder_output,encoder_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_c = model.layers[0](
        padded_input_sentences,[initial_state_h, initial_state_c])
        # grouping the encoder final states to be passed to the decoder
        decoder_ip_states = [encoder_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_c]

        word_count = 0
        output_sentence = ''
        # initial input to be passed to the decoder
        decoder_ip_sequence = np.array([[tokenizer_eng.word_index['<start>']]])

        while True:

            # passing the input sequence and states to the decoder
            decoder_output, decoder_final_state_h, decoder_final_state_c = model.laye
            rs[1](decoder_ip_sequence, decoder_ip_states)
            # passing the decoder output to the dense layer
            word_prob = model.layers[2](decoder_output)
            # getting the index of maximum probability
            idx = np.argmax(word_prob,-1)
            # finding the word at the index generated in previous step

            word = tokenizer_eng.index_word[idx[0][0]]

            if word_count>=20 or word=='<end>':
                break
            else:
                # increasing the word count
                word_count+=1
                # concat the output word with the output sentence
                output_sentence += ' '+word
                # tokenize the current word output by the decoder to again pass it as
                input for further prediction
                decoder_ip_sequence= np.array([[tokenizer_eng.word_index[word.strip
                ( )]])

                # group the final states of decoder in order to pass them as input st
                ate for next input
                decoder_ip_states = [decoder_final_state_h,decoder_final_state_c]

        return output_sentence.strip()

```



```
In [ ]: validation.head()
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	italia_enc	english_in	english_op
258005	<start> il tuo inglese è migliorato molto <end>	<start> your english has improved a lot	your english has improved a lot <end>
132030	<start> mi sento male per quel tizio <end>	<start> i feel bad for that guy	i feel bad for that guy <end>
186107	<start> tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto <end>	<start> tom said he would not do it	tom said he would not do it <end>
253635	<start> questo non ha nulla a che fare con tom...	<start> this has nothing to do with tom	this has nothing to do with tom <end>
231767	<start> quale materia vi piace di più <end>	<start> what subject do you like best	what subject do you like best <end>

```
In [ ]: # Predict on 1000 random sentences on test data and calculate the average BLEU score of these sentences.
# https://www.nltk.org/_modules/nltk/translate/bleu_score.html
```

```
import nltk.translate.bleu_score as bleu
```

```
bleu_score= 0
```

```
italian_sentence = validation['italia_enc'][:1000]
english_conversion = [ sentence.strip('<start>').strip(' ') for sentence in validation['english_in'][:1000]]
english_conversion
for sentence, actual_translation in zip(italian_sentence,english_conversion):
    # the original
```

```
    # traslated using model
    translation = predict([sentence])
    # print(sentence)
    # print(actual_translation)
    # print(translation)
    bleu_score += bleu.sentence_bleu(actual_translation.split(), translation.split())
```

```
print(bleu_score/1000)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu_score.py:490: UserWarning:
```

```
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 2-gram overlaps.
```

```
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
```

```
warnings.warn(_msg)
```

```
0.2541836128200154
```

```
In [ ]: print('italian sentence =>', 'tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto')
print('actual translation =>', 'tom said he would not do it')
print('predicted translation =>', predict(['<start> tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto <end>']))
```

```
italian sentence => tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto
```

```
actual translation => tom said he would not do it
```

```
predicted translation => tom said he would not do that
```

Task -2: Including Attention mechanism

1. Use the preprocessed data from Task-1
2. You have to implement an Encoder and Decoder architecture with attention as discussed in the reference notebook.
 - Encoder - with 1 layer LSTM
 - Decoder - with 1 layer LSTM
 - attention - (Please refer the ****reference notebook**** (https://drive.google.com/file/d/1z_bnc-3aubKawbR6q8wyl6Mh5ho2R1aZ/view?usp=sharing) to know more about the attention mechanism.)
3. In Global attention, we have 3 types of scoring functions(as discussed in the reference notebook). As a part of this assignment **you need to create 3 models for each scoring function**

Here, score is referred as a *content-based* function for which we consider three different alternatives:

$$\text{score}(\mathbf{h}_t, \bar{\mathbf{h}}_s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{h}_t^\top \bar{\mathbf{h}}_s & \text{dot} \\ \mathbf{h}_t^\top \mathbf{W}_a \bar{\mathbf{h}}_s & \text{general} \\ \mathbf{v}_a^\top \tanh(\mathbf{W}_a [\mathbf{h}_t; \bar{\mathbf{h}}_s]) & \text{concat} \end{cases}$$

- In model 1 you need to implement "dot" score function
- In model 2 you need to implement "general" score function
- In model 3 you need to implement "concat" score function.

Please do add the markdown titles for each model so that we can have a better look at the code and verify.

4. It is mandatory to train the model with simple model.fit() only, Donot train the model with custom GradientTape()
5. Using attention weights, you can plot the attention plots, please plot those for 2-3 examples. You can check about those in [this](https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/text/nmt_with_attention#translate) (https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/text/nmt_with_attention#translate).
6. The attention layer has to be written by yourself only. The main objective of this assignment is to read and implement a paper on yourself so please do it yourself.
7. Please implement the class **onestepdecoder** as mentioned in the assignment instructions.
8. You can use any tf.Keras highlevel API's to build and train the models. Check the reference notebook for better understanding.
9. Use BLEU score as metric to evaluate your model. You can use any loss function you need.
10. You have to use Tensorboard to plot the Graph, Scores and histograms of gradients.
11. Resources: a. Check the reference notebook b. [Resource 1](https://jalammar.github.io/visualizing-neural-machine-translation-mechanics-of-seq2seq-models-with-attention/) (<https://jalammar.github.io/visualizing-neural-machine-translation-mechanics-of-seq2seq-models-with-attention/>) c. [Resource 2](https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/text/nmt_with_attention) (https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/text/nmt_with_attention) d. [Resource 3](https://stackoverflow.com/questions/44238154/what-is-the-difference-between-luong-attention-and-bahdanau-attention#:~:text=Luong%20attention%20used%20top%20hidden,hidden%20state%20at%20time%20t.) (<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/44238154/what-is-the-difference-between-luong-attention-and-bahdanau-attention#:~:text=Luong%20attention%20used%20top%20hidden,hidden%20state%20at%20time%20t.>)

****Implement custom encoder decoder and attention layers****

****Encoder****

```

In [ ]: class Encoder(tf.keras.Model):
    '''
    Encoder model -- That takes a input sequence and returns output sequence
    '''

    def __init__(self,inp_vocab_size,embedding_size,lstm_size,input_length):
        #Initialize Embedding layer
        #Intialize Encoder LSTM layer
        super().__init__()
        self.vocab_size = inp_vocab_size
        self.embedding_size = embedding_size
        self.lstm_units = lstm_size
        self.input_length = input_length
        #Initialize Embedding layer
        #Intialize Encoder LSTM layer
        self.embedding = Embedding(input_dim=self.vocab_size, output_dim=self.embedding_size,
                                   input_length=self.input_length, mask_zero=True,
                                   name='encoder_embed_layer')
        # pass the embeddings and states to LSTM
        self.lstm = LSTM(units=self.lstm_units, return_state=True, return_sequences=True, name='encoder_LSTM')

    def call(self,input_sequence,states):
        '''
        This function takes a sequence input and the initial states of the encoder.
        Pass the input_sequence input to the Embedding layer, Pass the embedding layer output to encoder_lstm
        returns -- All encoder_outputs, last time steps hidden and cell state
        '''
        # generate the embeddings for input sequence
        input_sequence = self.embedding(input_sequence)
        # pass the input sequence to the LSTM
        all_h_state, encoder_final_h_state, encoder_final_c_state = self.lstm(inputs=input_sequence, initial_state=states)

        return all_h_state, encoder_final_h_state, encoder_final_c_state

    def initialize_states(self,batch_size):
        '''
        Given a batch size it will return intial hidden state and intial cell state.
        If batch size is 32- Hidden state is zeros of size [32,lstm_units], cell state zeros is of size [32,lstm_units]
        '''
        if batch_size==None:
            return
        initializer = tf.keras.initializers.Zeros()
        initial_state_h = initializer(shape=(batch_size,self.lstm_units))
        initial_state_c = initializer(shape=(batch_size,self.lstm_units))
        return [initial_state_h, initial_state_c]

```

****Grader function - 1****

```
In [ ]: def grader_check_encoder():

    '''
        vocab_size: Unique words of the input language,
        embedding_size: output embedding dimension for each word after embedding
        layer,
        lstm_size: Number of lstm units in encoder,
        input_length: Length of the input sentence,
        batch_size
    '''

    vocab_size=10
    embedding_size=20
    lstm_size=32
    input_length=10
    batch_size=16
    encoder=Encoder(vocab_size,embedding_size,lstm_size,input_length)
    input_sequence=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,input_length],maxval=vocab
_size,minval=0,dtype=tf.int32)
    initial_state=encoder.initialize_states(batch_size)
    encoder_output,state_h,state_c=encoder(input_sequence,initial_state)

    assert(encoder_output.shape==(batch_size,input_length,lstm_size) and state_h.
shape==(batch_size,lstm_size) and state_c.shape==(batch_size,lstm_size))
    return True
print(grader_check_encoder())
```

True

****Attention****

```

In [ ]: class Attention(tf.keras.layers.Layer):

    '''
    Class the calculates score based on the scoring_function using Bahdanu attention mechanism.
    '''

    def __init__(self,scoring_function, att_units):
        super().__init__()
        self.initializer = tf.keras.initializers.Zeros()
        # Please go through the reference notebook and research paper to complete the scoring functions
        self.scoring_function = scoring_function
        self.att_units = att_units
        self.initializer = tf.keras.initializers.Zeros()
        if self.scoring_function=='dot':

            # Intialize variables needed for Dot score function here
            return
        if scoring_function == 'general':
            # Intialize variables needed for General score function here
            self.W = tf.Variable(self.initializer(shape=(self.att_units,self.att_units)))
            return
        elif scoring_function == 'concat':
            # Intialize variables needed for Concat score function here
            self.e_dense = Dense(self.att_units)
            self.d_dense = Dense(self.att_units)
            self.op_dense = Dense(1)

    def call(self,decoder_hidden_state,encoder_output):
        '''
        Attention mechanism takes two inputs current step -- decoder_hidden_state and all the encoder_outputs.
        * Based on the scoring function we will find the score or similarity between decoder_hidden_state and encoder_output.
        Multiply the score function with your encoder_outputs to get the context vector.
        Function returns context vector and attention weights(softmax - scores)
        '''

        if self.scoring_function == 'dot':
            # Implement Dot score function here

            # performing the dot product b/w hidden state of decoder add all the encoder states
            similarities = dot([decoder_hidden_state, encoder_output], axes=[1,2], normalize=False)
            # passing the similarities to the softmax in order to get the attention weights
            attention_weights = tf.keras.activations.softmax(similarities)
            # multiplying the attention weights with respective encoder states and adding them
            context_vector = dot([attention_weights, encoder_output], axes=1)
            # reshaping the attention weights vector
            attention_weights = tf.reshape(attention_weights, shape=(tf.shape(attention_weights)[0],tf.shape(attention_weights)[1],1))

            return context_vector, attention_weights

        elif self.scoring_function == 'general':
            # Implement General score function here

            # multiply encoder outputs with the matrix of shape (att_units x att_units)
            output = tf.linalg.matmul(encoder_output, self.W)
            # reshaping the decoder hidden state
            decoder_hidden_state = tf.reshape(decoder_hidden_state, shape=(tf.shape(decoder_hidden_state)[0],tf.shape(decoder_hidden_state)[1],1))

```

```

        # multiplying the output generated in previous state with decoder hidden state
        similarities = tf.linalg.matmul(output, decoder_hidden_state)
        # passing the similarities to dense layer to generate attention weights
        attention_weights = tf.keras.activations.softmax(similarities, axis=1)
    )
    # generating the context vector
    context_vector = tf.linalg.matmul(tf.reshape(attention_weights, shape=(tf.shape(attention_weights)[0], 1, tf.shape(attention_weights)[1])), encoder_output)

    return tf.compat.v1.squeeze(context_vector, axis=1), attention_weights

elif self.scoring_function == 'concat':
    # Implement General score function here

    # passing the encoder output and decoder hidden state to separate dense layer and then adding the output
    addition_op = tf.keras.layers.Add()([self.d_dense(decoder_hidden_state), self.e_dense(encoder_output)])
    # apply the tanh on the output in previous states
    tanh_op = tf.keras.activations.tanh(addition_op)
    # passing each of the vectors to the dense layer to generate a single value i-e similarities
    similarities = self.op_dense(tanh_op)
    # passing the similarities to the dense layer
    attention_weights = tf.keras.activations.softmax(similarities, axis=1)
)
# multiply attention weights with respective encoder output vectors and generate the context vector
context_vector = tf.linalg.matmul(tf.reshape(attention_weights, shape=(tf.shape(attention_weights)[0], 1, tf.shape(attention_weights)[1])), encoder_output)

return tf.compat.v1.squeeze(context_vector, axis=1), attention_weights

```

****Grader function - 2****

```
In [ ]: def grader_check_attention(scoring_fun):  
  
    '''  
        att_units: Used in matrix multiplications for scoring functions,  
        input_length: Length of the input sentence,  
        batch_size  
    '''  
  
    input_length=10  
    batch_size=16  
    att_units=32  
  
    state_h=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,att_units])  
    encoder_output=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,input_length,att_units])  
    attention=Attention(scoring_fun,att_units)  
    context_vector,attention_weights=attention(state_h,encoder_output)  
    assert(context_vector.shape==(batch_size,att_units) and attention_weights.sha  
pe==(batch_size,input_length,1))  
    return True  
print(grader_check_attention('dot'))  
print(grader_check_attention('general'))  
print(grader_check_attention('concat'))
```

True
True
True

****OneStepDecoder****

```

In [ ]: class One_Step_Decoder(tf.keras.Model):
    def __init__(self, tar_vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length, dec_units, score_fun, att_units):
        super().__init__()
        # Initialize decoder embedding layer, LSTM and any other objects needed
        self.vocab_size = tar_vocab_size
        self.embedding_dim = embedding_dim
        self.input_length = input_length
        self.dec_units = dec_units
        self.score_fun = score_fun
        self.att_units = att_units
        self.embedding = Embedding(input_dim=self.vocab_size, output_dim=self.embedding_dim,
                                   input_length=1, mask_zero=True, name='decoder_embedding_layer')
        self.lstm = LSTM(units=self.dec_units, return_state=True, return_sequences=True, name='decoder_LSTM')
        self.attention = Attention(score_fun, att_units)
        #self.concat = Concatenate(axis=1)
        self.dense = Dense(self.vocab_size)

    def call(self, input_to_decoder, encoder_output, state_h, state_c):
        """
        One step decoder mechanism step by step:
        A. Pass the input_to_decoder to the embedding layer and then get the output(batch_size,1,embedding_dim)
        B. Using the encoder_output and decoder hidden state, compute the context vector.
        C. Concat the context vector with the step A output
        D. Pass the Step-C output to LSTM/GRU and get the decoder output and states(hidden and cell state)
        E. Pass the decoder output to dense layer(vocab size) and store the result into output.
        F. Return the states from step D, output from Step E, attention weights from Step -B
        """

        # generating embeddings for the input
        embedded_decoder_input = self.embedding(input_to_decoder)

        # getting the context vector and attention weights
        context_vector, attention_weights = self.attention(state_h, encoder_output)

        # concat the decoder input and the context vector
        decoder_ip_lstm = tf.concat([context_vector, tf.reshape(embedded_decoder_input, shape=(-1, embedded_decoder_input.shape[2]))], axis=1)

        # reshaping the decoder input
        decoder_ip_lstm = tf.reshape(decoder_ip_lstm, shape=(-1, 1, decoder_ip_lstm.shape[1]))
        # passing the decoder input to LSTM along with the states

        decoder_all_h_state, decoder_final_h_state, decoder_final_c_state = self.lstm(decoder_ip_lstm, [state_h, state_c])
        # passing the LSTM output to dense layer

        vocab_selected = self.dense(decoder_all_h_state)

        return tf.compat.v1.squeeze(vocab_selected), decoder_final_h_state, decoder_final_c_state, attention_weights, context_vector

```

****Grader function - 3****


```
In [ ]: def grader_onestepdecoder(score_fun):

    '''
        tar_vocab_size: Unique words of the target language,
        embedding_dim: output embedding dimension for each word after embedding 1
        ayer,
        dec_units: Number of lstm units in decoder,
        att_units: Used in matrix multiplications for scoring functions in attent
        ion class,
        input_length: Length of the target sentence,
        batch_size

    '''

    tar_vocab_size=13
    embedding_dim=12
    input_length=10
    dec_units=16
    att_units=16
    batch_size=32
    onestepdecoder=One_Step_Decoder(tar_vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length,
    dec_units ,score_fun ,att_units)
    input_to_decoder=tf.random.uniform(shape=(batch_size,1),maxval=10,minval=0,dt
    ype=tf.int32)
    encoder_output=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,input_length,dec_units])
    state_h=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,dec_units])
    state_c=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,dec_units])
    output,state_h,state_c,attention_weights,context_vector=onestepdecoder(input_
    to_decoder,encoder_output,state_h,state_c)
    assert(output.shape==(batch_size,tar_vocab_size))
    assert(state_h.shape==(batch_size,dec_units))
    assert(state_c.shape==(batch_size,dec_units))
    assert(attention_weights.shape==(batch_size,input_length,1))
    assert(context_vector.shape==(batch_size,dec_units))
    return True

print(grader_onestepdecoder('dot'))
print(grader_onestepdecoder('general'))
print(grader_onestepdecoder('concat'))
```

True
True
True

****Decoder****

```

In [ ]: class Decoder(tf.keras.layers.Layer):
    def __init__(self, out_vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length, dec_units, score_fun, att_units):
        super(Decoder, self).__init__()
        #Initialize necessary variables and create an object from the class onestepdecoder
        self.onestepdecoder = One_Step_Decoder(out_vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length, dec_units, score_fun, att_units)
        return

    def loop_cond(self, output_words, timestep, input_to_decoder, encoder_output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state):
        return tf.less(timestep, input_to_decoder.shape[1])

    def loop_body(self, output_words, timestep, input_to_decoder, encoder_output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state):

        output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state, attention_weights, context_vector = self.onestepdecoder(tf.slice(input_to_decoder, [0, timestep], [tf.shape(input_to_decoder)[0], 1]), encoder_output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state)

        output_words = output_words.write(timestep, output)

        timestep+=1

        return output_words, timestep, input_to_decoder, encoder_output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state

    @tf.function
    def call(self, input_to_decoder, encoder_output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state):
        #Initialize an empty Tensor array, that will store the outputs at each and every time step
        #Create a tensor array as shown in the reference notebook

        #Iterate till the length of the decoder input
        # Call onestepdecoder for each token in decoder_input
        # Store the output in tensorarray
        # Return the tensor array

        # initialize the output array to store output
        output_word = tf.TensorArray(tf.float32, size = input_to_decoder.shape[1])

        for timestep in tf.range(0, input_to_decoder.shape[1]):
            # calling the onestep decoder for each word in decoder input sentence.

            output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state, attention_weights, context_vector = self.onestepdecoder(tf.slice(input_to_decoder, [0, timestep], [tf.shape(input_to_decoder)[0], 1]), encoder_output, decoder_hidden_state, decoder_cell_state)

            # storing the output word in the array of output words
            output_word = output_word.write(timestep, output)

        output_word = tf.transpose(output_word.stack(), [1,0,2])

        return output_word

```

****Grader function - 4****

```
In [ ]: def grader_decoder(score_fun):

    '''
        out_vocab_size: Unique words of the target language,
        embedding_dim: output embedding dimension for each word after embedding 1
ayer,
        dec_units: Number of lstm units in decoder,
        att_units: Used in matrix multiplications for scoring functions in attent
ion class,
        input_length: Length of the target sentence,
        batch_size

    '''

    out_vocab_size=13
    embedding_dim=12
    input_length=11
    dec_units=16
    att_units=16
    batch_size=32

    target_sentences=tf.random.uniform(shape=(batch_size,input_length),maxval=10,
minval=0,dtype=tf.int32)
    encoder_output=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,input_length,dec_units])
    state_h=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,dec_units])
    state_c=tf.random.uniform(shape=[batch_size,dec_units])

    decoder=Decoder(out_vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length, dec_units ,score
_fun ,att_units)
    output=decoder(target_sentences,encoder_output, state_h, state_c)
    assert(output.shape==(batch_size,input_length,out_vocab_size))
    return True

print(grader_decoder('dot'))
print(grader_decoder('general'))
print(grader_decoder('concat'))
```

True

WARNING:tensorflow:5 out of the last 5 calls to <function Decoder.call at 0x7f90cdfa07b8> triggered tf.function retracing. Tracing is expensive and the excessive number of tracings could be due to (1) creating @tf.function repeatedly in a loop, (2) passing tensors with different shapes, (3) passing Python objects instead of tensors. For (1), please define your @tf.function outside of the loop. For (2), @tf.function has experimental_relax_shapes=True option that relaxes argument shapes that can avoid unnecessary retracing. For (3), please refer to https://www.tensorflow.org/guide/function#controlling_retracing and https://www.tensorflow.org/api_docs/python/tf/function for more details.

True

WARNING:tensorflow:6 out of the last 6 calls to <function Decoder.call at 0x7f90cdeb0dc80> triggered tf.function retracing. Tracing is expensive and the excessive number of tracings could be due to (1) creating @tf.function repeatedly in a loop, (2) passing tensors with different shapes, (3) passing Python objects instead of tensors. For (1), please define your @tf.function outside of the loop. For (2), @tf.function has experimental_relax_shapes=True option that relaxes argument shapes that can avoid unnecessary retracing. For (3), please refer to https://www.tensorflow.org/guide/function#controlling_retracing and https://www.tensorflow.org/api_docs/python/tf/function for more details.

True

****Encoder Decoder model****

```
In [ ]: class encoder_decoder(tf.keras.Model):

    def __init__(self, inp_vocab_size, out_vocab_size, enc_embedding_size, dec_em
bedding_size, enc_lstm_size, dec_lstm_size, enc_input_length, dec_input_length, s
core_fun, att_units):
        super().__init__()
        #Intialize objects from encoder decoder
        self.enc_vocab_size = inp_vocab_size+1
        self.dec_vocab_size = out_vocab_size+1
        self.out_vocab_size = out_vocab_size
        self.enc_embedding_size = enc_embedding_size
        self.dec_embedding_size = dec_embedding_size
        self.enc_lstm_size = enc_lstm_size
        self.dec_lstm_size = dec_lstm_size
        self.enc_input_length = enc_input_length
        self.dec_input_length = dec_input_length
        self.score_fun = score_fun
        self.att_units = att_units

        self.encoder = Encoder(self.enc_vocab_size,self.enc_embedding_size,self.e
nc_lstm_size,self.enc_input_length)
        self.decoder = Decoder(self.dec_vocab_size,self.dec_embedding_size,self.d
ec_input_length,self.dec_lstm_size,self.score_fun,self.att_units)

        self.decoder_dense=TimeDistributed( Dense(self.dec_vocab_size))

    def call(self,input_sequence):

        #Intialize encoder states, Pass the encoder_sequence to the embedding lay
er
        # Decoder initial states are encoder final states, Initialize it accordin
gly
        # Pass the decoder sequence,encoder_output,decoder states to Decoder
        # return the decoder output

        # separating the encoder input sequence ad decoder input sequence
        enc_ip_sequence, dec_ip_sequence = input_sequence[0], input_sequence[1]
        # initializing the encoder input states
        initial_state=self.encoder.initialize_states(enc_ip_sequence.shape[0])
        # passing the input sequence and states to the encoder
        encoder_output,encoder_final_state_h,encoder_final_state_c=self.encoder(e
nc_ip_sequence, initial_state)
        # calling the decoder
        decoder_output=self.decoder(dec_ip_sequence, encoder_output,encoder_final
_state_h, encoder_final_state_c)

        return decoder_output
```

****Custom loss function****

```
In [ ]: def custom_lossfunction(real,pred):
    # Custom loss function that will not consider the loss for padded zeros.
    # Refer https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/text/nmt\_with\_attention#define\_the\_optimizer\_and\_the\_loss\_function
    loss_object = tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True,
reduction='none')

    mask = tf.math.logical_not(tf.math.equal(real, 0))
    loss_ = loss_object(real, pred)

    mask = tf.cast(mask, dtype=loss_.dtype)
    loss_ *= mask

    return tf.reduce_mean(loss_)
```

****Training****

Implement dot function here.

DOT FUNCTION

```
In [ ]: log_dir="logs/fit/" + datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d-%H%M%S")
        tensorboard_callback = TensorBoard(log_dir=log_dir, histogram_freq=1, write_graph=
        True)
        es = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', mode='min', patience=3, verbose=1)

        best_dot_model = ModelCheckpoint(
            'best_dot_model',
            monitor="val_loss",
            verbose=0,
            save_best_only=False)
```

```

In [77]: # Implement teacher forcing while training your model. You can do it two ways.
# Prepare your data, encoder_input, decoder_input and decoder_output
# if decoder input is
# <start> Hi how are you
# decoder output should be
# Hi How are you <end>
# i.e when you have send <start>-- decoder predicted Hi, 'Hi' decoder predicted
# 'How' .. e.t.c

# or

# model.fit([train_ita,train_eng],train_eng[:,1:].)
# Note: If you follow this approach some grader functions might return false and
# this is fine.

enc_ip_length = train_italia[0].shape[0]
dec_ip_length = train_eng_in[0].shape[0]

train_steps=train_italia.shape[0]//1024
valid_steps=validation_italia.shape[0]//1024

test_data = ([validation_italia, validation_eng_in], validation_eng_op)

model_dot=encoder_decoder(len(tokenizer_ita.word_index), len(tokenizer_eng.word_index), 100, 100, 128, 128, enc_ip_length, dec_ip_length, 'dot', 20)

optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam()

model_dot.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss=custom_lossfunction, metrics=["accuracy"])

model_dot.fit([train_italia,train_eng_in], train_eng_op, steps_per_epoch=train_steps, validation_data= test_data, batch_size=1024, callbacks = [es, tensorboard_callback, best_dot_model], epochs=50)

```

```
Epoch 1/50
301/301 [=====] - 176s 564ms/step - loss: 2.2094 - accu
racy: 0.0561 - val_loss: 1.6907 - val_accuracy: 0.0702
Epoch 2/50
301/301 [=====] - 167s 554ms/step - loss: 1.6591 - accu
racy: 0.0742 - val_loss: 1.5078 - val_accuracy: 0.0979
Epoch 3/50
301/301 [=====] - 167s 555ms/step - loss: 1.4396 - accu
racy: 0.1068 - val_loss: 1.2696 - val_accuracy: 0.1259
Epoch 4/50
301/301 [=====] - 166s 551ms/step - loss: 1.2239 - accu
racy: 0.1326 - val_loss: 1.1228 - val_accuracy: 0.1477
Epoch 5/50
301/301 [=====] - 165s 549ms/step - loss: 1.0798 - accu
racy: 0.1532 - val_loss: 1.0113 - val_accuracy: 0.1631
Epoch 6/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 541ms/step - loss: 0.9649 - accu
racy: 0.1693 - val_loss: 0.9154 - val_accuracy: 0.1771
Epoch 7/50
301/301 [=====] - 165s 549ms/step - loss: 0.8650 - accu
racy: 0.1847 - val_loss: 0.8307 - val_accuracy: 0.1908
Epoch 8/50
301/301 [=====] - 166s 553ms/step - loss: 0.7763 - accu
racy: 0.1983 - val_loss: 0.7461 - val_accuracy: 0.2040
Epoch 9/50
301/301 [=====] - 167s 556ms/step - loss: 0.6888 - accu
racy: 0.2129 - val_loss: 0.6666 - val_accuracy: 0.2178
Epoch 10/50
301/301 [=====] - 167s 555ms/step - loss: 0.6104 - accu
racy: 0.2261 - val_loss: 0.5974 - val_accuracy: 0.2292
Epoch 11/50
301/301 [=====] - 169s 560ms/step - loss: 0.5427 - accu
racy: 0.2383 - val_loss: 0.5413 - val_accuracy: 0.2399
Epoch 12/50
301/301 [=====] - 170s 565ms/step - loss: 0.4826 - accu
racy: 0.2489 - val_loss: 0.4919 - val_accuracy: 0.2484
Epoch 13/50
301/301 [=====] - 169s 563ms/step - loss: 0.4315 - accu
racy: 0.2577 - val_loss: 0.4524 - val_accuracy: 0.2553
Epoch 14/50
301/301 [=====] - 170s 565ms/step - loss: 0.3880 - accu
racy: 0.2655 - val_loss: 0.4182 - val_accuracy: 0.2611
Epoch 15/50
301/301 [=====] - 168s 558ms/step - loss: 0.3519 - accu
racy: 0.2719 - val_loss: 0.3915 - val_accuracy: 0.2659
Epoch 16/50
301/301 [=====] - 168s 558ms/step - loss: 0.3203 - accu
racy: 0.2774 - val_loss: 0.3669 - val_accuracy: 0.2704
Epoch 17/50
301/301 [=====] - 168s 558ms/step - loss: 0.2922 - accu
racy: 0.2819 - val_loss: 0.3474 - val_accuracy: 0.2737
Epoch 18/50
301/301 [=====] - 168s 558ms/step - loss: 0.2698 - accu
racy: 0.2862 - val_loss: 0.3309 - val_accuracy: 0.2768
Epoch 19/50
301/301 [=====] - 168s 558ms/step - loss: 0.2496 - accu
racy: 0.2901 - val_loss: 0.3165 - val_accuracy: 0.2794
Epoch 20/50
301/301 [=====] - 168s 557ms/step - loss: 0.2318 - accu
racy: 0.2931 - val_loss: 0.3041 - val_accuracy: 0.2815
Epoch 21/50
301/301 [=====] - 167s 553ms/step - loss: 0.2154 - accu
racy: 0.2963 - val_loss: 0.2937 - val_accuracy: 0.2837
Epoch 22/50
301/301 [=====] - 166s 553ms/step - loss: 0.2037 - accu
racy: 0.2987 - val_loss: 0.2847 - val_accuracy: 0.2852
Epoch 23/50
301/301 [=====] - 169s 563ms/step - loss: 0.1910 - accu
racy: 0.3007 - val_loss: 0.2779 - val_accuracy: 0.2868
```

Epoch 24/50
301/301 [=====] - 169s 561ms/step - loss: 0.1789 - accuracy: 0.3031 - val_loss: 0.2700 - val_accuracy: 0.2884
Epoch 25/50
301/301 [=====] - 165s 548ms/step - loss: 0.1715 - accuracy: 0.3047 - val_loss: 0.2633 - val_accuracy: 0.2894
Epoch 26/50
301/301 [=====] - 165s 549ms/step - loss: 0.1604 - accuracy: 0.3066 - val_loss: 0.2586 - val_accuracy: 0.2903
Epoch 27/50
301/301 [=====] - 167s 555ms/step - loss: 0.1535 - accuracy: 0.3082 - val_loss: 0.2532 - val_accuracy: 0.2916
Epoch 28/50
301/301 [=====] - 165s 550ms/step - loss: 0.1465 - accuracy: 0.3094 - val_loss: 0.2501 - val_accuracy: 0.2921
Epoch 29/50
301/301 [=====] - 166s 550ms/step - loss: 0.1393 - accuracy: 0.3109 - val_loss: 0.2456 - val_accuracy: 0.2934
Epoch 30/50
301/301 [=====] - 169s 561ms/step - loss: 0.1340 - accuracy: 0.3119 - val_loss: 0.2421 - val_accuracy: 0.2940
Epoch 31/50
301/301 [=====] - 165s 548ms/step - loss: 0.1273 - accuracy: 0.3128 - val_loss: 0.2399 - val_accuracy: 0.2944
Epoch 32/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 546ms/step - loss: 0.1227 - accuracy: 0.3143 - val_loss: 0.2372 - val_accuracy: 0.2952
Epoch 33/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 545ms/step - loss: 0.1176 - accuracy: 0.3150 - val_loss: 0.2348 - val_accuracy: 0.2959
Epoch 34/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 541ms/step - loss: 0.1185 - accuracy: 0.3149 - val_loss: 0.2324 - val_accuracy: 0.2964
Epoch 35/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 542ms/step - loss: 0.1100 - accuracy: 0.3168 - val_loss: 0.2300 - val_accuracy: 0.2972
Epoch 36/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 542ms/step - loss: 0.1055 - accuracy: 0.3179 - val_loss: 0.2284 - val_accuracy: 0.2975
Epoch 37/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 543ms/step - loss: 0.1025 - accuracy: 0.3185 - val_loss: 0.2271 - val_accuracy: 0.2980
Epoch 38/50
301/301 [=====] - 162s 539ms/step - loss: 0.0990 - accuracy: 0.3192 - val_loss: 0.2252 - val_accuracy: 0.2984
Epoch 39/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 544ms/step - loss: 0.0961 - accuracy: 0.3199 - val_loss: 0.2248 - val_accuracy: 0.2986
Epoch 40/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 545ms/step - loss: 0.0926 - accuracy: 0.3206 - val_loss: 0.2238 - val_accuracy: 0.2990
Epoch 41/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 543ms/step - loss: 0.0902 - accuracy: 0.3208 - val_loss: 0.2222 - val_accuracy: 0.2995
Epoch 42/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 542ms/step - loss: 0.0876 - accuracy: 0.3218 - val_loss: 0.2223 - val_accuracy: 0.2996
Epoch 43/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 540ms/step - loss: 0.0853 - accuracy: 0.3218 - val_loss: 0.2216 - val_accuracy: 0.3000
Epoch 44/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 542ms/step - loss: 0.0833 - accuracy: 0.3228 - val_loss: 0.2208 - val_accuracy: 0.3002
Epoch 45/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 545ms/step - loss: 0.0806 - accuracy: 0.3230 - val_loss: 0.2203 - val_accuracy: 0.3004
Epoch 46/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 542ms/step - loss: 0.0785 - accuracy: 0.3234 - val_loss: 0.2196 - val_accuracy: 0.3009
Epoch 47/50


```

301/301 [=====] - 163s 543ms/step - loss: 0.0760 - accu
racy: 0.3237 - val_loss: 0.2192 - val_accuracy: 0.3010
Epoch 48/50
301/301 [=====] - 163s 543ms/step - loss: 0.0739 - accu
racy: 0.3243 - val_loss: 0.2187 - val_accuracy: 0.3014
Epoch 49/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 545ms/step - loss: 0.0730 - accu
racy: 0.3248 - val_loss: 0.2198 - val_accuracy: 0.3012
Epoch 50/50
301/301 [=====] - 164s 545ms/step - loss: 0.0707 - accu
racy: 0.3250 - val_loss: 0.2191 - val_accuracy: 0.3016

```

```
Out[77]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f90cd558ef0>
```

```
In [114]: %tensorboard --logdir /content/logs/fit/20210115-031159
```

Inference

Plot attention weights

```

In [83]: def plot_attention(attention, sentence, predicted_sentence):
          #Refer: https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/text/nmt\_with\_attention#translate
          e
          fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
          ax = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
          ax.matshow(attention, cmap='viridis')

          fontdict = {'fontsize': 14}

          ax.set_xticklabels([''] + sentence, fontdict=fontdict, rotation=90)
          ax.set_yticklabels([''] + predicted_sentence, fontdict=fontdict)

          ax.xaxis.set_major_locator(ticker.MultipleLocator(1))
          ax.yaxis.set_major_locator(ticker.MultipleLocator(1))

          plt.show()

```

Predict the sentence translation

```

In [110]: def predict_with_attention(input_sentence, model, plot_attention_flag):

    '''
    A. Given input sentence, convert the sentence into integers using tokenizer u
    sed earlier
    B. Pass the input_sequence to encoder. we get encoder_outputs, last time step
    hidden and cell state
    C. Initialize index of <start> as input to decoder. and encoder final states
    as input_states to onestepdecoder.
    D. till we reach max_length of decoder or till the model predicted word <end
    >:
        predictions, input_states, attention_weights = model.layers[1].onestepde
        coder(input_to_decoder, encoder_output, input_states)
        Save the attention weights
        And get the word using the tokenizer(word index) and then store it in a
        string.
    E. Call plot_attention(#params)
    F. Return the predicted sentence
    '''

    attention_plot = np.zeros((model.dec_input_length, model.enc_input_length))

    padded_input_sentences = pad_sequences(tokenizer_ita.texts_to_sequences([input
    t_sentence]), padding='post', maxlen=20)
    initializer = tf.keras.initializers.Zeros()
    initial_state_h = initializer(shape=(padded_input_sentences.shape[0], model.en
    c_lstm_size))
    initial_state_c = initializer(shape=(padded_input_sentences.shape[0], model.en
    c_lstm_size))

    encoder_output, encoder_final_state_h, encoder_final_state_c = model.layers[0](
    padded_input_sentences, [initial_state_h, initial_state_c])

    word_count = 0
    output_sentence = ''
    decoder_ip_sequence = np.array([[tokenizer_eng.word_index['<start>']]])
    decoder_h_state, decoder_c_state = encoder_final_state_h, encoder_final_state_
    c

    while True:

        decoder_output, decoder_h_state, decoder_c_state, attention_weights, conte
        xt_vector = model.layers[1].onestepdecoder(decoder_ip_sequence, encoder_output, d
        ecoder_h_state, decoder_c_state)
        idx = np.argmax(decoder_output, -1) #getting word index with max prob

        word = tokenizer_eng.index_word[idx]

        if word_count >= 20 or word == '<end>':
            break
        else:

            output_sentence += ' ' + word
            decoder_ip_sequence = np.array([[tokenizer_eng.word_index[word.strip
            ( )]]])

            attention_weights = tf.reshape(attention_weights, (-1, ))
            attention_plot[word_count] = attention_weights.numpy()
            word_count += 1

    attention_plot = attention_plot[:len(output_sentence.strip().split(' ')), :le
    n(input_sentence.split(' '))]
    if plot_attention_flag:
        plot_attention(attention_plot, input_sentence.split(' '), output_sentence.s
        trip().split(' '))

    return output_sentence.strip()

```

```
In [111]: bleu_score= 0

italian_sentence = validation['italia_enc'][:1000]
english_conversion = [ sentence.lstrip('<start>').strip(' ') for sentence in vali
dation['english_in'][:1000]]
english_conversion
for sentence, actual_translation in zip(italian_sentence,english_conversion):
    # the original

    # traslated using model
    translation = predict_with_attention(sentence, model_dot, False)
    # print(sentence)
    # print(actual_translation)
    # print(translation)
    bleu_score += bleu.sentence_bleu(actual_translation.split(), translation.spli
t())

print(bleu_score/1000)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu_score.py:490: UserWar
ning:

Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 2-gram overlaps.

BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().

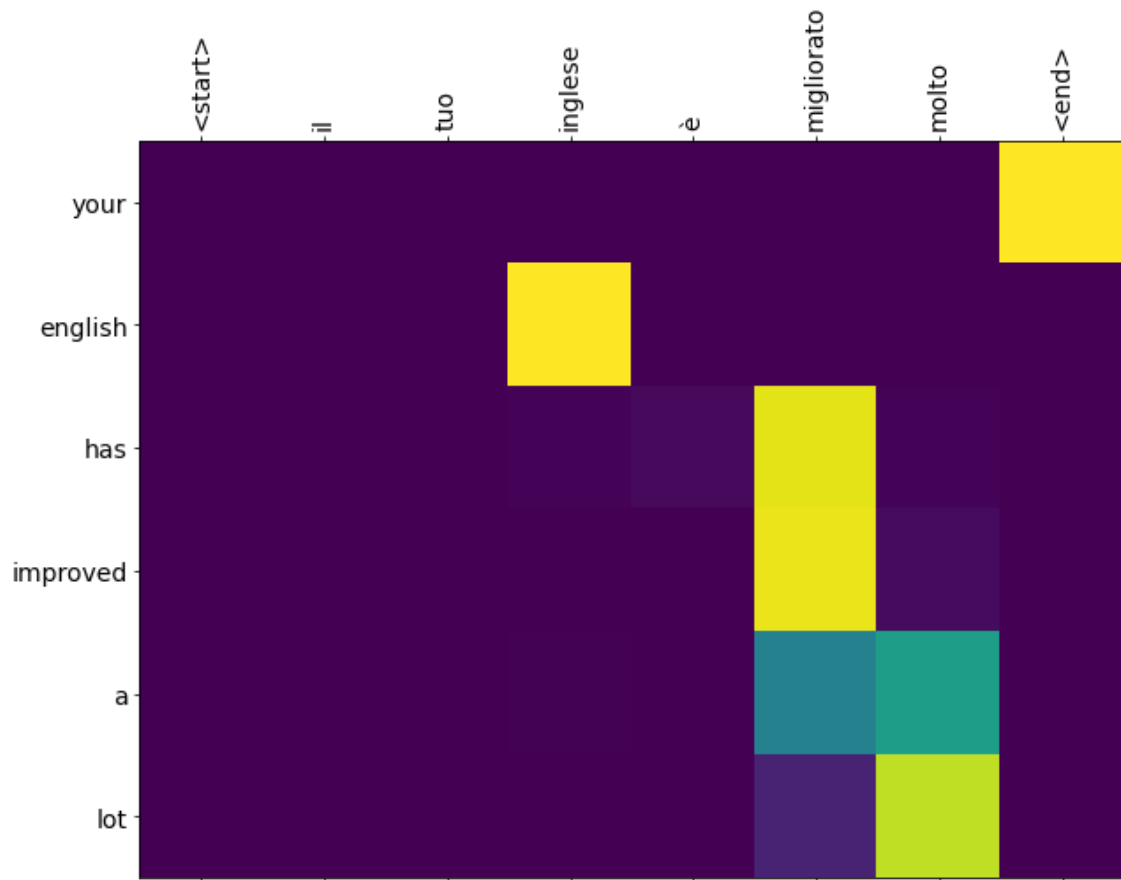
warnings.warn(_msg)

0.25351676810888724

```
In [112]: bleu_score= 0

italian_sentence = validation['italia_enc'][:10]
english_conversion = [ sentence.lstrip('<start>').strip(' ') for sentence in validation['english_in'][:10]]
english_conversion
for sentence, actual_translation in zip(italian_sentence,english_conversion):
    # the original

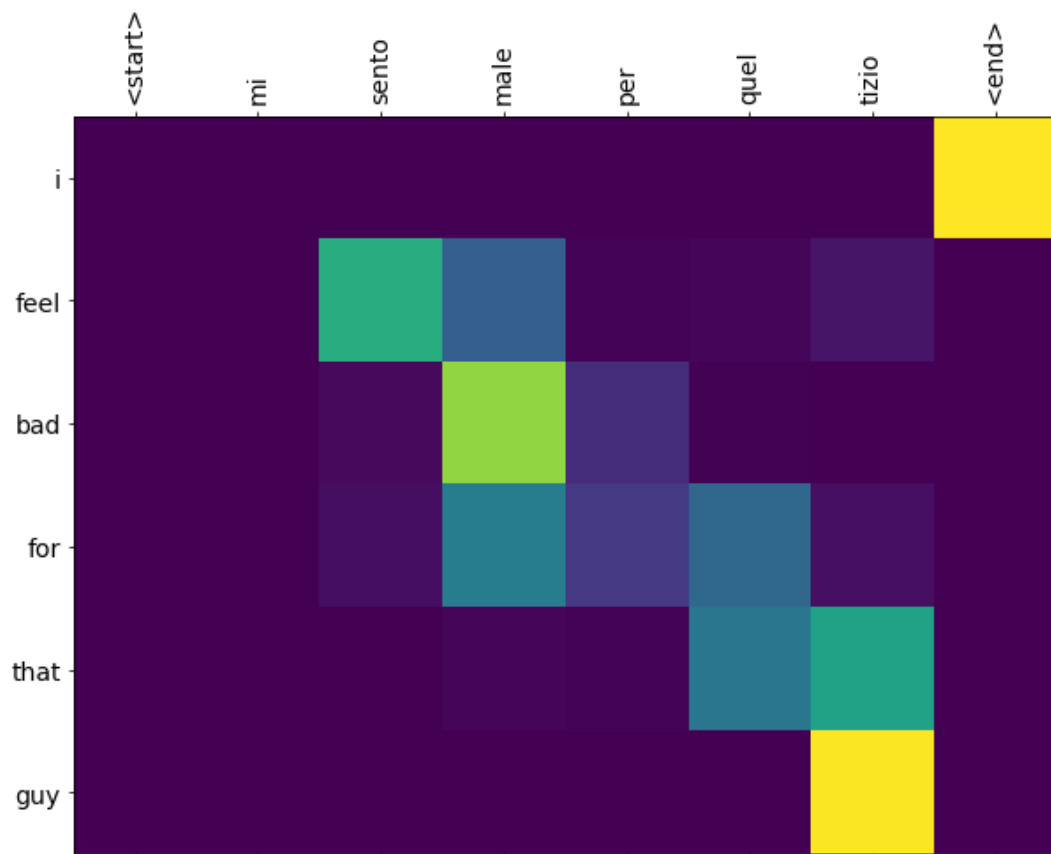
    # traslated using model
    translation = predict_with_attention(sentence, model_dot, True)
    print(' italian sentence ',sentence)
    print(' actual english translation ',actual_translation)
    print(' predicted english translation ', translation)
    #bleu_score += bleu.sentence_bleu(actual_translation.split(), translation.split())
```



italian sentence <start> il tuo inglese è migliorato molto <end>

actual english translation your english has improved a lot

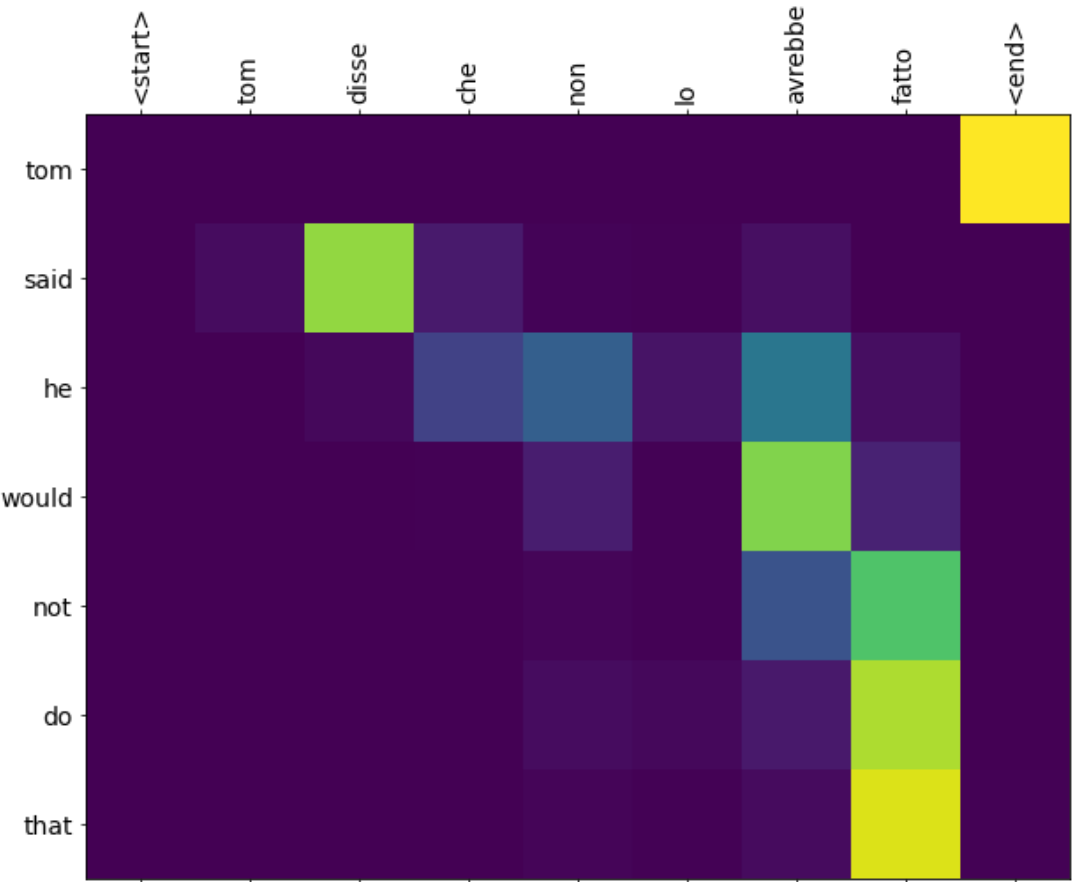
predicted english translation your english has improved a lot



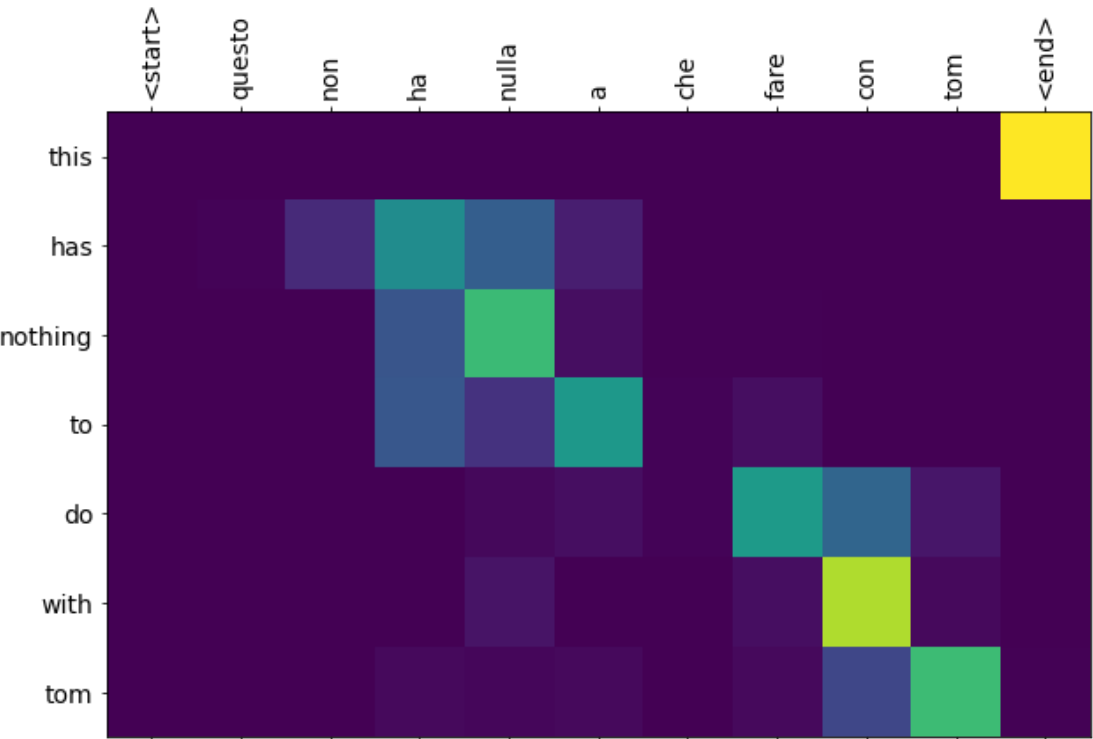
italian sentence <start> mi sento male per quel tizio <end>

actual english translation i feel bad for that guy

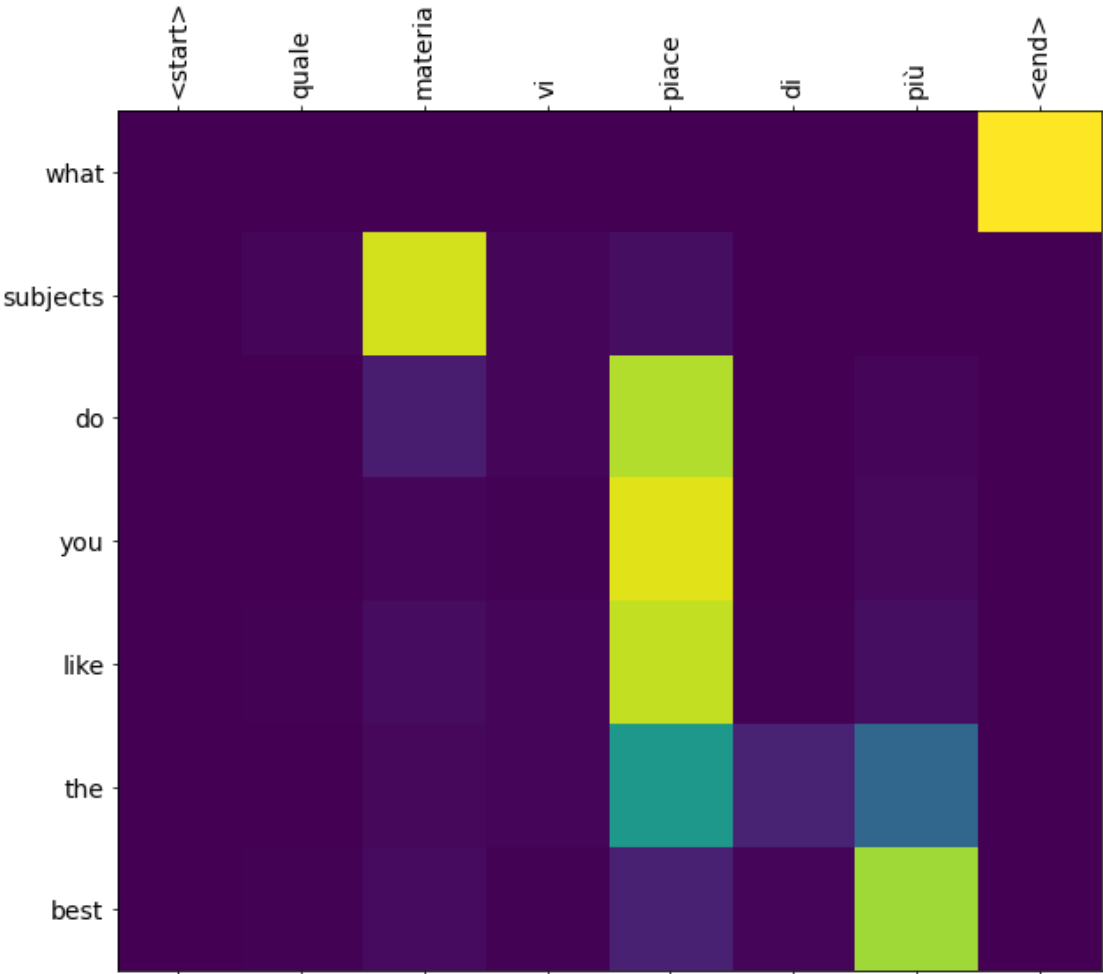
predicted english translation i feel bad for that guy



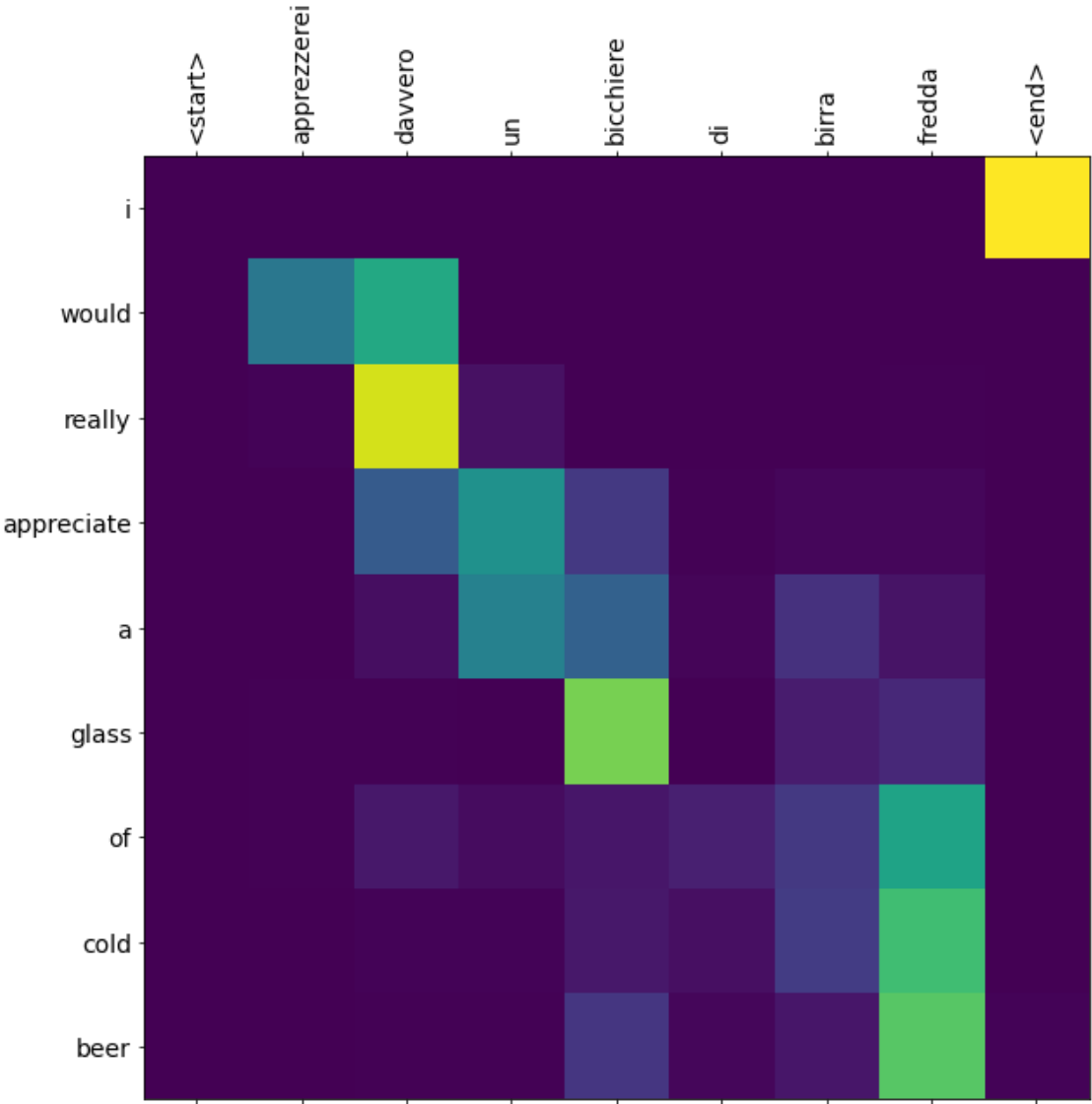
italian sentence <start> tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto <end>
actual english translation tom said he would not do it
predicted english translation tom said he would not do that



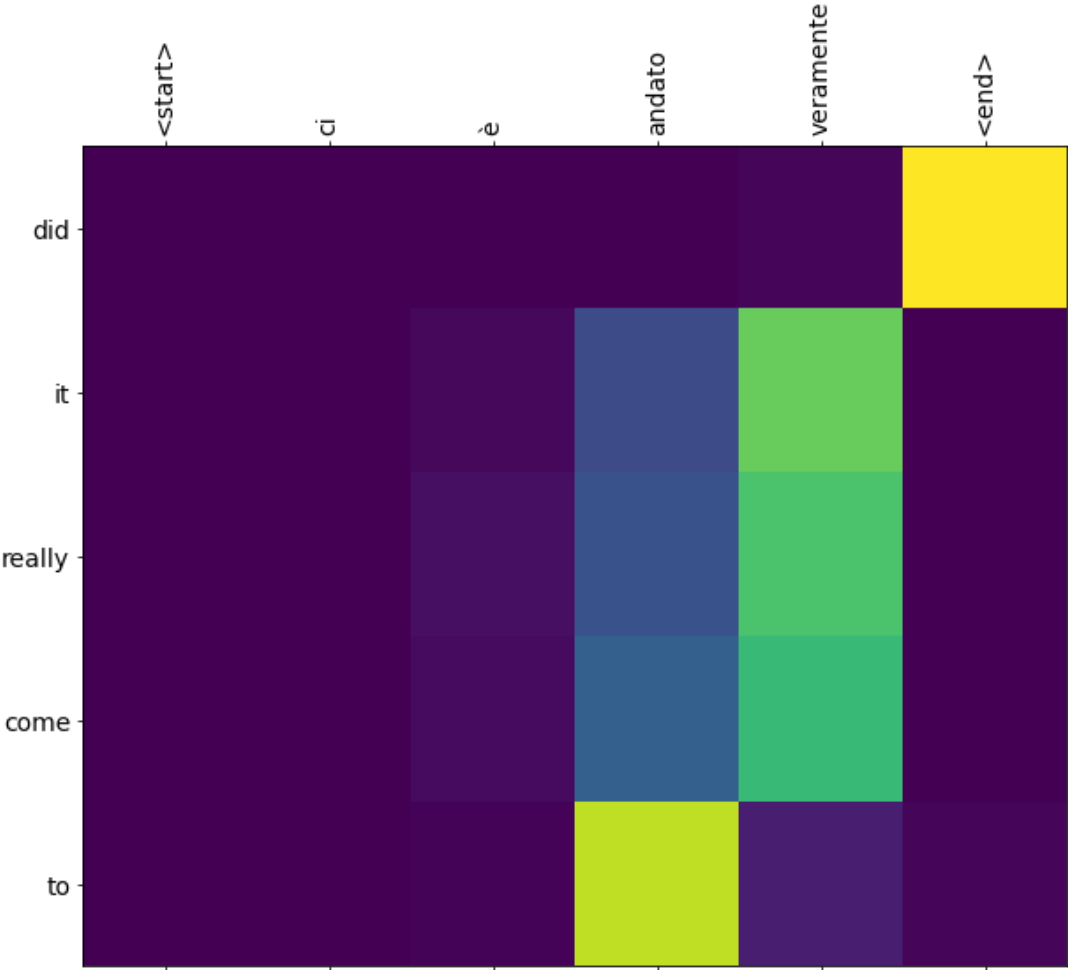
italian sentence <start> questo non ha nulla a che fare con tom <end>
actual english translation this has nothing to do with tom
predicted english translation this has nothing to do with tom



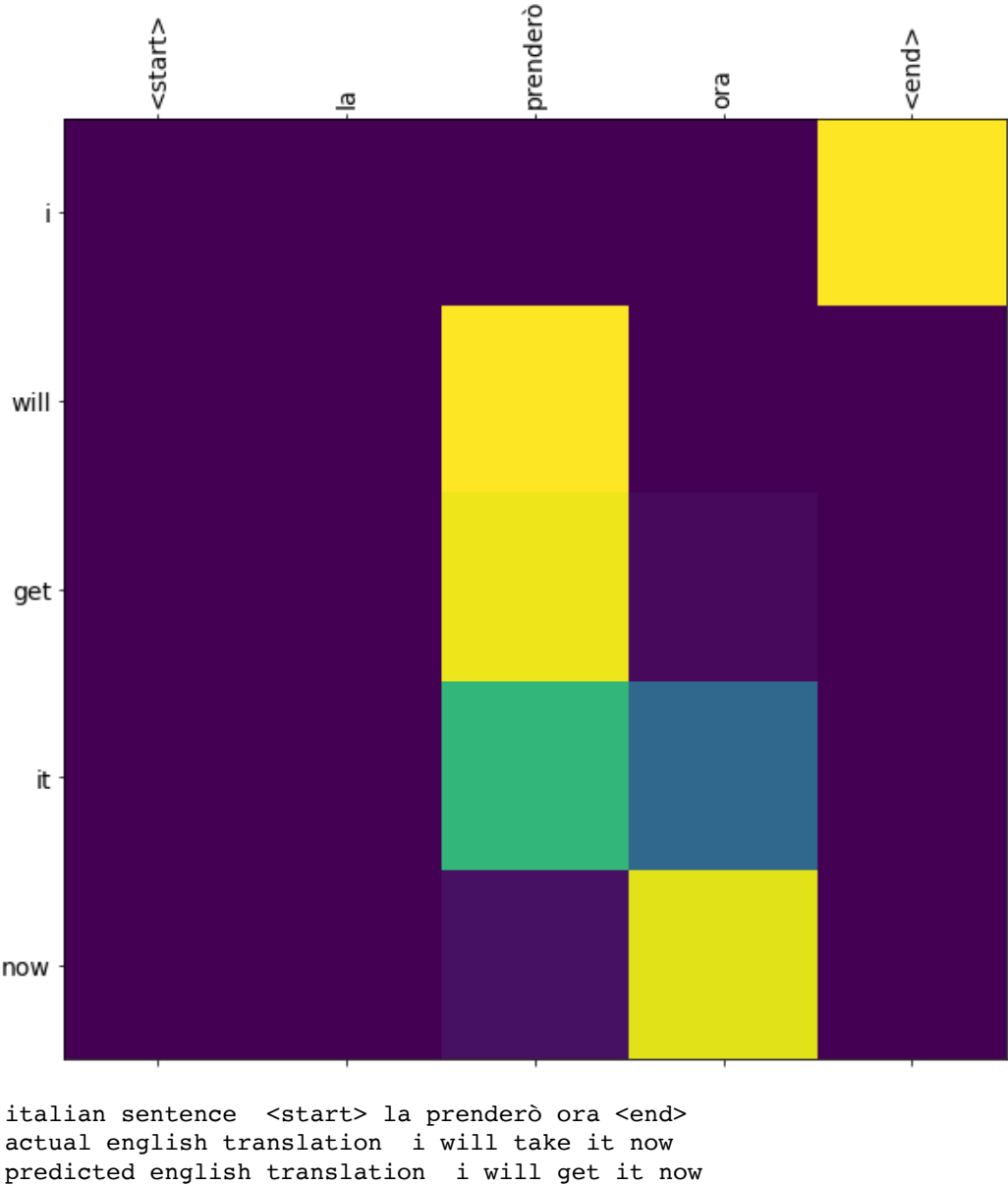
italian sentence <start> quale materia vi piace di più <end>
actual english translation what subject do you like best
predicted english translation what subjects do you like the best

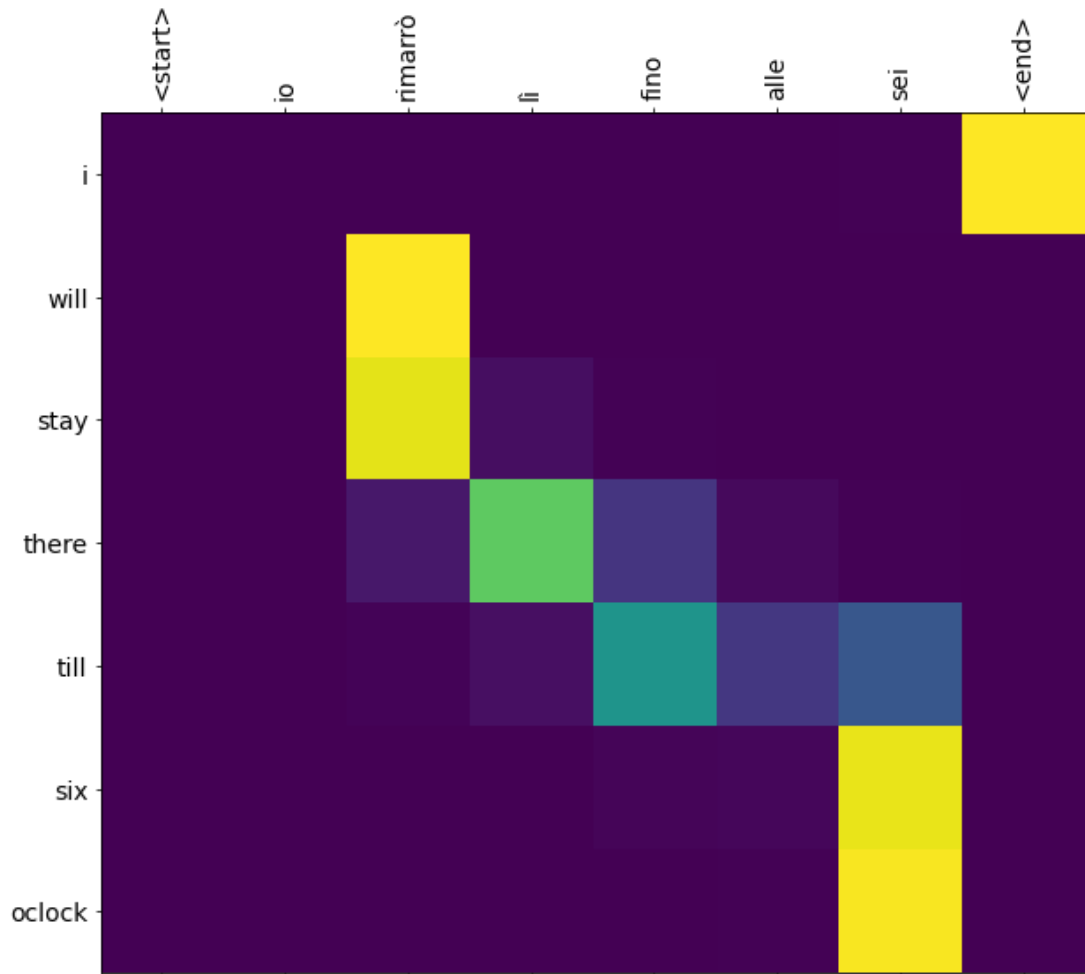


italian sentence <start> apprezzerai davvero un bicchiere di birra fredda <end>
>
actual english translation i would really appreciate a glass of cold beer
predicted english translation i would really appreciate a glass of cold beer

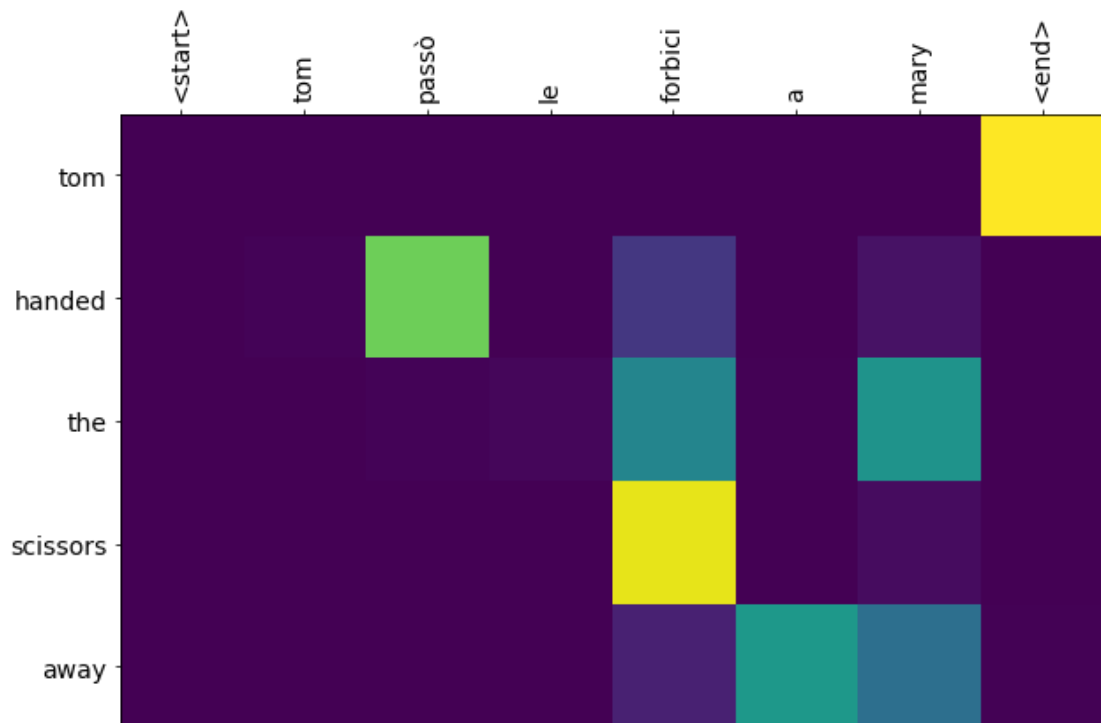


italian sentence <start> ci è andato veramente <end>
actual english translation did you really go there
predicted english translation did it really come to





italian sentence <start> io rimarrò lì fino alle sei <end>
 actual english translation i will stay there till six oclock
 predicted english translation i will stay there till six oclock



italian sentence <start> tom passò le forbici a mary <end>
 actual english translation tom handed mary the scissors
 predicted english translation tom handed the scissors away

****Calculate BLEU score****

```
In [96]: #Create an object of your custom model.
#Compile and train your model on dot scoring function.
# Visualize few sentences randomly in Test data
# Predict on 1000 random sentences on test data and calculate the average BLEU score of these sentences.
# https://www.nltk.org/_modules/nltk/translate/bleu_score.html

#Sample example
# import nltk.translate.bleu_score as bleu
# reference = ['i am groot'.split(),] # the original
# translation = 'it is ship'.split() # trasilated using model
# print('BLEU score: {}'.format(bleu.sentence_bleu(reference, translation)))
```

****Repeat the same steps for General scoring function****

```
In [ ]: #Compile and train your model on general scoring function.
# Visualize few sentences randomly in Test data
# Predict on 1000 random sentences on test data and calculate the average BLEU score of these sentences.
# https://www.nltk.org/_modules/nltk/translate/bleu_score.html
```

GENERAL FUNCTION

```
In [118]: log_dir="logs/fit/" + datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d-%H%M%S")
tensorboard_callback = TensorBoard(log_dir=log_dir,histogram_freq=1, write_graph=True)
es = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', mode='min', patience=3, verbose=1)

best_general_model = ModelCheckpoint(
    'best_general_model',
    monitor="val_loss",
    verbose=0,
    save_best_only=False)
```

```
In [120]: enc_ip_length = train_italia[0].shape[0]
dec_ip_length = train_eng_in[0].shape[0]

train_steps=train_italia.shape[0]//1024
valid_steps=validation_italia.shape[0]//1024

test_data = ([validation_italia, validation_eng_in], validation_eng_op)

model_general = encoder_decoder(len(tokenizer_ita.word_index), len(tokenizer_eng.
word_index), 100, 100, 128, 128, enc_ip_length, dec_ip_length, 'general', 128)

optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam()

model_general.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss=custom_lossfunction, metrics=["acc
uracy"])

model_general.fit([train_italia,train_eng_in], train_eng_op, steps_per_epoch=train
_steps, validation_data= test_data, batch_size=1024, callbacks = [es, tensorboar
d_callback, best_general_model], epochs=50)

Epoch 1/5
301/301 [=====] - 183s 590ms/step - loss: 2.2110 - accu
racy: 0.0564 - val_loss: 1.6997 - val_accuracy: 0.0696
Epoch 2/5
301/301 [=====] - 174s 579ms/step - loss: 1.6684 - accu
racy: 0.0733 - val_loss: 1.5216 - val_accuracy: 0.0949
Epoch 3/5
301/301 [=====] - 175s 580ms/step - loss: 1.4508 - accu
racy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 1.3004 - val_accuracy: 0.1226
Epoch 4/5
301/301 [=====] - 174s 577ms/step - loss: 1.2490 - accu
racy: 0.1291 - val_loss: 1.1570 - val_accuracy: 0.1406
Epoch 5/5
301/301 [=====] - 174s 578ms/step - loss: 1.1107 - accu
racy: 0.1479 - val_loss: 1.0500 - val_accuracy: 0.1568
```

```
Out[120]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f9051e75898>
```

****Repeat the same steps for Concat scoring function****

```
In [ ]: #Compile and train your model on concat scoring function.
# Visualize few sentences randomly in Test data
# Predict on 1000 random sentences on test data and calculate the average BLEU sc
ore of these sentences.
# https://www.nltk.org/_modules/nltk/translate/bleu_score.html
```

```
In [ ]: # Write your observations on each of the scoring function
```

CONCAT FUNCTION

```
In [81]: log_dir="logs/fit/" + datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d-%H%M%S")
tensorboard_callback = TensorBoard(log_dir=log_dir,histogram_freq=1, write_graph=
True)
es = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', mode='min', patience=3, verbose=1)

best_concat_model = ModelCheckpoint(
    'best_concat_model',
    monitor="val_loss",
    verbose=0,
    save_best_only=False)
```

```
In [82]: enc_ip_length = train_italia[0].shape[0]
dec_ip_length = train_eng_in[0].shape[0]

train_steps=train_italia.shape[0]//1024
valid_steps=validation_italia.shape[0]//1024

test_data = ([validation_italia, validation_eng_in], validation_eng_op)

model_concat = encoder_decoder(len(tokenizer_ita.word_index), len(tokenizer_eng.word_index), 100, 100, 128, 128, enc_ip_length, dec_ip_length, 'concat', 20)

optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam()

model_concat.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss=custom_lossfunction, metrics=["accuracy"])

model_concat.fit([train_italia,train_eng_in], train_eng_op, steps_per_epoch=train_steps, validation_data= test_data, batch_size=1024, callbacks = [es, tensorboard_callback, best_concat_model], epochs=50)
```

```
Epoch 1/50
301/301 [=====] - 192s 619ms/step - loss: 2.2090 - accu
racy: 0.0563 - val_loss: 1.6762 - val_accuracy: 0.0737
Epoch 2/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 607ms/step - loss: 1.6352 - accu
racy: 0.0773 - val_loss: 1.4708 - val_accuracy: 0.1030
Epoch 3/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 609ms/step - loss: 1.4084 - accu
racy: 0.1112 - val_loss: 1.2515 - val_accuracy: 0.1286
Epoch 4/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 607ms/step - loss: 1.1997 - accu
racy: 0.1357 - val_loss: 1.1050 - val_accuracy: 0.1488
Epoch 5/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 607ms/step - loss: 1.0523 - accu
racy: 0.1576 - val_loss: 0.9767 - val_accuracy: 0.1687
Epoch 6/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 607ms/step - loss: 0.9247 - accu
racy: 0.1773 - val_loss: 0.8631 - val_accuracy: 0.1856
Epoch 7/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.8076 - accu
racy: 0.1952 - val_loss: 0.7555 - val_accuracy: 0.2027
Epoch 8/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.6987 - accu
racy: 0.2123 - val_loss: 0.6577 - val_accuracy: 0.2183
Epoch 9/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 609ms/step - loss: 0.6005 - accu
racy: 0.2288 - val_loss: 0.5750 - val_accuracy: 0.2332
Epoch 10/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.5170 - accu
racy: 0.2433 - val_loss: 0.5078 - val_accuracy: 0.2449
Epoch 11/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.4483 - accu
racy: 0.2552 - val_loss: 0.4537 - val_accuracy: 0.2545
Epoch 12/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 605ms/step - loss: 0.3924 - accu
racy: 0.2651 - val_loss: 0.4109 - val_accuracy: 0.2618
Epoch 13/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.3472 - accu
racy: 0.2729 - val_loss: 0.3777 - val_accuracy: 0.2680
Epoch 14/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 610ms/step - loss: 0.3106 - accu
racy: 0.2795 - val_loss: 0.3482 - val_accuracy: 0.2733
Epoch 15/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.2791 - accu
racy: 0.2852 - val_loss: 0.3261 - val_accuracy: 0.2771
Epoch 16/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 610ms/step - loss: 0.2549 - accu
racy: 0.2894 - val_loss: 0.3090 - val_accuracy: 0.2802
Epoch 17/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 611ms/step - loss: 0.2318 - accu
racy: 0.2933 - val_loss: 0.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.2831
Epoch 18/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 609ms/step - loss: 0.2142 - accu
racy: 0.2964 - val_loss: 0.2801 - val_accuracy: 0.2855
Epoch 19/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 605ms/step - loss: 0.1981 - accu
racy: 0.2998 - val_loss: 0.2693 - val_accuracy: 0.2874
Epoch 20/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 611ms/step - loss: 0.1846 - accu
racy: 0.3019 - val_loss: 0.2605 - val_accuracy: 0.2891
Epoch 21/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 607ms/step - loss: 0.1726 - accu
racy: 0.3043 - val_loss: 0.2522 - val_accuracy: 0.2909
Epoch 22/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.1627 - accu
racy: 0.3062 - val_loss: 0.2472 - val_accuracy: 0.2917
Epoch 23/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 607ms/step - loss: 0.1527 - accu
racy: 0.3084 - val_loss: 0.2396 - val_accuracy: 0.2931
```

Epoch 24/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 605ms/step - loss: 0.1436 - accuracy: 0.3095 - val_loss: 0.2346 - val_accuracy: 0.2942
Epoch 25/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 606ms/step - loss: 0.1371 - accuracy: 0.3108 - val_loss: 0.2300 - val_accuracy: 0.2952
Epoch 26/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 604ms/step - loss: 0.1294 - accuracy: 0.3125 - val_loss: 0.2268 - val_accuracy: 0.2959
Epoch 27/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 606ms/step - loss: 0.1245 - accuracy: 0.3142 - val_loss: 0.2272 - val_accuracy: 0.2955
Epoch 28/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 601ms/step - loss: 0.1187 - accuracy: 0.3147 - val_loss: 0.2220 - val_accuracy: 0.2969
Epoch 29/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 601ms/step - loss: 0.1130 - accuracy: 0.3159 - val_loss: 0.2187 - val_accuracy: 0.2978
Epoch 30/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 600ms/step - loss: 0.1081 - accuracy: 0.3172 - val_loss: 0.2151 - val_accuracy: 0.2987
Epoch 31/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 601ms/step - loss: 0.1037 - accuracy: 0.3177 - val_loss: 0.2127 - val_accuracy: 0.2992
Epoch 32/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 601ms/step - loss: 0.1006 - accuracy: 0.3184 - val_loss: 0.2116 - val_accuracy: 0.2996
Epoch 33/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 602ms/step - loss: 0.0958 - accuracy: 0.3194 - val_loss: 0.2100 - val_accuracy: 0.2999
Epoch 34/50
301/301 [=====] - 181s 603ms/step - loss: 0.0921 - accuracy: 0.3204 - val_loss: 0.2073 - val_accuracy: 0.3006
Epoch 35/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 608ms/step - loss: 0.0897 - accuracy: 0.3210 - val_loss: 0.2078 - val_accuracy: 0.3008
Epoch 36/50
301/301 [=====] - 182s 604ms/step - loss: 0.0865 - accuracy: 0.3218 - val_loss: 0.2065 - val_accuracy: 0.3012
Epoch 37/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 609ms/step - loss: 0.0832 - accuracy: 0.3223 - val_loss: 0.2064 - val_accuracy: 0.3014
Epoch 38/50
301/301 [=====] - 185s 615ms/step - loss: 0.0802 - accuracy: 0.3230 - val_loss: 0.2043 - val_accuracy: 0.3019
Epoch 39/50
301/301 [=====] - 185s 614ms/step - loss: 0.0779 - accuracy: 0.3236 - val_loss: 0.2036 - val_accuracy: 0.3022
Epoch 40/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 611ms/step - loss: 0.0761 - accuracy: 0.3239 - val_loss: 0.2038 - val_accuracy: 0.3022
Epoch 41/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 610ms/step - loss: 0.0729 - accuracy: 0.3244 - val_loss: 0.2013 - val_accuracy: 0.3030
Epoch 42/50
301/301 [=====] - 183s 609ms/step - loss: 0.0707 - accuracy: 0.3248 - val_loss: 0.2024 - val_accuracy: 0.3028
Epoch 43/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 610ms/step - loss: 0.0692 - accuracy: 0.3252 - val_loss: 0.2013 - val_accuracy: 0.3033
Epoch 44/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 612ms/step - loss: 0.0674 - accuracy: 0.3259 - val_loss: 0.2007 - val_accuracy: 0.3037
Epoch 45/50
301/301 [=====] - 185s 613ms/step - loss: 0.0660 - accuracy: 0.3260 - val_loss: 0.2015 - val_accuracy: 0.3034
Epoch 46/50
301/301 [=====] - 184s 613ms/step - loss: 0.0640 - accuracy: 0.3264 - val_loss: 0.2019 - val_accuracy: 0.3037
Epoch 47/50


```
301/301 [=====] - 183s 609ms/step - loss: 0.0615 - accuracy: 0.3270 - val_loss: 0.2022 - val_accuracy: 0.3038
Epoch 00047: early stopping
```

```
Out[82]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f90cc5e16d8>
```

```
In [115]: %tensorboard --logdir /content/logs/fit/20210115-055934
```

```
In [100]: bleu_score= 0

italian_sentence = validation['italia_enc'][:1000]
english_conversion = [ sentence.lstrip('<start>').strip(' ') for sentence in validation['english_in'][:1000]]
english_conversion
for sentence, actual_translation in zip(italian_sentence,english_conversion):
    # the original

    # traslated using model
    translation = predict_with_attention(sentence, model_concat, False)
    # print(sentence)
    # print(actual_translation)
    # print(translation)
    bleu_score += bleu.sentence_bleu(actual_translation.split(), translation.split())

print(bleu_score/1000)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu_score.py:490: UserWarning:
```

```
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 2-gram overlaps.
```

```
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
```

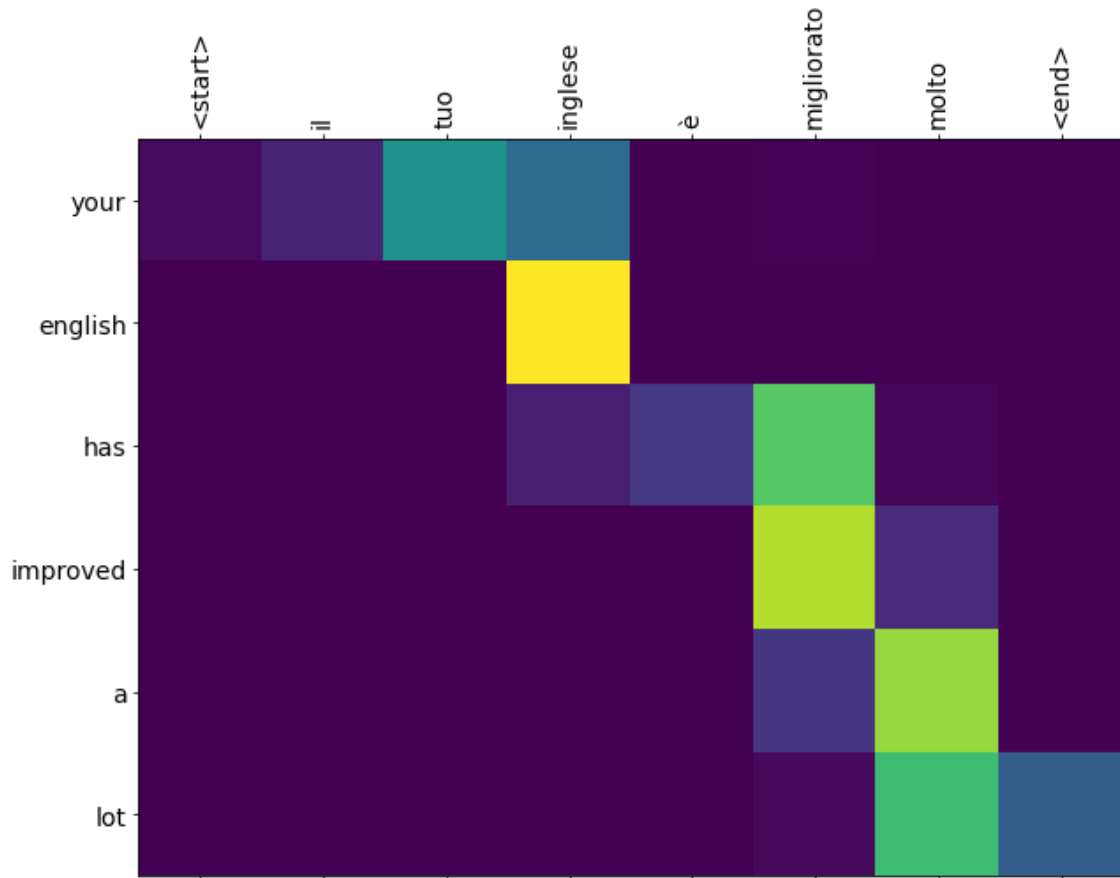
```
warnings.warn(_msg)
```

```
0.25274042206807473
```

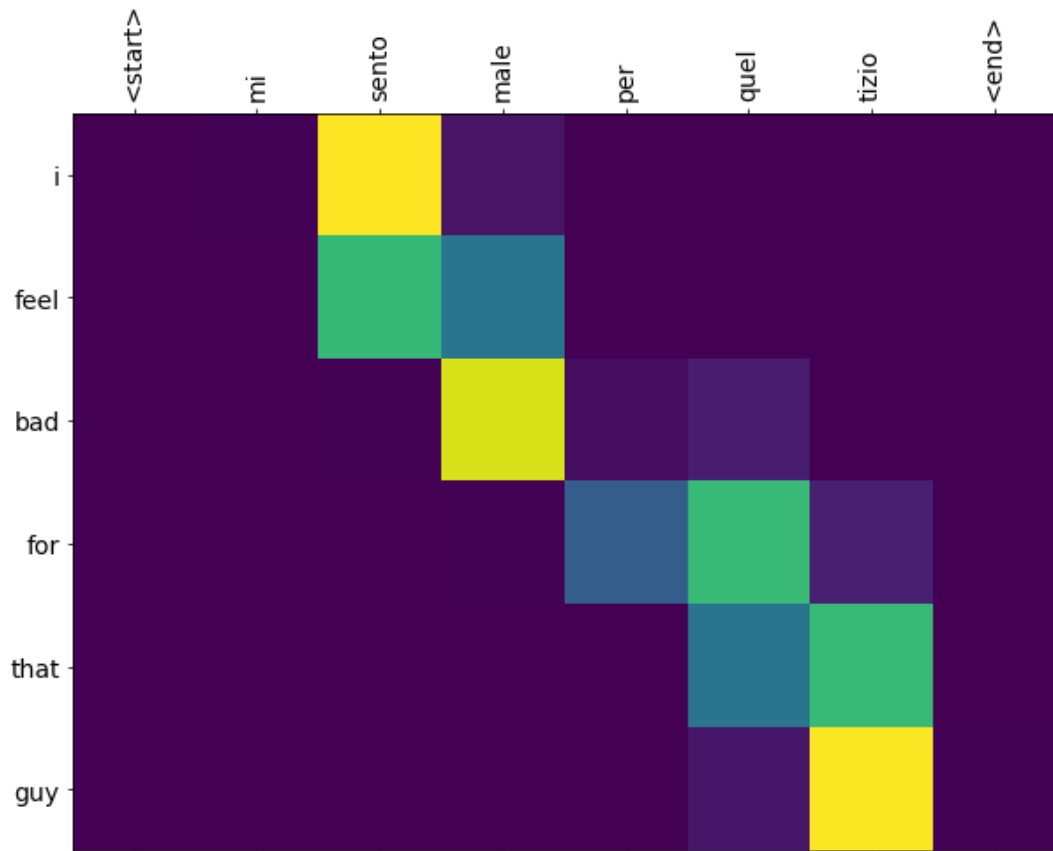
```
In [113]: bleu_score= 0

italian_sentence = validation['italia_enc'][:10]
english_conversion = [ sentence.lstrip('<start>').strip(' ') for sentence in validation['english_in'][:10]]
english_conversion
for sentence, actual_translation in zip(italian_sentence,english_conversion):
    # the original

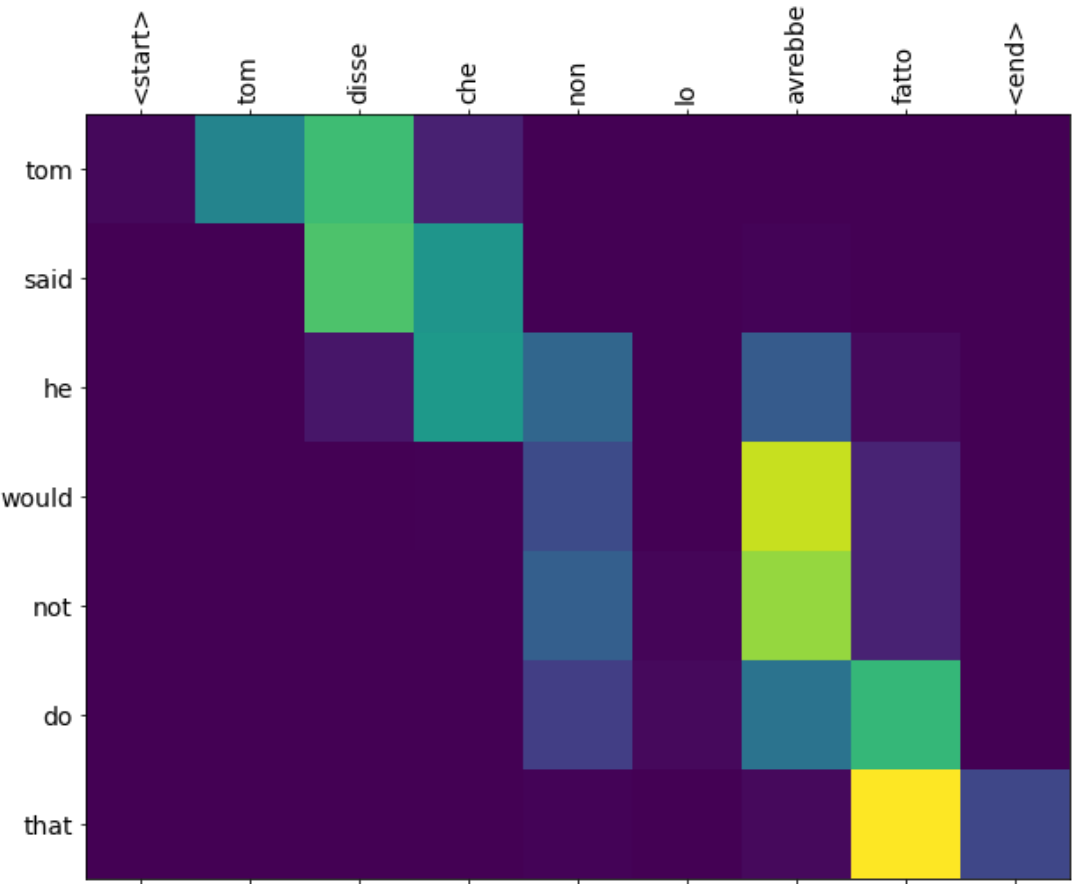
    # traslated using model
    translation = predict_with_attention(sentence, model_concat, True)
    print(' italian sentence ',sentence)
    print(' actual english translation ',actual_translation)
    print(' predicted english translation ', translation)
    #bleu_score += bleu.sentence_bleu(actual_translation.split(), translation.split())
```



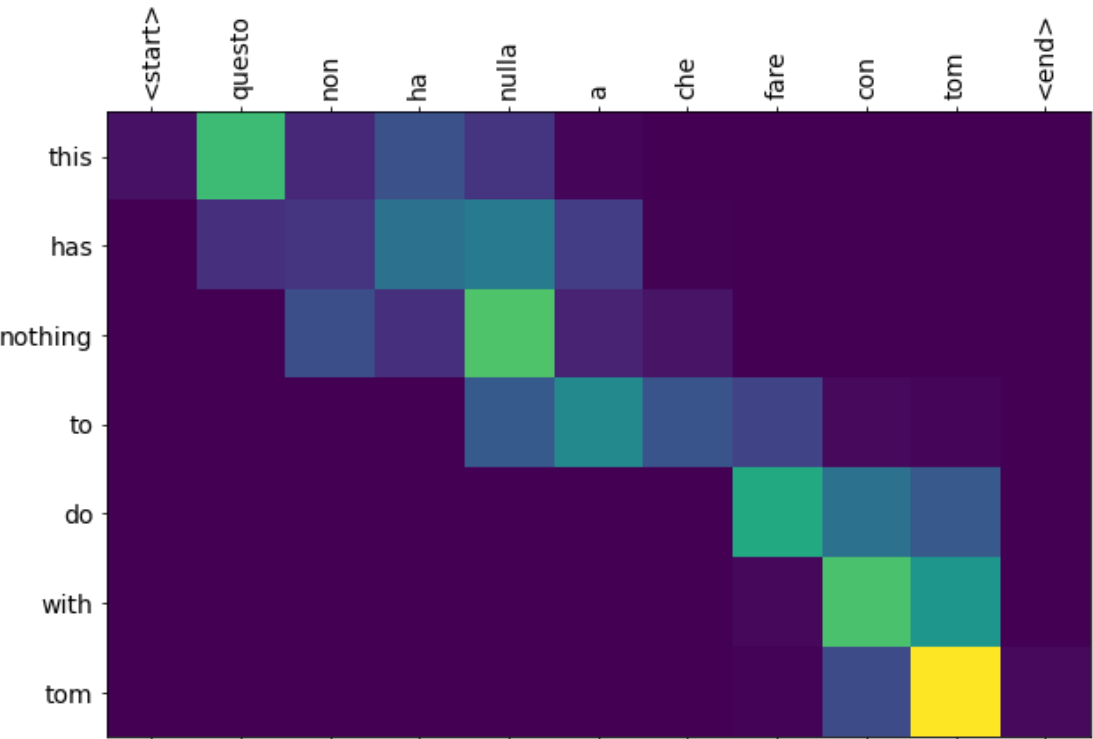
italian sentence <start> il tuo inglese è migliorato molto <end>
 actual english translation your english has improved a lot
 predicted english translation your english has improved a lot



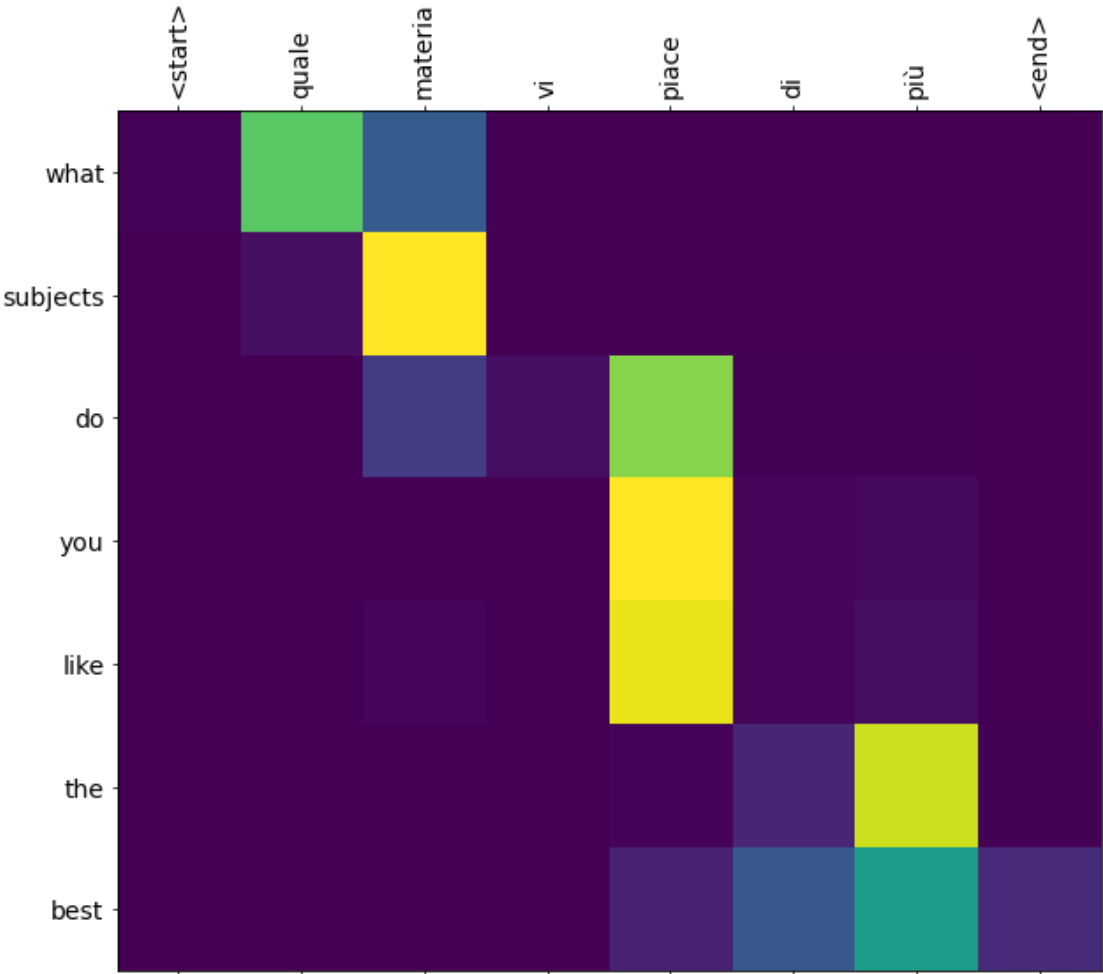
italian sentence <start> mi sento male per quel tizio <end>
 actual english translation i feel bad for that guy
 predicted english translation i feel bad for that guy



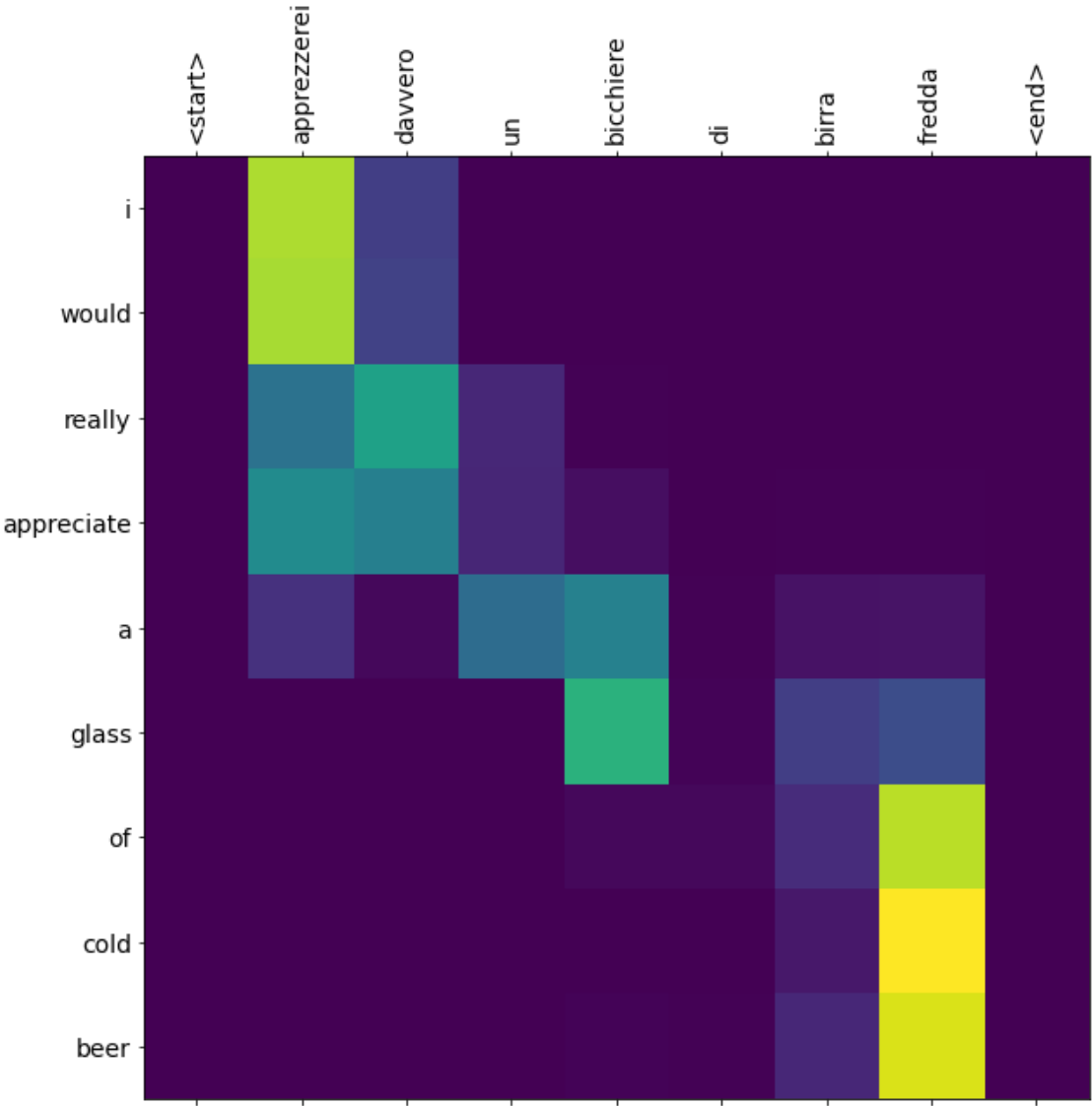
italian sentence <start> tom disse che non lo avrebbe fatto <end>
actual english translation tom said he would not do it
predicted english translation tom said he would not do that



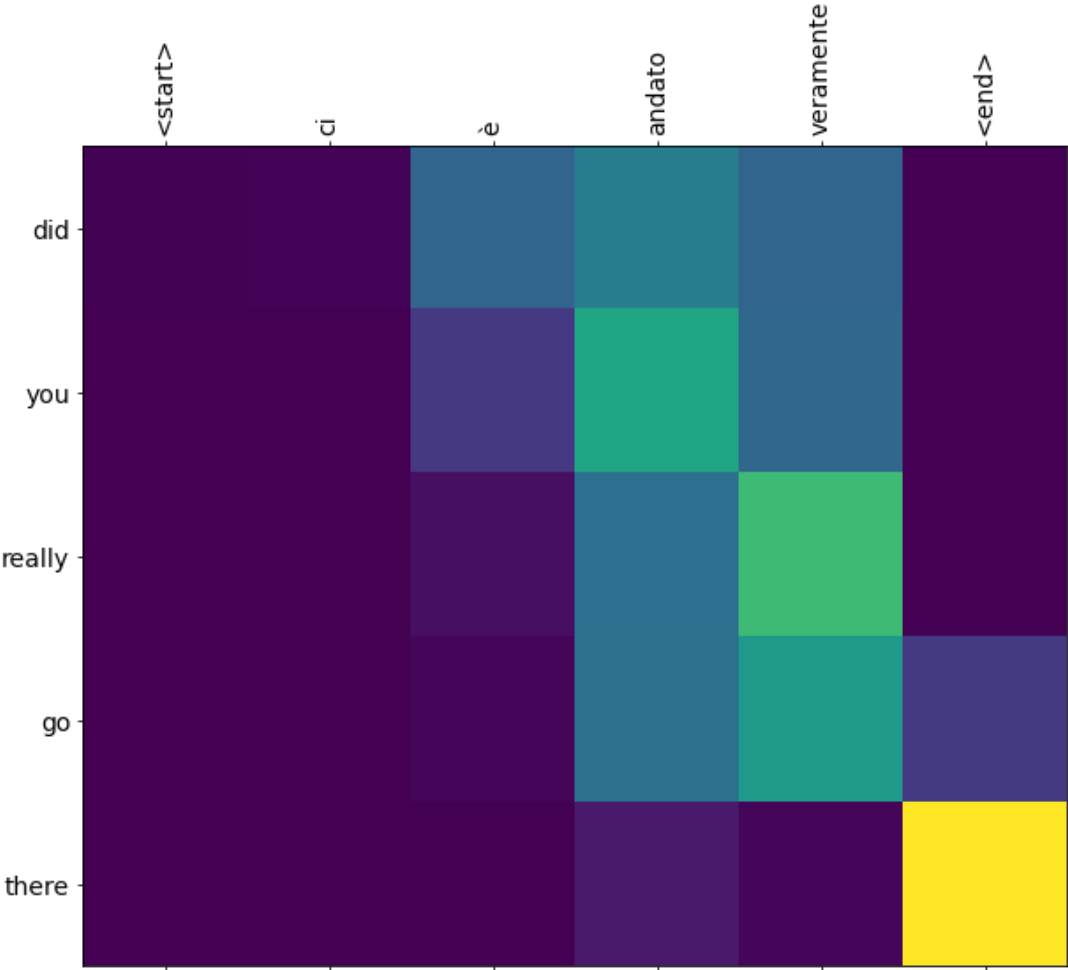
italian sentence <start> questo non ha nulla a che fare con tom <end>
actual english translation this has nothing to do with tom
predicted english translation this has nothing to do with tom



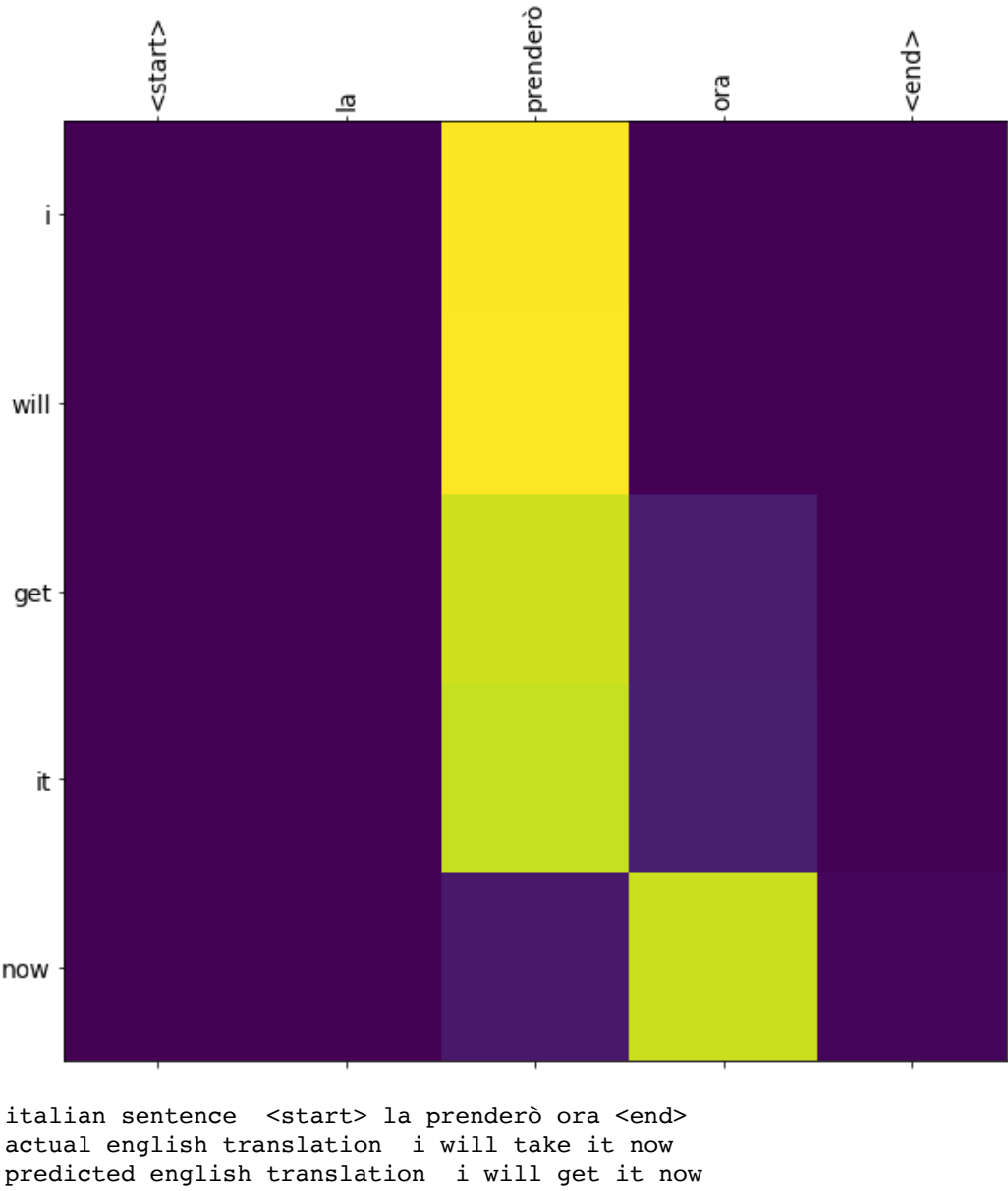
italian sentence <start> quale materia vi piace di più <end>
actual english translation what subject do you like best
predicted english translation what subjects do you like the best

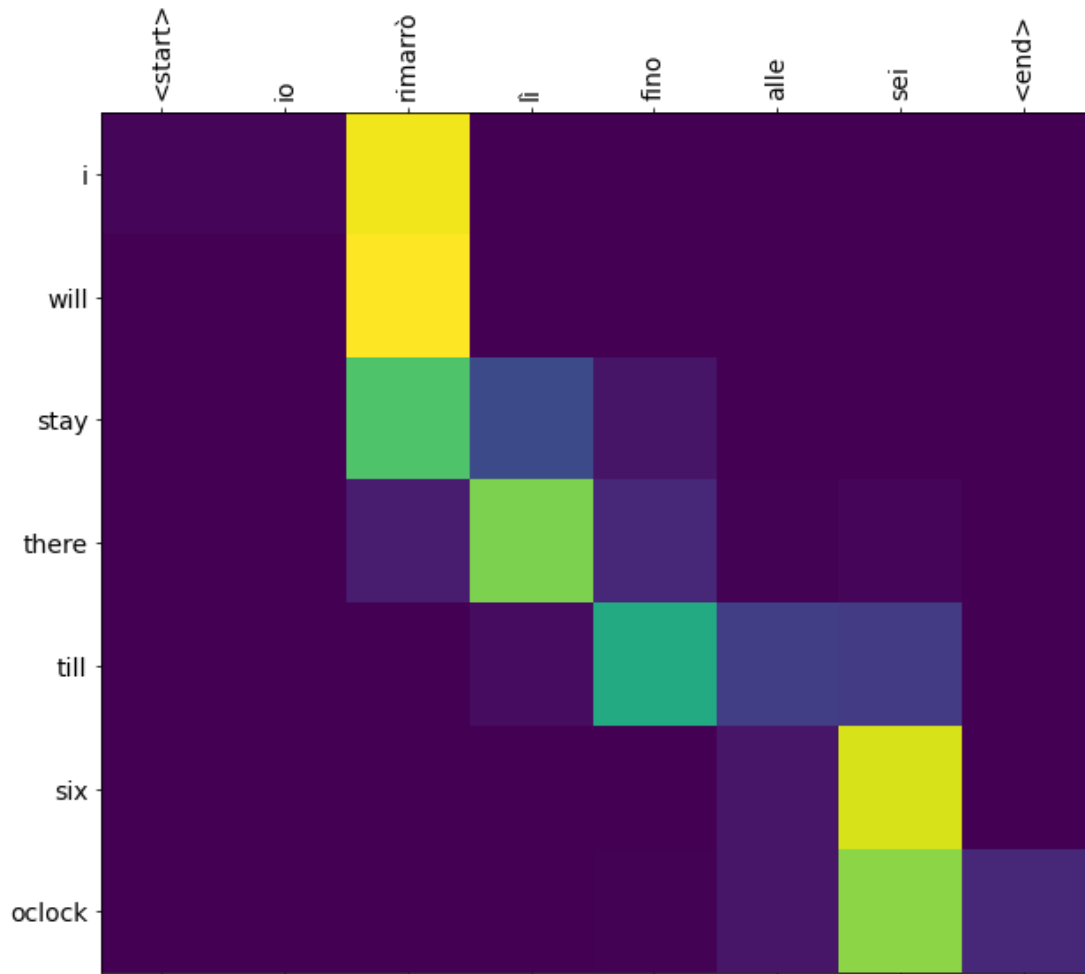


italian sentence <start> apprezzerai davvero un bicchiere di birra fredda <end>
>
actual english translation i would really appreciate a glass of cold beer
predicted english translation i would really appreciate a glass of cold beer

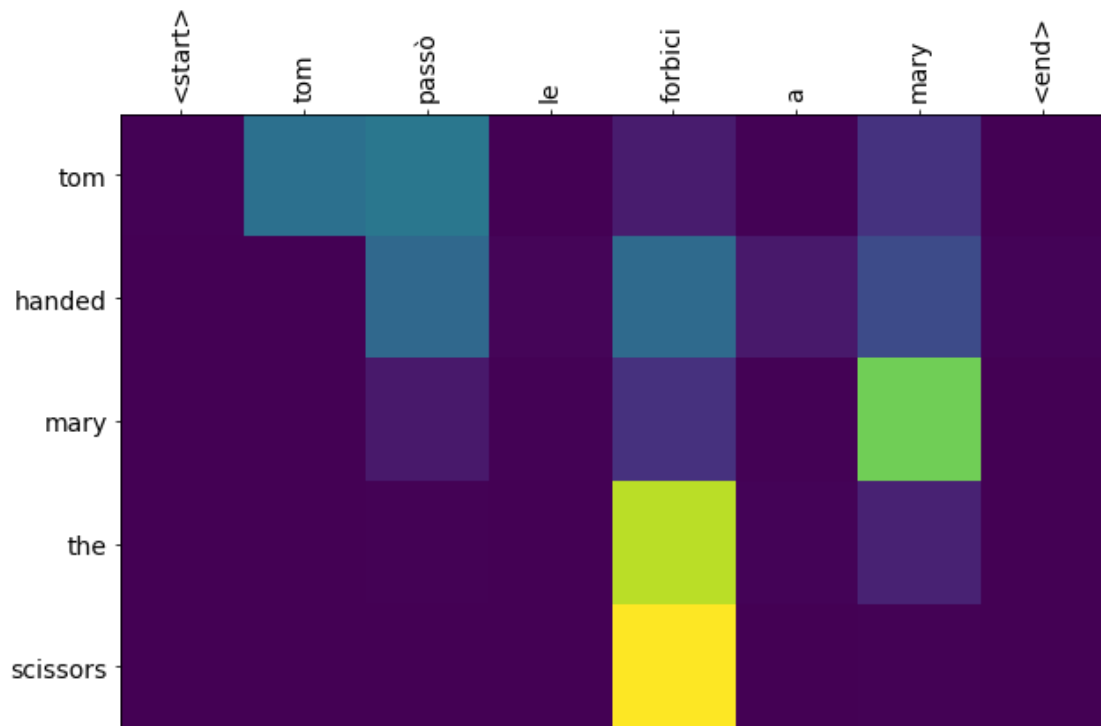


italian sentence <start> ci è andato veramente <end>
actual english translation did you really go there
predicted english translation did you really go there





italian sentence <start> io rimarrò lì fino alle sei <end>
 actual english translation i will stay there till six oclock
 predicted english translation i will stay there till six oclock



italian sentence <start> tom passò le forbici a mary <end>
 actual english translation tom handed mary the scissors
 predicted english translation tom handed mary the scissors

In []:

Observation: The general function takes more time to train as compared to other functions, since there are more trainable parameters.

In []: