## Mini-sumo with the Pololu Zumo 2040 Robot

January 6, 2024 at Pololu - Paul Grayson - pdg@alum.mit.edu - paul@pololu.com https://github.com/pdg137/sumo

## **Using Thonny**

- 1. Install from <a href="https://thonny.org/">https://thonny.org/</a> (Windows/Mac/Linux)
- 2. Go to "Tools > Manage plug-ins...", install thonny-pololu, and restart
- 3. Connect the robot with USB-C cable, select Zumo in the lower-right:
- 4. Open files on the "MicroPython" drive.
- 5. Find my examples at <a href="https://github.com/pdg137/sumo">https://github.com/pdg137/sumo</a>

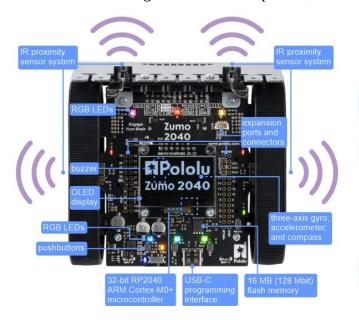
# ✓ Local Python 3 • Thonny's Python MicroPython (Pololu Zumo 2040 Robot) • Board CDC @ COM4 Configure interpreter... Local Python 3 • Thonny's Python =

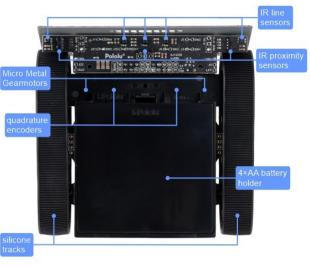
#### Tips:

- Click "Stop" to reconnect
- When you make progress "Save a copy" on your computer so you don't lose your work!!!

### The Pololu Zumo 2040 Robot

- ◆ Static precautions! ◆
  - Avoid touching components and wires as much as possible
  - Discharge yourself often (touch a metal door, etc.)
  - When handing robot to another person, touch hands first 💛 🤛





## **Using MicroPython**

Standard MicroPython libraries: <a href="https://docs.micropython.org/en/latest/library">https://docs.micropython.org/en/latest/library</a>
Pololu Zumo 2040 examples & libraries: <a href="https://github.com/pololu/zumo-2040-robot">https://github.com/pololu/zumo-2040-robot</a>
Proximity sensing:

- Two sets of modulated IR emitters: left and right
- Three sensors (left, front, right) count reflected pulses
   SIX sensing values.

For example, proximity\_sensors.counts[1][0] gives the reading from the front sensor (1) when the left (0) LEDs are activated.

## Structure of a robot program

```
1 from zumo 2040 robot import robot
                                                    1. imports
 2 import time
 3
                                                    2. define variables
 4 motors = robot.Motors()
 5 proximity sensors = robot.ProximitySensors()
 6 button a = robot.ButtonA()
 7 display = robot.Display()
 8 buzzer = robot.Buzzer()
                                                    3. setup
10 display.fill(0)
11 display.text("Press A", 0, 0)
12 display.show()
13 buzzer.play("o5c32>c32")
14
15 while not button a.check():
16
       pass
17
18 display.fill(0)
19 display.text("Go!!!", 0, 0)
20 display.show()
21
22 buzzer.play("c4r4c4r4")
23 buzzer.play in background("g2")
24
                                                   4. main loop
25 while True:
        proximity_sensors.read()
26
27
28
        left = proximity sensors.counts[0]
29
        front = proximity_sensors.counts[1]
        right = proximity sensors.counts[2]
30
31
32
        display.fill(0)
        display.text(str(list(left)), 0, 0)
33
34
        display.text(str(list(front)), 0, 10)
35
        display.text(str(list(right)), 0, 20)
        display.show()
36
37
        if sum(front) > 2:
38
           motors.set_speeds(3000, 3000)
39
40
        elif sum(left) > 1:
41
           motors.set_speeds(-3000, 3000)
42
        elif sum(right) > 1:
43
           motors.set_speeds(3000, -3000)
44
       else:
           motors.off()
45
```