



# Reading from other sources

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# There is a package for that

- Roger has a nice video on how there are R packages for most things that you will want to access.
- Here I'm going to briefly review a few useful packages
- In general the best way to find out if the R package exists is to Google "data storage mechanism R package"
  - For example: "MySQL R package"

# Interacting more directly with files

- `file` - open a connection to a text file
- `url` - open a connection to a url
- `gzfile` - open a connection to a .gz file
- `bzfile` - open a connection to a .bz2 file
- *?connections* for more information
- **Remember to close connections**

# foreign package

- Loads data from Minitab, S, SAS, SPSS, Stata, Systat
- Basic functions *read.foo*
  - *read.arff* (Weka)
  - *read.dta* (Stata)
  - *read.mtp* (Minitab)
  - *read.octave* (Octave)
  - *read.spss* (SPSS)
  - *read.xport* (SAS)
- See the help page for more details <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/foreign/foreign.pdf>

# Examples of other database packages

- RPostgreSQL provides a DBI-compliant database connection from R. Tutorial- <https://code.google.com/p/rpostgresql/>, help file-<http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/RPostgreSQL/RPostgreSQL.pdf>
- RODB provides interfaces to multiple databases including PostgreSQL, MySQL, Microsoft Access and SQLite. Tutorial - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/RODBC/vignettes/RODBC.pdf>, help file - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/RODBC/RODBC.pdf>
- RMongo <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/RMongo/RMongo.pdf> (example of RMongo <http://www.r-bloggers.com/r-and-mongodb/>) and [rmongodb](#) provide interfaces to MongoDB.

# Reading images

- jpeg - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/jpeg/index.html>
- readbitmap - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/readbitmap/index.html>
- png - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/png/index.html>
- EBImage (Bioconductor) - <http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/2.13/bioc/html/EBImage.html>

# Reading GIS data

- rdgal - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/rgdal/index.html>
- rgeos - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/rgeos/index.html>
- raster - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/raster/index.html>

# Reading music data

- tuneR - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/tuneR/>
- seewave - <http://rug.mnhn.fr/seewave/>