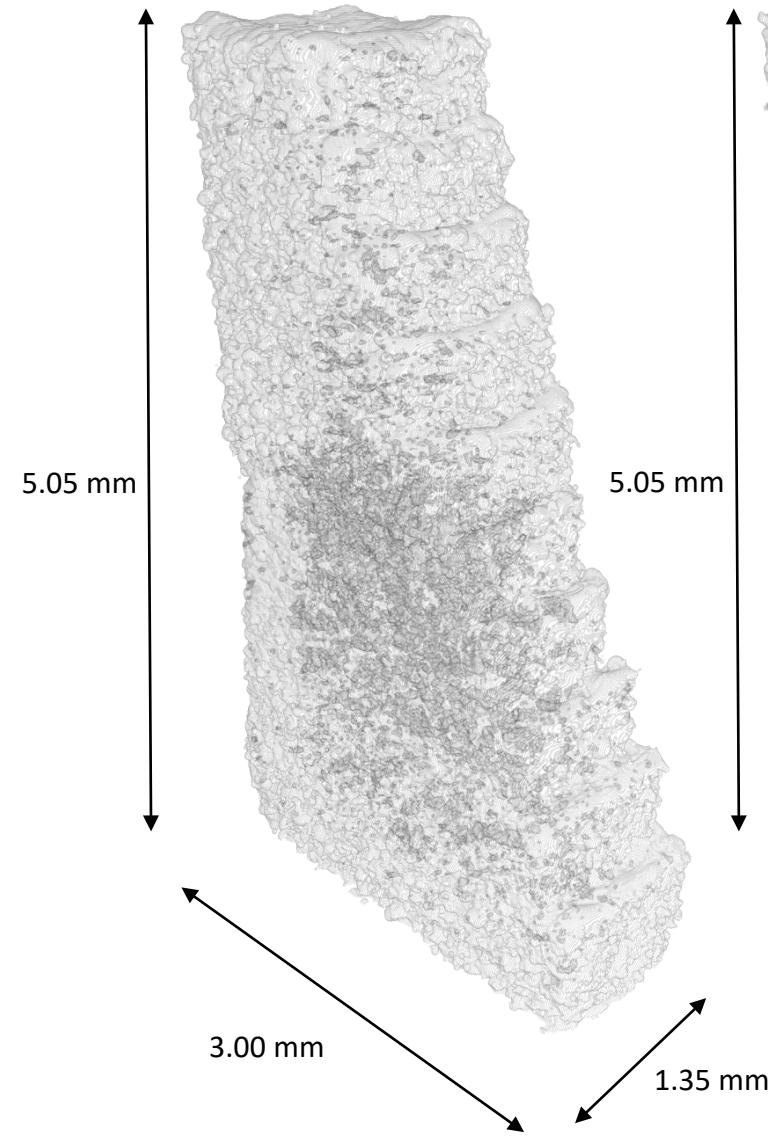
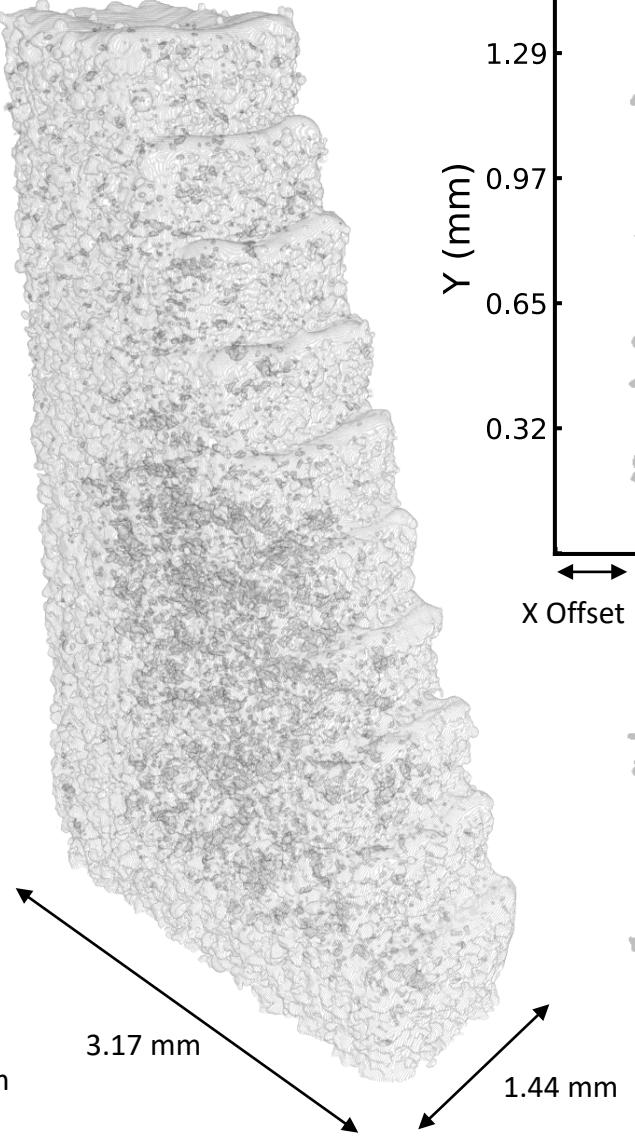
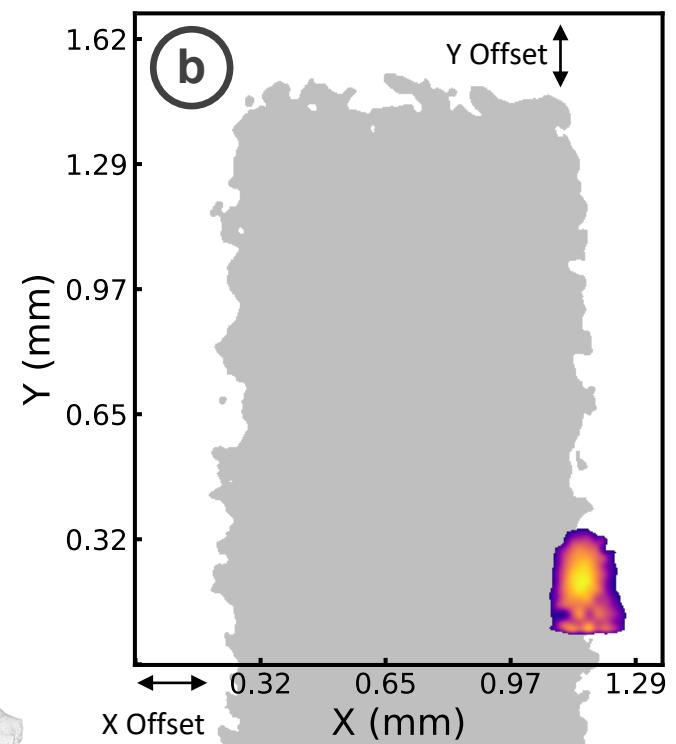
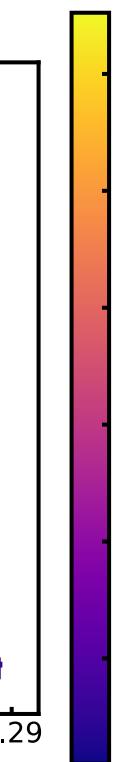
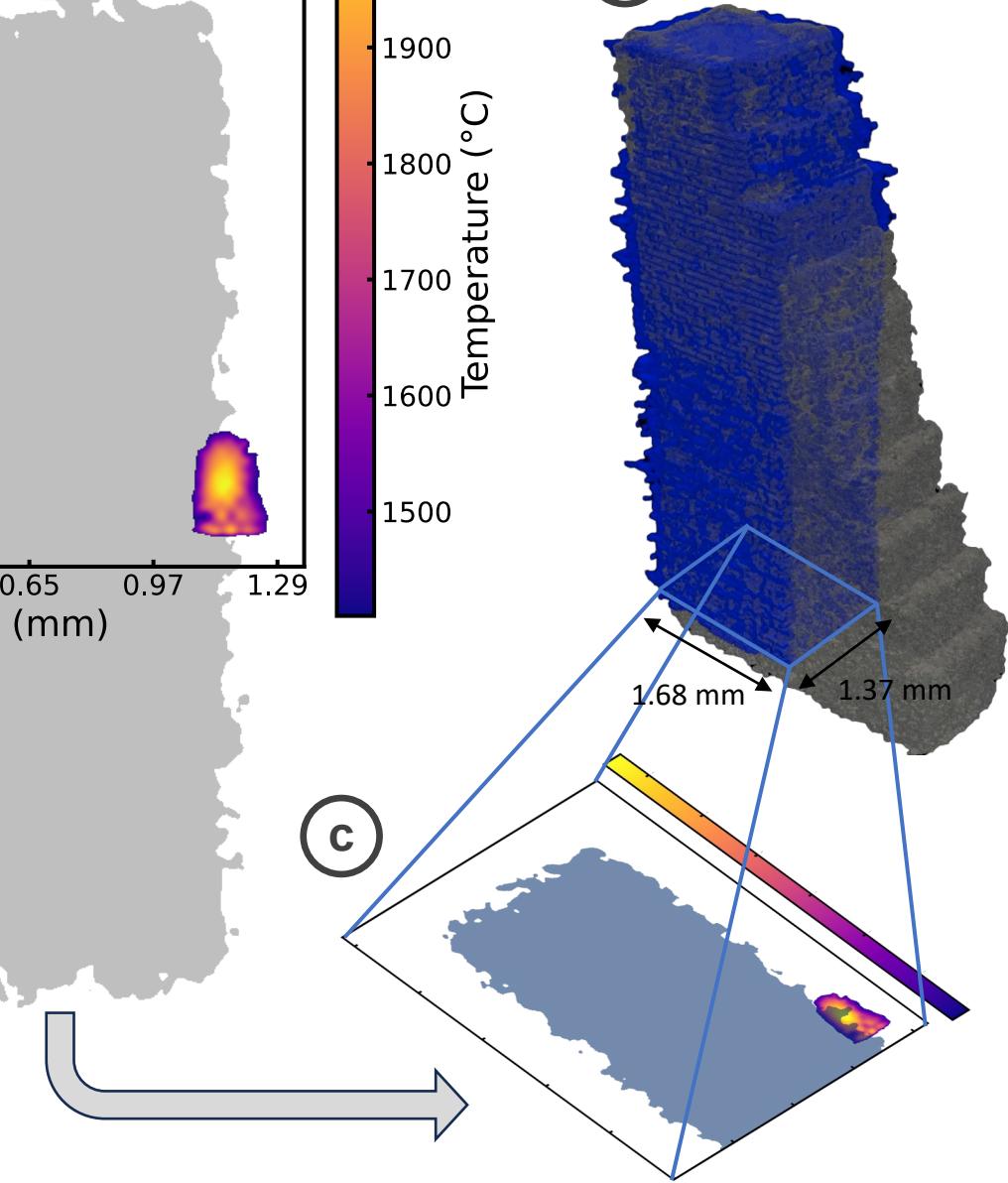


**a**

Spacing



Velocity

**b**Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )**d****c**