

## BCS 230 Lab5

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**Objective:**    To learn to define and implement classes and use classes to manipulate data.  
                    To learn to hide class definition and implementation in separate files.

**Task:**

Write a program that defines a class `Rectangle` and implement it as required. The class `Rectangle` should consist of three private member variables: `length` of type `double`, `width` of type `double`, `color` of type `string`. The class `Rectangle` should also include the following member functions:

1. `print` to output the `length`, `width`, and `color` of the rectangle.
2. `setDimension` to set the `length` and `width` of rectangle according to the parameters.
3. `setColor` to set the `color` according to the parameter.
4. `getLength` to return the `length`.
5. `getWidth` to return the `width`.
6. `getColor` to return the `color`.
7. `perimeter` to return the perimeter of the rectangle.
8. `area` to return the area of the rectangle.

Note:  $\text{perimeter} = 2 * (\text{length} + \text{width})$ ,  
           $\text{area} = \text{length} * \text{width}$ .

9. A default constructor to initialize `length` and `width` to 1, and `color` to "white".
10. A constructor that initializes `length`, `width`, and `color` according to the parameters.

You should put the class definition in a header file `Rectangle.h` and put the class implementation in an implementation file `Rectangle.cpp`.

In the function `main`, write statements to test your class `Rectangle`.