## Appendix B

## Process model of leaky bucket

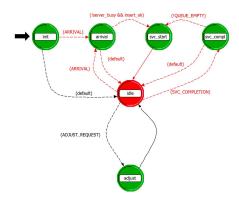


Figure A-2.1: process model of leaky bucket

Leaky bucket is similar to finite queuing system. So I implement leaky bucket based on acb-fifo queue model. Each burst generation queue equip a leaky bucket as traffic shaper or rate controller. The rate-determine algorithm reside in adjust state. It is responsible for receiving feedback message from core node and direct to adjust transmission rate.