


Module 2 Assignment 1 - Group By Queries

BY Randy Leon

Q1: What is the average altitude of the three major New York airports?

```
9 SELECT ROUND(AVG(alt) ,2)
10 FROM airports WHERE (faa LIKE 'EWR') or (faa LIKE 'JFK') or (faa LIKE 'LGA');
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

| | round numeric  | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | 17.67 | |

Q2: What is the average altitude for airports grouped by timezone. Which timezone has the highest altitude? Why?

```
21  
22 SELECT ROUND(AVG(alt) ,2) AS "Average Altitude", tz  
23 FROM airports  
24 GROUP BY tz;
```



-7 is Mountain Time Zone in the US,
This is probably where Denver
Airport is, as it is one of the cities
with the highest overall elevation
above sea le

Data Output

| | Average Altitude numeric | tz integer |
|----|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 665.39 | -4 |
| 2 | 115.50 | 8 |
| 3 | 94.00 | 7 |
| 4 | 3848.43 | -7 |
| 5 | 981.95 | -6 |
| 6 | 1688.00 | 5 |
| 7 | 486.15 | -10 |
| 8 | 960.08 | -8 |
| 9 | 210.34 | -9 |
| 10 | 35.00 | 6 |
| 11 | 502.65 | -5 |
| 12 | 94.00 | -11 |

Q3: Order the below tailnums by number of flights out of the three NY airports, show the how many flights Plane tailnums:

'N125UW','N848MQ','N328AA','N247JB'

```
SELECT tailnum, COUNT(*) AS total
FROM flights
WHERE (tailnum LIKE 'N125UW')
or (tailnum LIKE 'N848MQ')
or (tailnum LIKE 'N328AA')
or (tailnum LIKE 'N247JB')
GROUP BY tailnum;
```

Data Output

| | tailnum character (6) | total bigint |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | N125UW | 35 |
| 2 | N247JB | 350 |
| 3 | N328AA | 393 |
| 4 | N848MQ | 175 |

Q4: For each of these four planes, show the corresponding meta-data (model, manufacturer, engines, etc.) about each plane? What is surprising about the information returned? How do you think this could happen?

```
43 SELECT * from planes
44 WHERE (tailnum LIKE 'N125UW')
45 or (tailnum LIKE 'N848MQ')
46 or (tailnum LIKE 'N328AA')
47 or (tailnum LIKE 'N247JB')
48 ORDER BY (tailnum);
```

Data Output

| | tailnum character (6) | year integer | type character varying | manufacturer character varying | model character varying | engines integer | seats integer | speed integer | engine charac |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | N125UW | 2009 | Fixed wing multi engine | AIRBUS | A320-214 | 2 | 182 | [null] | Turbo- |
| 2 | N247JB | 2006 | Fixed wing multi engine | EMBRAER | ERJ 190-100 IGW | 2 | 20 | [null] | Turbo- |
| 3 | N328AA | 1986 | Fixed wing multi engine | BOEING | 767-223 | 2 | 255 | [null] | Turbo- |

All of this meta-data points to the idea that all of these tailnumbers are tied to similar planes. All of the planes were fixed-wing, dual turbo engine planes, which leads me to believe that they are probably the best fit for the flights assigned to these tailnums.

Q5: Show real 'wedding' meals and the number of guests getting them only if they are more than 25 guests order by most to least.

```
7 select * FROM meal, guest
8 WHERE code = ('B') or code = ('C') or code = ('S') or code = ('V')
9 ORDER by code;
```

Data Output

| | code character varying (6) | Description Text character varying (50) | Number smallint | initials character varying (3) | Name character varying (50) | Last Name character varying (50) |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 315 | SWG | Suzanne West's Guest | West |
| 2 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 351 | JH | Joanne Howell | Carr |
| 3 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 273 | BD | Brian Durham | Durham |
| 4 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 114 | HS | Harvey Strum | Strum |
| 5 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 314 | SW | Suzanne West | West |
| 6 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 274 | JD | Julie Durham | Durham |
| 7 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 275 | JDL | Joseph Dallmeyer | Dallmeyer |
| 8 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 359 | RF | Rudolph Fender | Fender |

```
7 select * FROM meal, guest
8 WHERE code = ('B') or code = ('C') or code = ('S') or code = ('V')
9 ORDER by code;
10
```

| Data Output | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | code character varying (6) | Description Text character varying (50) | Number smallint | initials character varying (3) | Name character varying (50) | Last Name character varying (50) |
| 171 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 271 | KB | Karen Bird | Bird |
| 172 | B | Prime Rib of Beef | 272 | KBG | Karen Bird's Guest | Bird |
| 173 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 106 | KG | Kenneth Goldberg | Goldberg |
| 174 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 272 | KBG | Karen Bird's Guest | Bird |
| 175 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 206 | DFG | Dan Fremont's Guest | Fremont |
| 176 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 314 | SW | Suzanne West | West |
| 177 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 329 | DM | Derek Miller | Miller |
| 178 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 273 | BD | Brian Durham | Durham |
| 179 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 267 | JFI | John Flynn | Flynn |

```

7 select * FROM meal, guest
8 WHERE code = ('B') or code = ('C') or code = ('S') or code = ('V')
9 ORDER by code;
10

```

Data Output

| | code character varying (6) | Description Text character varying (50) | Number smallint | initials character varying (3) | Name character varying (50) | Last Name character varying (50) |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| 343 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 356 | VG | Vanessa Gaby | Gaby |
| 344 | C | Fabulous Georgia Peach Chi... | 340 | NN | Norbert Nemon | Nemon |
| 345 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 293 | RM | Ronald Miller | Miller |
| 346 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 34 | GM | Gerard McGrath | McGrath |
| 347 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 37 | JTP | Jennifer T. Porter | Porter |
| 348 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 39 | AC | Albert Cecere | Cecere |
| 349 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 40 | JCR | Jacob Cecere | Cecere |
| 350 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 42 | DS | Daniel Strum | Strum |


```
7 select * FROM meal, guest
8 WHERE code = ('B') or code = ('C') or code = ('S') or code = ('V')
9 ORDER by code;
10
```

Data Output

| | <div>code</div> <div>character varying (6)</div> | <div>Description Text</div> <div>character varying (50)</div> | <div>Number</div> <div>smallint</div> | <div>initials</div> <div>character varying (3)</div> | <div>Name</div> <div>character varying (50)</div> | <div>Last Name</div> <div>character varying (50)</div> |
|-----|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 513 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 358 | NF | Nancy Fender | Fender |
| 514 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 359 | RF | Rudolph Fender | Fender |
| 515 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 360 | TS | Teddy Strum | Strum |
| 516 | S | Delectable Salmon with Dill ... | 1000 | TSG | Renata | Strum |
| 517 | V | Unique Pasta Primavera | 271 | KB | Karen Bird | Bird |
| 518 | V | Unique Pasta Primavera | 270 | TZG | Tracy's Zawacki's Guest | Zawacki |
| 519 | V | Unique Pasta Primavera | 112 | JR | Joe Ritcher | Ritcher |
| 520 | V | Unique Pasta Primavera | 315 | SWG | Suzanne West's Guest | West |

Q5: continued..

I had a tough time coding this one only showing 25 records for each meal. However, according to the screenshots/query, every meal had at least 25 guests ordering it. My query was also without the “N”, which meant no meal for that guest.

Q6: What is the average of the probability of guest coming to the wedding?

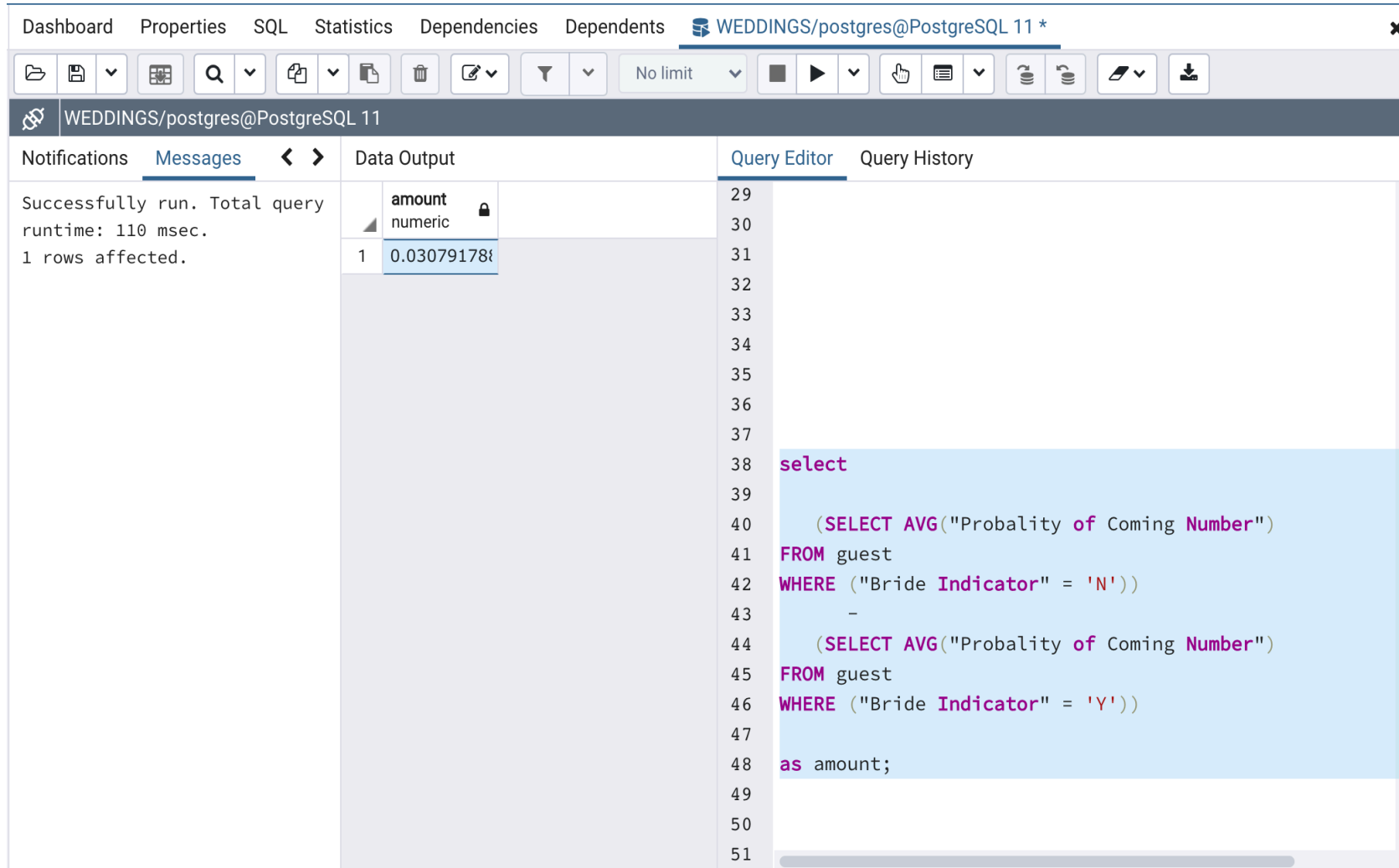
```
11 SELECT AVG("Probability of Coming Number")
12 FROM guest;
13
```

Data Output

| | avg numeric |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0.761627906 |

The average probability of a guest coming to the wedding is roughly 0.7616.

Q7: Do the Bride or Grooms guest have a better chance of coming? By how much?



The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL query editor interface. The top bar includes tabs for Dashboard, Properties, SQL, Statistics, Dependencies, and Dependents. The current tab is SQL, and the connection is WEDDINGS/postgres@PostgreSQL 11 *. The interface has a toolbar with various icons for file operations, search, and execution. Below the toolbar, there are tabs for Notifications, Messages, Data Output, Query Editor, and Query History. The Messages tab is active, showing a notification: "Successfully run. Total query runtime: 110 msec. 1 rows affected." The Data Output tab shows a single row of results with the column name "amount" and a numeric value "0.03079178". The Query Editor tab shows the following SQL query:

```
select
  (SELECT AVG("Probability of Coming Number")
   FROM guest
   WHERE ("Bride Indicator" = 'N'))
  -
  (SELECT AVG("Probability of Coming Number")
   FROM guest
   WHERE ("Bride Indicator" = 'Y'))
as amount;
```

In this query, I took the averages in a subquery and subtracted groom guests from brides' guests and received a positive answer in my output. Therefore, Grooms' guests have roughly a 3% higher chance of showing up to this wedding.