### **Python Fundamentals**

Welcome

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# \* python\*





#### Lists



#### Lists



#### Lists



Classes

Lists



Standard library

Classes

Lists Modules



Standard library

Classes

Comprehensions

Lists

Modules



Standard library

Classes

Comprehensions

Lists

Modules

Resource management



Standard library

Classes

Comprehensions

Lists

Modules

Resource management



Exceptions

Standard library

Classes

Comprehensions

Lists

Modules

Packaging

Resource management



Exceptions

Standard library

Classes

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Modules

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Exceptions

Standard library

Iteration

Classes



```
def fetch_words(url):
    """Fetch a list of words from a URL."""
    with urlopen(url) as story:
        story_words = []
        for line in story:
            line_words = line.decode('utf8').split()
            for word in line_words:
                 story_words.append(word)
    return story_words
```

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    """Fetch a list of words from a URL."""
    with urlopen(url) as story:
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## Persistence Math Operating System Cryptography Concurrency Web Protocols

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## Web Frameworks Scientific Computing Image Processing Databases **Build Systems** Documentation

Powerful

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Web Frameworks
Scientific Computing
Image Processing
Databases
Build Systems
Documentation

Persistence
Math
Operating System
Cryptography
Concurrency
Web Protocols



## Open Source

## Popular

Open Source

## Accessible

Open Source Topular

Accessible

Everywhere

Open Source

ular

## Accessible

## Everywhere



Open Source

Popular



#### **Course Overview**

## Structure

- •10 modules
- In order
- Language features
- Libraries
- Idiomatic usage
- Example-driven

#### **Course Overview**

## Structure

- •10 modules
- In order
- Language features
- Libraries
- Idiomatic usage
- Example-driven

## Outcome

- Language essentials
- Library development
- Third-party packages
- Delivering code

1. Getting Started

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- 2. Strings and Collections

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- 3. Modularity

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- 4. Built-in Types and the Object Model

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- 8. Defining New Types with Classes

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- 4. Built-in Types and the Object Model
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- 7. Comprehensions, Iterables, and Generators
- 8. Defining New Types with Classes
- 9. Files and Resource Management
- 10. Shipping Working and Maintainable Code



source: CIA World Factbook











### Python Software Foundation







# Python is general purpose

Google

Google

Google

Reddit

Google

Reddit

Blender

Google

Reddit

YouTube

Blender

Google

**CERN** 

Reddit

YouTube

Blender

**ESRI** 

Google

**CERN** 

Reddit

YouTube

Blender

ESRI Bitly

Google

**CERN** 

Reddit

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ESRI Bitly

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**CERN** 

Reddit

YouTube

Blender

Quora

Dropbox

SurveyMonkey

ESRI Bitly
Google

CERN

Reddit

YouTube

Blender

Quora

Dropbox

ESRI Bitly

SurveyMonkey

Google

**CERN** 

Industrial Lights and Magic

Reddit

YouTube

Blender

Quora

Dropbox

ESRI Bitly

SurveyMonkey

Google

**CERN** 

Industrial Lights and Magic

Reddit

OpenStack

YouTube

Blender

Dropbox

SurveyMonkey

Bitly **ESRI** 

Google

**CERN** 

**European Space Agency** 

Industrial Lights and Magic

Reddit

OpenStack

YouTube

Blender

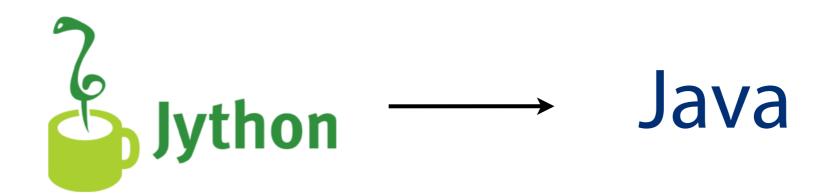
Dropbox

### Python is interpreted

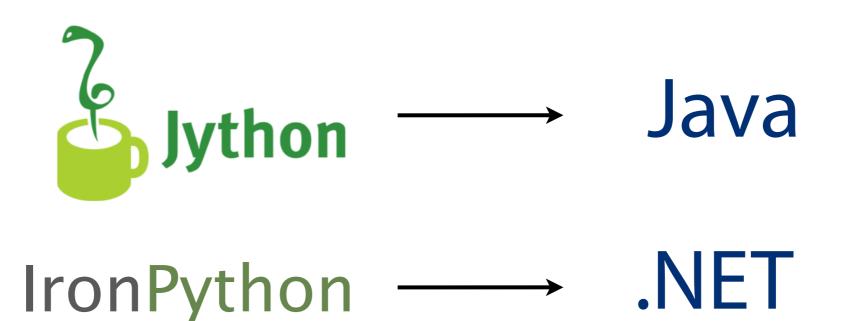
# Python is clear, readable, and expressive



CPython —— Written in C



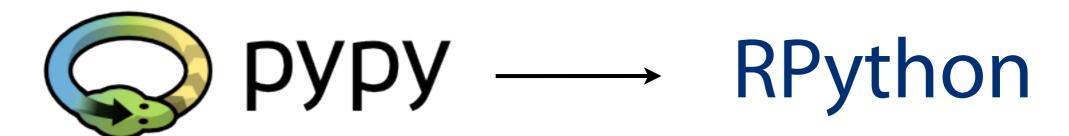






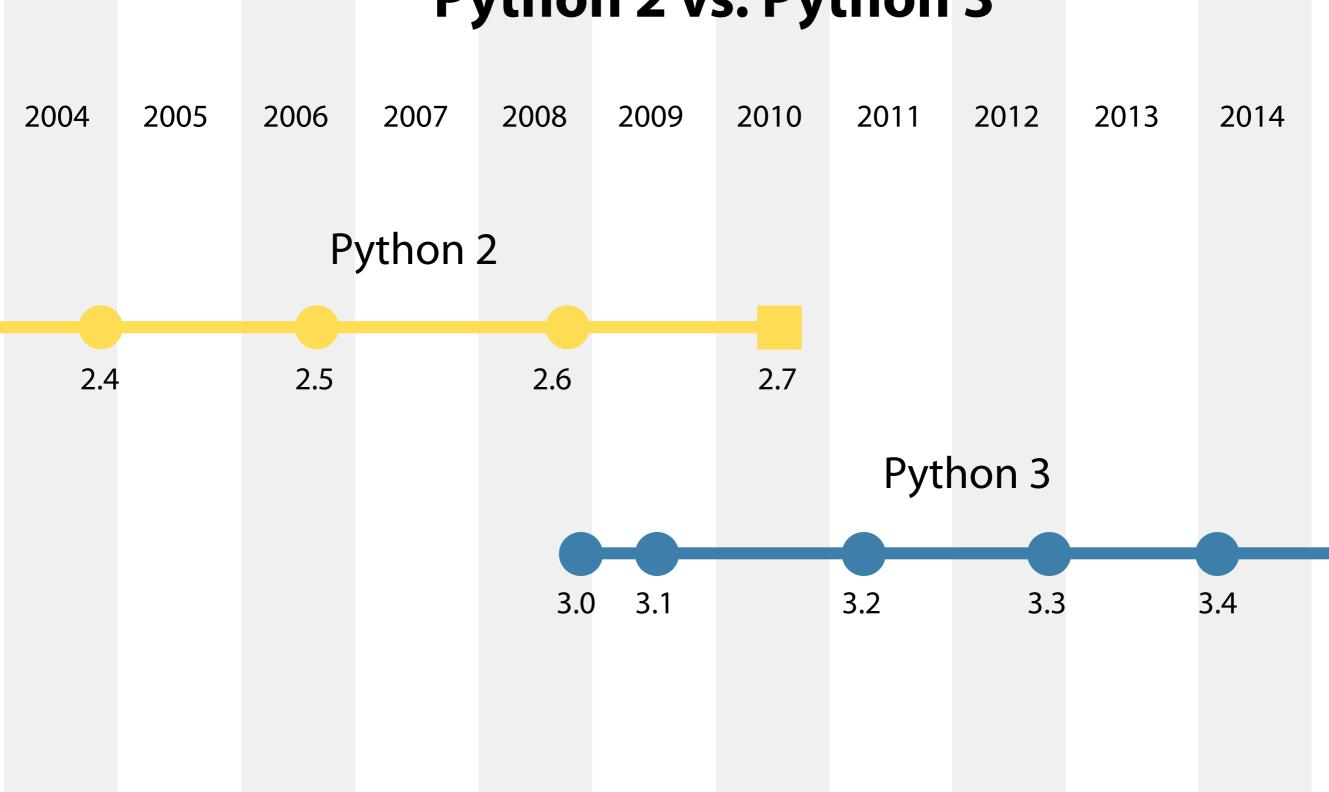


IronPython → .NET





#### Python 2 vs. Python 3





#### **Python Standard Library**

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string

string difflib

string difflib textwrap

string difflib textwrap struct

string
difflib
textwrap
struct
codecs

string
difflib
textwrap
struct
codecs
datetime

string difflib textwrap struct codecs datetime heapq

string difflib textwrap struct codecs datetime heapq weakref

string difflib textwrap struct codecs datetime heapq weakref copy

string difflib textwrap struct codecs datetime heapq weakref copy pprint

string difflib textwrap struct codecs datetime heapq weakref copy pprint

numbers

string difflib textwrap struct codecs datetime heapq weakref copy pprint

numbers fraction

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct

codecs

datetime

heapq

weakref

copy

pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs

datetime

heapq

weakref

copy

pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime

heapq

weakref

copy pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq

weakref

copy

pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref

copy

pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

pprint

string numbers

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

codecs operator

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

codecs operator logging

datetime functools

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

codecs operator logging

datetime functools time

heapq filecmp

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

codecs operator logging

datetime functools time

heapq filecmp threading

weakref tempfile

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

codecs operator logging

datetime functools time

heapq filecmp threading

weakref tempfile concurrent

copy glob

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

codecs operator logging

datetime functools time

heapq filecmp threading

weakref tempfile concurrent

copy glob email

pprint

linecache

string numbers pickle

difflib fraction marshal

textwrap random configparser

struct itertools hashlib

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datetime functools time

heapq filecmp threading

weakref tempfile concurrent

copy glob email

pprint linecache etc., etc., etc!





Write



Write Read



Write
Read
Discover



Write
Read
Discover
Adventure!

