

# Systems Development Models Cheat Sheet

by Natalie Moore (Natalie Moore) via cheatography.com/19119/cs/4239/

### **Activity Diagrams**

Collect Use information already collected informati for the construction of use case on diagrams sources

Find activities and actions

Adopt And who is responsible for each actors action. Unit or person.

from business use cases

Connect In Which Order are Actions
actions Processed? Which conditions have
to be met in order for an action to
be executed? Where are branches
necessary? Which occur
simultaneously?

Refine Do any other activity diagrams have activities to be added?

Verify Is everything correct? the view

#### **System Sequence Diagram**

- Define who will initiate the interaction. Draw an actor on the diagram to specify who kick starts the interaction within a system
- Draw the first message to a sub-system.Specify the message sent from the actor who begins the interaction to the first point of contact in the system.

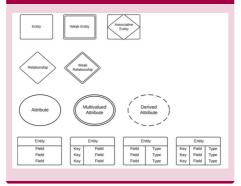
### **System Sequence Diagram (cont)**

- 3. Draw message to other sub-systems. Send other messages between objects (i.e. lifelines) in the system.
- 4. Draw return message to actor. Send return messages back to the original callers upon receiving their messages.
- 5. Send/Respond to anonymous actors. Send messages to unknown receivers or receive messages from unknown senders.

#### **Document a workflow**

- 1. Identify the process.
- 2. Name your process
- 3. ID a clear start point and end point
- 4. Identify your purpose for diagramming the workflow.
- 5. List or draw out a series of steps
- 6. Look for exceptions or rules
- 7. Use the symbols

### **ERD Shapes**



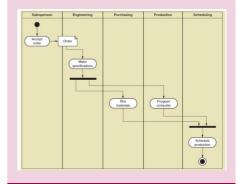
## Steps to create a Domain Model Class

- 1.Identify candidate conceptual classes
- 2.Draw them in a UML domain model
- 3.Add associations necessary to record the relationships that must be retained
- 4.Add attributes necessary for information to be preserved
- 5.Use existing names for things, the vocabulary of the domain

#### Common associations

- •A is subpart/member of B. (SaleLineItem-Sale)
- •A uses or manages B. (Cashier –Register, Pilot-airplane)
- •A communicates with B. (Student -Teacher)
- •A is transaction related to B. (Payment -Sale)
- •A is next to B. (SaleLineItem-SaleLineItem)
- •A is owned by B. (Plane-Airline)
- •A is an event related to B. (Sale-Store)

## **Activity Diagram**



Graphical representations of workflows of stepwise activities and actions with support for choice, iteration and concurrency. Show the overall flow of control. UML Diagram.



By **Natalie Moore** (NatalieMoore) cheatography.com/nataliemoore/ www.speedwell.com.au/ Published 31st May, 2015. Last updated 13th May, 2016. Page 1 of 2. Sponsored by **ApolloPad.com** 

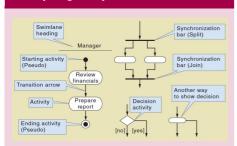
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## **Activity Diagram Symbols**



# **Class Diagrams - Top Down**

Identify and model classes—Which classes do we need?

Identify and model associations—How are the classes connected?

Define attributes—What do we want to know about the objects?

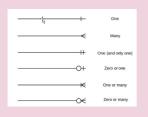
## Class Diagram - Bottom Up

List required queries and inputs—What does the IT system need to deliver and accept? Formulate queries and inputs—How exactly should the display look?

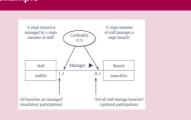
Conduct information analysis—Which classes, associations, and attributes do we need?
Consolidate class diagrams—How does everything fit together?

Verify the class diagrams—Is everything correct?

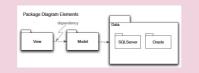
## **ERD** crows leg meanings



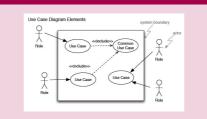
# ERD example



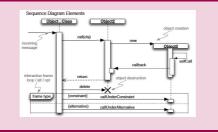
# Package Diagram example



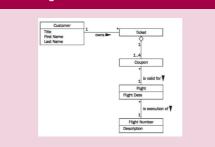
#### Use case diagram elements



## **Sequence Diagram elements**



## **Class Diagram**



#### **ER Model**

ID entities (Nouns, names)

ID relationships (verbs, conveys an action)

ID and assosciate attributes with entities or relationships

Determine candidate, primary and alternate key attributes

Check ER model for redundancy and remove if found

Check ER model supports user transactions

Review model with users

Create tables

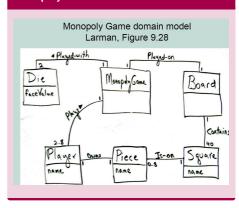
Normalise structure

Check support user interactions

Check Business Rules

Review with users

### **Monopoly Game Domain Model**





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