### Project Documentation

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#### 1. Problem Description

Design, develop, and test **Hospital Management System** to maintain the records of various departments, rooms, and doctors in the hospital based on combined database. The project is in four parts: conceptual database design (Phase I), logical database design (Phase II), Oracle relational database implementation (Phase III), and final report &demo (Phase IV).

#### 2. Questions

## 2.1 1. Is the ability to model super-class / subclass relationships likely to be important in such environment? Why or why not?

Yes, superclass and subclass relationships are important in this database environment. We have several examples of subclasses in our model, such as all the different types of employees (Doctor, Nurse, Receptionist, Accountant, etc) that are derived from the Employee relation. Inpatient and Outpatient are also both subclasses of Patient. Superclasses and subclasses will always be important in any miniworld where entities can be categorized and broken down. It is an efficient designing method and greatly helps the database keep a simple structure and avoid redundancy with similar entities.

# 2.2 2. Can you think of 5 more rules (other than the one explicitly described above) that are likely to be used in this environment? Add your rules to the above requirement to be implemented.

(We assume the "school environment" phrase is incorrect, and is supposed to refer to our hospital database.)

- 1. Create an entity D\_N, a union of Doctor and Nurse, which connects to the relations Works\_in and Treats\_in. This reduces the degree of the relationship, making it easier to work with.
- 2. Have a bill accumulator that can take monetary values from appointments, medicine, tests, etc. The Accountant handles the Bill which can store these values, and it is connected to Account as well.
- 3. The Hospital may have relationships with outside companies, such as one that handles maintenance and repairs or one that provides them with hospital equipment.
- 4. We can further expand this by adding an Equipment entity. This keeps track of how much of what types of equipment the hospital has stored, who they buy it from, its cost, date of purchase, and so on.
- 5. A Visitor entity that keeps track of who visits the hospital, the date, and which inpatient they sign in to see.

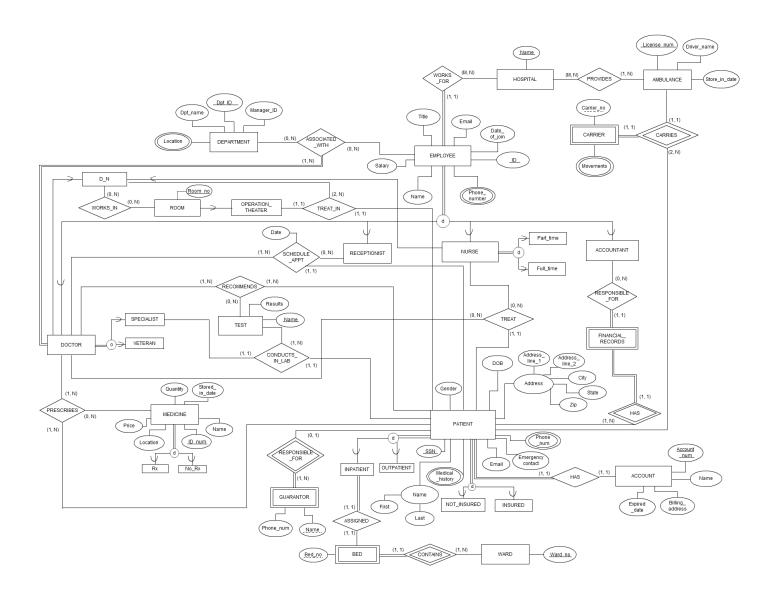
## 2.3 Justify using a Relational DBMS like Oracle for this project.

For example, the Visitor entity can have the attributes First\_name, Last\_name, Patient\_name, Phone\_no, Date\_of\_visit. The Visits relationship is connected to Patient, Visitor, and Receptionist. The Equipment entity would be quite large and can have subclasses based on types of equipment. Attributes could include Name, Amount, Date\_purchased, Price, Brand, Expire\_date, Location. It could be employed in relationships such as Buy\_from (connected to an outside company) and Used\_on (connected to a Patient).

#### 3. EER diagram with all assumptions

#### Assumptions:

- Not all nurses conduct tests for patients
- Employees include doctors, nurses, receptionists, accounts, and patient carriers. These are all disjoint entities.
- All doctors treat patients.
- The pay for part-time nurses is also depicted as 'salary'.
- A patient's Medical History can have multiple values.
- Other than where it is specifically depicted as a composite attribute, attributes are single value when the names are the same. Example: Guarantor[Name] = single value, but Patient[Name] = composite value.
- At any given time, a particular medicine cannot be in multiple locations.
   (Medicine[Location] is a single value)
- Patients take all medicine that the doctor prescribes.



#### 4. Relational Schema in Third Normal Form

#### 4.1 Relational Schema

**EMPLOYEE** 

**NURSE** 

Nurse\_ID Emp\_type

**DOCTOR** 

Doc\_ID Sflag Vflag

**DEPARTMENT** 

**Dpt ID** Dpt\_name Manager ID

**MEDICINE** 

Med\_ID Name Stored\_in\_date Quantity Price Location Rx\_type

**APPOINTMENT** 

| Doc ID | Act\_ID | PSSN | Date | Time

PATIENT

SSN First_name La		Last_name	DOB	Gender	Email	Insured_type_	Guaran_name	l
	Address_line_1	Address_line_2	City	State	Zip	Emerg_contact	Account_no	l

INPATIENT

PSSN Bed\_no

**GUARANTOR** 

Guaran\_name PSSN Guaran\_phone

**ACCOUNT** 

Account\_no Name Billing\_address Expired\_date

**AMBULANCE** 

Driver\_ID Store\_in\_date License no

CARRIER

Carrier\_no License no PSSN

CARRIER\_MOVEMENTS

Carrier\_mov Carrier\_no

**CARRIES** 

Carrier\_no | License\_no | PSSN

**DPT\_LOCATIONS** 

Dpt\_loc Dpt\_ID

ASSOCIATED\_WITH

Emp\_ID Dpt\_ID

EMP\_PHONE\_NO

Emp\_phone | Emp\_ID

**RECEPTIONIST** 

Recep\_ID

**ACCOUNTANT** Act\_ID **DRIVER** Driver\_ID  $D_N$ Emp ID **TREATS** Doc\_ID | Nurse\_ID | PSSN **PRESCRIBES** Med\_ID | Doc\_ID | PSSN **TEST** Results | Test name RECCOMENDS Doc\_ID | Test\_name | PSSN CONDUCTS\_IN\_LAB Doc\_ID | Test\_name | PSSN FINANCIAL\_RECORDS PSSN Act\_ID ROOM Room no OPERATION\_THEATER Room\_no WORKS IN Emp\_ID Room\_no TREAT IN Doc\_IDNurse\_IDPSSNRoom\_noDate OUTPATIENT **PSSN** PAT\_PHONE\_NO Pat\_phone PSSN PAT\_MEDICAL\_HISTORY Pat\_history | PSSN BED

Bed\_no WardNo

WARD <u>Ward\_no</u>

BILL

Act\_ID | Account\_No | Bill\_amt

#### **4.2 Format for Every Relation**

Department	Relation Names	Attributes	Data Type		
Manager_ID		Dpt _ID	XXX-XXXXX, string = 9 chars		
Hospital	Department	Dpt_name	string <= 20 chars		
License_no		Manager_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Ambulance	Hospital				
Store_in_date		License_no	XXX-XXXX, string = 8 chars		
Emp_ID	Ambulance	Driver_name	string <= 20 chars		
Name		Store_in_date			
Title		Emp_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Employee		Name	string <= 20 chars		
Date_of_join   MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars		Title	string <= 20 chars		
Salary   double <= 10 digits	Employee	Email	string <= 20 chars		
Hospital_name		Date_of_join	MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars		
Hospital_name		Salary	double <= 10 digits		
Accountant         Act_ID         XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX					
Receptionist         Recep_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           Driver         Driver_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           Nurse         Nurse_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           Emp_type         Boolean (true = full-time, false = part-time)           Doc_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           Sflag         Boolean           Vflag         Boolean           D_N         Emp_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           SSN         XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars           First_name         string <= 20 chars	Accountant				
Driver	Receptionist	Recep_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Nurse         Nurse_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           Emp_type         Boolean (true = full-time, false = part-time)           Doc_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           Sflag         Boolean           Vflag         Boolean           D_N         Emp_ID         XXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           SSN         XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars           First_name         string <= 20 chars		Driver_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Doc_ID   XXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars	Nivers	Nurse_ID			
Doc_ID   XXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars	Nurse				
Vflag         Boolean           D_N         Emp_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           SSN         XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars           First_name         string <= 20 chars					
D_N         Emp_ID         XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars           SSN         XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars           First_name         string <= 20 chars	Doctor	Sflag	Boolean		
SSN   XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars			Boolean		
First_name   string <= 20 chars	D_N				
Last_name   String <= 20 chars		SSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars		
Gender		First_name	string <= 20 chars		
DOB   MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars		Last_name	string <= 20 chars		
Address_line_1         string <= 20 chars           Address_line_2         string <= 20 chars           City         string <= 20 chars		Gender	M    F		
Address_line_2         string <= 20 chars           Patient         City         string <= 20 chars           State         string <= 20 chars		DOB	MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars		
Patient         City         string <= 20 chars           State         string <= 20 chars		Address_line_1			
Patient         City         string <= 20 chars           State         string <= 20 chars		Address_line_2	string <= 20 chars		
State         string <= 20 chars           Zip         XXXXX, int = 5 digits           Email         string <= 20 chars	Patient		string <= 20 chars		
Zip XXXXX, int = 5 digits Email string <= 20 chars					
Email string <= 20 chars		Zip			
		Email			
$  \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \qquad$		Emerg_contact	XXX-XXX-XXXX, string = 12 chars		
Insured_type Boolean (true = insured, false = not)					
Account_no XXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars					
Guarantor_name string <= 20 chars					
Inpatient PSSN XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars	Inpatient				

	Bed_no	XXXX, string = 4 chars
Outpatient	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
Room	Room_no	XXXX, string = 4 chars
Operation_Theater	Room_no	XXXX, string = 4 chars
operation_riteater	Med ID	XXXX, string = 4 chars
	Quantity	int <= 10 digits
	Stored_in_date	MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars
Medicine	Name	string <= 20 chars
Iviedicine	Location	string <= 20 chars
	Price	int <= 10 digits
	Rx_type	Boolean (true = Rx, false = not)
	Account_no	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
-	Name	string <= 20 chars
Account	Billing_address	string <= 20 chars
F	Expired_date	MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars
Ward	Ward no	
vvalu	<del>_</del>	XXXX, string = 4 chars
Test	Test_name	string <= 20 chars
	Results	string <= 20 chars
Corrior	Carrier_no	XXX-XXXX, string = 8 chars
Carrier	License_no	XXX-XXXX, string = 8 chars
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
Financial_records	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
_	Act_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
	Guarantor_name	string <= 20 chars
Guarantor	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
	Guaran_phone	XXX-XXXXXXX, string = 12 chars
Bed	Bed_no	XXXX, string = 4 chars
	Ward_no	XXXX, string = 4 chars
Dpt_locations	Dpt_loc	string <= 20 chars
. –	Dpt_ID	XXX-XXXXX, string = 9 chars
Emp_phone_no	Emp_phone	XXX-XXX-XXXX, string = 12 chars
. –, –	Emp_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
Carrier movements	Carrier_no	XXX-XXXX, string = 8 chars
_	Carrier_mov	string <= 20 chars
Pat_phone_no	Pat_phone	XXX-XXX-XXXX, string = 12 chars
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
Pat_medical_history	Pat_history	string <= 20 chars
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
	Carrier_no	XXX-XXXX, string = 8 chars
Carries	License_no	XXX-XXXX, string = 8 chars
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
_	Nurse_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
Treats	Doc_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
<u> </u>	Doc_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
Appointment	Recep_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
Αρροπαποτα	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars
	Date	MM-DD-YYYY, string = 10 chars
	Doc_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
Prescribes	Med_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars

	Doc_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Recommends	Test_name	string <= 20 chars		
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars		
	Doc_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Conducts_in_lab	Test_name	string <= 20 chars		
	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars		
	Doc_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Treat in	Nurse_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
i i eat_iii	PSSN	XX-XX-XXXX, string = 10 chars		
	Room_no	XXXX, string = 4 chars		
	Act_ID	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
Bill	Account_no	XXXXXXXXXX, string = 10 chars		
	Bill_amt	double <= 10 digits		

#### 5. All Requested SQL Statements

#### 5.1 Creation of Database with SQL Statements

#### **5.1.1 Table Creation**

#### • Department:

**CREATE TABLE Department** 

( Dpt\_ID char(9) not null,
Dpt\_name varchar(20) not null,
Manager\_ID char(10)

Manager\_ID char(10)

PRIMARY KEY (Dpt \_ID), UNIQUE (Dpt\_name));

#### • Hospital:

**CREATE TABLE Hospital** 

( Hospital\_name varchar(20) not null, PRIMARY KEY (Hospital\_name));

#### • Ambulance:

**CREATE TABLE Ambulance** 

( License\_No char(8) not null, Driver\_ID char(10) Not null,

Store\_in\_date Date

PRIMARY KEY (License\_No));

FOREIGN KEY (Driver\_ID) REFERENCESS Employee(Emp\_ID));

#### **Employee: CREATE TABLE Employee** ( Emp\_ID char(10) not null, **FName** varchar(20) not null, LName varchar(20) not null, Title varchar(20) not null, Date\_of\_join Date Salary binary\_double DOB Date varchar(20) Hospital\_name PRIMARY KEY (Emp\_ID), UNIQUE (Email)); **Accountant: CREATE TABLE Accountant** ( Act ID char(10) not null, FOREIGN KEY (Act\_ID) REFERENCESS Employee(Emp\_ID)); **Receptionist: CREATE TABLE Receptionist** Recep\_ID char(10) not null, FOREIGN KEY (Recep\_ID) REFERENCESS Employee(Emp\_ID)); **Nurse: CREATE TABLE Nurse** ( Nurse\_ID char(10) not null, Emp type Boolean FOREIGN KEY (Nurse\_ID) REFERENCESS Employee(Emp\_ID)); **Doctor: CREATE TABLE Doctor**

char(10)

Boolean

Boolean FOREIGN KEY (Doc\_ID) REFERENCESS Employee(Emp\_ID));

Doc\_ID

Sflag

Vflag

not null,

**Patient: CREATE TABLE Patient** ( SSN char(10) not null, First\_name varchar(20) not null, Last\_name varchar(20) not null. Gender char(1) DOB Date Address\_line\_1 varchar(20) Address\_line\_2 varchar(20) City varchar(20) State varchar(20) Zip int **Email** varchar(20) Emerg\_contact char(12)Boolean Insured\_type char(10) Account no Guaran name varchar(20) PRIMARY KEY (SSN), UNIQUE (Address\_line\_1), UNIQUE (Email), UNIQUE (Account\_no), FOREIGN KEY (Guaran\_name) REFERENCES Guarantor(Guaran\_name) CHECK (Gender in('M', 'F'))); **Inpatient: CREATE TABLE Inpatient** ( PSSN char(10) not null, Bed\_no char(4) not null, Date\_admitted Date FOERIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN), FOREIGN KEY (Bed\_no) REFERENCES Bed(BedNo)); **Outpatient: CREATE TABLE Outpatient** ( PSSN char(10) not null, FOERIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient(SSN)); Room: **CREATE TABLE Room** ( RoomNo char(4) not null, PRIMARY KEY (RoomNo));

#### • Operation\_Theater:

#### CREATE TABLE Operation\_Theater

( Room\_no char(4) not null,

FOERIGN KEY (Room\_no) REFERENCES Room(RoomNo));

#### • Medicine:

#### **CREATE TABLE Medicine**

( Med\_ID char(4) not null,

Quantity int Stored\_in\_date Date

Name varchar(20) Location varchar(20)

Price int
Rx\_type Boolean

PRIMARY KEY (Med\_ID),

UNIQUE (Name));

#### • Account:

#### **CREATE TABLE Account**

( Account\_no char(10) not null,
 Name varchar(20) not null,
 Billing\_address varchar(20) not null,
 Expired\_date Date not null,

PRIMARY KEY (Account\_no));

#### • Ward:

#### **CREATE TABLE Ward**

( Ward\_no char(4) not null, PRIMARY KEY (Ward\_no));

#### • Test:

#### **CREATE TABLE Test**

( Test name varchar(20) not null,

Results varchar(20)

PRIMARY KEY (Test\_name));

#### • Carrier:

#### **CREATE TABLE Carrier**

( Carrier\_no char(8) not null, License\_no char(8) not null, PSSN char(10) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (Carrier\_no, License\_no, PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (License\_no) REFERENCES Ambulance(License\_No),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN));

#### • Financial\_records:

#### CREATE TABLE Financial\_records

( PSSN char(10) not null, Act\_ID char(10) not null,

Record\_date Date

PRIMARY KEY (ActID, PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN),

FOREIGN KEY (ActID) REFERNCE Accountant(Act ID));

#### • Guarantor:

#### **CREATE TABLE Guarantor**

( Guaran\_name varchar(20) not null, PSSN char(10) not null,

Guaran\_phone char(12) PRIMARY KEY (Guaran\_name, PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN));

#### • Bed:

#### CREATE TABLE Bed

( BedNo char(4) not null, WardNo char(4) not null

PRIMARY KEY (BedNo, WardNo),

FOREIGN KEY (WardNo) REFERENCES Ward(Ward\_no));

#### • **Dpt\_locations:**

#### CREATE TABLE Dpt\_locations

( Dpt\_loc varchar(20) not null, DptID char(9) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (Dpt\_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (DptID) REFERENCES Department(Dpt\_ID)

#### • Emp\_phone\_no:

CREATE TABLE Emp\_phone\_no

( Emp\_phone char(12) not null, EmpID char(10) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (Emp\_phone, EmpID),

FOREIGN KEY (EmpID) REFERENCES Employee(Emp\_ID),

UNIQUE (Emp\_phone));

#### • Carrier\_movements:

CREATE TABLE Carrier movements

( CarrierNo char(8) not null, Carrier\_mov varchar(20) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (CarrierNo),

FOERIGN KEY (CarrierNo) REFERENCES Carrier(Carrier\_no));

#### • Pat\_phone\_no:

CREATE TABLE Pat\_phone\_no

( Pat\_phone char(12)

PSSN char(10) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN));

#### • Pat\_medical\_history:

CREATE TABLE Pat\_medical\_history

( Pat\_history varchar(20)

PSSN char(10) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN));

#### • Carries:

**CREATE TABLE Carries** 

( CarrierNo char(8) not null, LicenseNo char(8) not null, PSSN char(10) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (CarrierNo, LicenseNo, PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (LicenseNo) REFERENCES Ambulance(License\_no),

FOREIGN KEY (CarrierNo) REFERENCES Carrier(Carrier\_no), FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN));

#### **Treats:**

#### **CREATE TABLE Treats**

( Nurse ID char(10) not null, Doc\_ID char(10) not null, **PSSN** char(10) not null PRIMARY KEY (Nurse\_ID, Doc\_ID, PSSN), FOREIGN KEY (Nurse\_ID) REFERENCES Employee(Emp\_ID), FOREIGN KEY (Doc\_ID) REFERENCES Employee(Emp\_ID), FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN));

#### **Appointment:**

#### **CREATE TABLE Appointment**

( Doc_ID	char(10)	not null,						
RecepID	char(10)							
PSSN	char(10)	not null,						
Date	Date	not null,						
Time	Time	not null						
PRIMARY KEY (Do	oc_ID, RecepID, PSSN),							
FOREIGN KEY (Do	FOREIGN KEY (Doc_ID) REFERENCES Employee(Emp_ID),							
FOREIGN KEY (RecepID) REFERENCES Employee(Emp_ID),								
FOREIGN KEY (PS	SN) REFERENCES Patie	ent (SSN));						
PRIMARY KEY (Do FOREIGN KEY (Do FOREIGN KEY (Re	oc_ID, RecepID, PSSN), c_ID) REFERENCES En cepID) REFERENCES E	nployee(Emp_ID), mployee(Emp_ID),						

#### **Prescribes:**

#### **CREATE TABLE Prescribes**

(	Doc_ID	char(10)		not null,
`	MedID	char(10)		not null,
	PSSN	char(10)		
	PRIMARY KEY (Doc_I	D, MedID, P	SSN),	
	FOREIGN KEY (Doc_II	) REFEREN	NCES Employee (	Emp_ID),
	FOREIGN KEY (MedID	) REFEREN	CES Employee (N	Med_ID),
	FOREIGN KEY (PSSN)	REFERENC	ES Patient (SSN)	);

#### • Conducts\_in\_lab:

#### CREATE TABLE Conducts\_in\_lab

( Doc\_ID char(10) not null,
TestName varchar(20) not null,
PSSN char(10) not null,

PRIMARY KEY (Doc\_ID, TestName, PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (Doc\_ID) REFERENCES Employee (Emp\_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient(SSN),

FOREIGN KEY (TestName) REFERENCES Test(Test\_name));

#### • Treat in:

#### CREATE TABLE Treat in

( Doc_ID	char(10)	not null,
Nurse_ID	char(10)	not null,
PSSN	char(10)	not null,
Room_no	char(4)	not null,
Treat_date	Date	

PRIMARY KEY (Doc\_ID, Nurse\_ID, Room\_no, PSSN),

FOREIGN KEY (Doc\_ID) REFERENCESS Employee (Emp\_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (Nurse\_ID) REFERENCES Employee (Emp\_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient(SSN),

FOREIGN KEY (Room\_no) REFERENCES Room(RoomNo));

#### • Bill:

#### **CREATE TABLE Bill**

( Act\_ID char(10)
Account\_no char(10)
Bill\_amt double

PRIMARY KEY (Act\_ID, Account\_no),

FOREIGN KEY (Act\_ID) REFERENCES Employee (Emp\_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (Account no) REFERENCES Account (Account no));

#### • Recommends:

#### **CREATE TABLE Recommends**

( Doc_ID	char(10)	not null,
TestName	varchar(20)	not null,
PSSN	char(10)	not null,

not null,

not null,

PRIMARY KEY (Doc\_ID, TestName, PSSN), FOREIGN KEY (Doc\_ID) REFERENCES Employee (Emp\_ID), FOREIGN KEY (PSSN) REFERENCES Patient (SSN), FOREIGN KEY (TestName) REFERENCES Test(Test\_name));

#### 5.1.2 A Database State

#### Employee

Emp_ID	FName	LName	Title	Email	Date_of_join	Salary
00000000	Emily	Navathe	Doctor	EN000000@DB.com	1999-04-30	120000
1111111111	Tom	Brown	Doctor	TB111111@DB.com	2002-09-12	115000
222222222	Jimmy	Johnson	Accountant	JJ222222@DB.com	2009-06-19	41000
333333333	Sally	Smith	Receptionist	SS333333@DB.com	2010-07-09	20000
444444444	Jeniffer	Smack	Accountant	JS444444@DB.com	2002-10-11	39000
555555555	Samuel	Sunder	Doctor	SS555555@DB.com	2000-01-24	118000
666666666	Raja	Farage	Doctor	RF666666@DB.com	1996-05-05	122000
777777777	Kenneth	Chenault	Receptionist	KC777777@DB.com	2008-09-13	22000
888888888	Brett	Cotton	Nurse	BC888888@DB.com	2002-06-21	85000
999999999	Adam	Daley	Nurse	AD999999@DB.com	2010-09-17	80000

#### Department

Dpt_ID	Dpt_name	Manager_ID
000-00000	General Services	000000000
111-11111	Emergency Department	555555555
222-22222	Coronary Department	777777777
333-33333	Pediatrics Department	8888888888
444-44444	On-call Department	222222222
555-55555	Psychiatric Department	3333333333

#### Patient

SSN	FName	LName	Gender	DOB	Email	Insured_type
00-00-0000	Sam	Jaeger	M	1990-09-27	SaJa@gmail.com	Τ
11-11-1111	Kevin	Smith	M	1978-12-03	KeSm@gmail.com	Τ
22-22-2222	Sally	Johnson	F	1993-05-30	SaJo@gmail.com	F
33-33-3333	Christie	Hoover	F	1985-03-28	CrHo@gmail.com	Т
44-44-4444	Jenny	Brown	F	1992-11-13	JeBr@gmail.com	F
55-55-5555	Mark	Springer	M	1979-02-18	MaSp@gmail.com	Т

#### Patient (cont)

Address_line_1	Address_line_2	City	State	Zip	Account_no	Guaran_name
1836 Spring St.	null	Plano	TX	75025	3756295628	Erwin J
3856 Circle Dr.	APT 3641	Dallas	TX	75231	5835028564	Lance K
3232 Nada Ln.	null	Irving	TX	75327	4867264967	William R
2644 Phoenix Dr.	APT 2745	Frisco	TX	75028	4857620195	Jenny L
4624 Lane St.	null	Houston	TX	79261	2847105867	Lily H
3532 Rain Ln.	null	Dallas	TX	75282	2857361045	Mary V

#### **5.2 Creation of Views**

1. CREATE VIEW Inpatients10

AS SELECT PSSN, First\_Name, Last\_Name, Date\_admitted

FROM Patient, Inpatient

WHERE Inpatient.PSSN=Patient.SSN AND Date\_admitted LIKE '\_\_\_-\_\_\_-10';

2. CREATE VIEW Surgery10

AS SELECT Doc\_ID, FName, LName, Treat\_date

FROM Employee, Treat\_in

WHERE Treat\_date > '01-jan-10' AND Employee.Emp\_ID=Treat\_in.Doc\_ID;

3. CREATE VIEW Bills10

AS SELECT Account\_No, Bill\_date, Bill\_amt

FROM Bill

WHERE Bill\_date LIKE '\_\_--\_--10';

4. CREATE VIEW PrescribedMeds

AS SELECT Medicine.Med\_ID, Name, Doc\_ID, PSSN

FROM Medicine, Prescribes W

WHERE Medicine.Med\_ID=Prescribes.Med\_ID;

#### **5.3 Creation of Sample SQL Queries**

1. Select Nurse\_ID, FName, LName

FROM Employee, Nurse

WHERE NURSE\_ID=Emp\_ID AND City='Dallas';

2. SELECT First\_name, Last\_name, Address\_line\_1, Address\_line\_2, City, State,

ZIP, Ward\_no

FROM Inpatient, Patient, Bed

```
WHERE Bedno=Bed_no AND PSSN=SSN AND Ward_no='20' AND
Date_admitted BETWEEN '01-jan-10' AND '31-mar-10';
3. SELECT Emp_ID, FName, LName
FROM Employee
WHERE Salary > (
   SELECT Avg(Salary)
   FROM Employee);
4. SELECT First_name, Last_name
FROM Patient, Treat_in, Operation_theater
WHERE Doc_ID='1234567890' AND PSSN=SSN AND Roomno='111';
SELECT FName, LName
FROM Employee, Driver
WHERE (SYSDate - DOB) > 50 AND Driver_ID=Emp_ID;
6. SELECT count(*) AS NumAmbulances
From Ambulance
WHERE Dispatch_date LIKE '___-10';
7. Select Distinct SSN
FROM Patient, Guarantor
WHERE PSSN=SSN AND Insured_type='T';
8. SELECT Name
FROM Medicine, Prescribes
WHERE Medicine.Med_id=Prescribes.Med_ID AND rownum <=1
ORDER BY Med ID;
```

9. SELECT Distinct SSN, First\_name, Last\_name, Email

FROM Patient, Bill, Account

WHERE Patient.Account\_no=Bill.account\_no AND Bill.Account\_no = Account.Account\_no AND Bill\_amt>10000;

10. SELECT DISTINCT First\_name, Last\_name

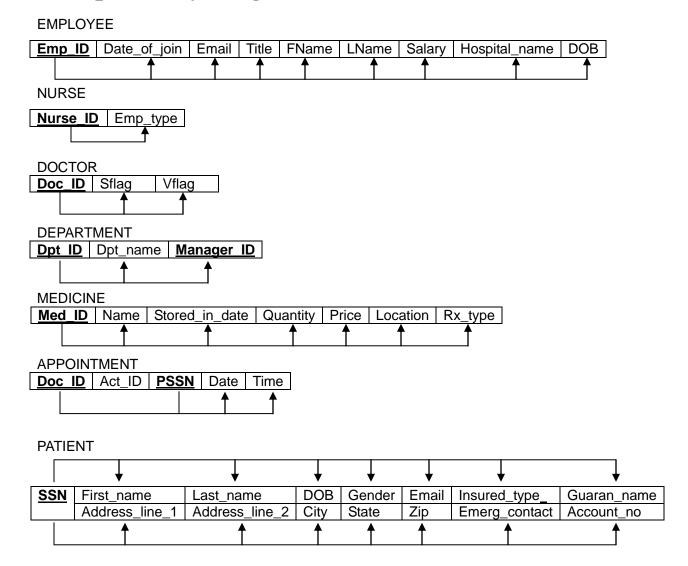
FROM Patient, Inpatient, Nurse, Employee, Treats

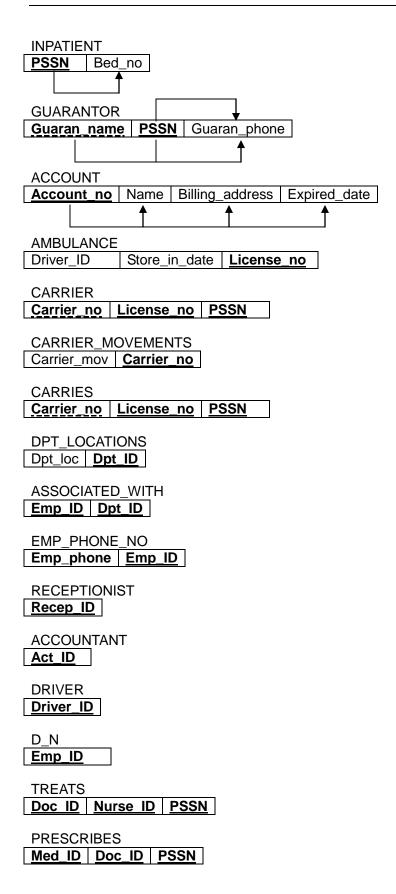
WHERE Inpatient.PSSN=Patient.SSN AND Treats.PSSN=Patient.SSN AND

Nurse.Nurse\_ID=Employee.Emp\_ID AND

Nurse.Nurse\_ID=Treats.Nurse\_ID AND Dpt\_ID='DDD-33333';

#### 6. Dependency Diagram





**TEST** 

Results Test\_name

**RECCOMENDS** 

Doc\_ID | Test\_name | PSSN

CONDUCTS\_IN\_LAB

Doc ID Test name PSSN

FINANCIAL\_RECORDS

PSSN Act\_ID

ROOM

Room\_no

OPERATION\_THEATER

Room no

WORKS\_IN

Emp\_ID Room\_no

TREAT\_IN

| Doc\_ID | Nurse\_ID | PSSN | Room\_no | Date

**OUTPATIENT** 

**PSSN** 

PAT\_PHONE\_NO

Pat\_phone | PSSN

PAT\_MEDICAL\_HISTORY

Pat\_history PSSN

BED

Bed\_no WardNo

WARD

Ward\_no

**BILL** 

Act\_ID | Account\_No | Bill\_amt