Queens College, CUNY, Department of Computer Science Numerical Methods CSCI 361 / 761 Spring 2018

Instructor: Dr. Sateesh Mane

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due Friday, April 20, 2018, 11.59 pm

25 Homework lecture 25

- As experience has demonstrated, if you do not understand the above expressions/questions, THEN ASK.
- If you do not understand the words/sentences in the lectures, THEN ASK.
- Send me an email, explain what you do not understand.
- Do not just keep quiet and produce nonsense in exams.

25.1 Complex numbers

- Calculate the real and imaginary parts and $|z|^2$ of the complex number z.
- ullet In all cases, the values of $x,\,y,\,r$ and θ are real and $(\dots)^*$ denotes a complex conjugate.

$$z = (x + iy)^2. (25.1.1)$$

$$z = \frac{1}{2+3i} \,. \tag{25.1.2}$$

$$z = \left(\frac{1-i}{2+3i}\right)^*. (25.1.3)$$

$$z = \frac{1}{re^{i\theta}} \qquad (r \neq 0). \tag{25.1.4}$$

$$z = \frac{1}{1 + re^{i\theta}}$$
 (1 + $re^{i\theta} \neq 0$). (25.1.5)

25.2 Graph 1

• You are given that a and θ are real and

$$z = x + iy = \frac{1}{1 + ae^{-i\theta}}. (25.2.1)$$

- Calculate the expressions for x and y as functions of a and θ .
- Set $a = \frac{1}{2}$.
- Fill in the following table for the values of x and y.

θ	\boldsymbol{x}	y
0°		
90°		
180°		
270°		

- Plot a graph in the (x,y) plane, for 201 values $\theta = j\pi/100$, where $j = 0, 1, \dots, 200$.
- If you have done your work correctly, the graph will be a closed curve.
- Set a = 2.
- Fill in the following table for the values of x and y.

θ	\boldsymbol{x}	y
0°		
90°		
180°		
270°		

- Plot a graph in the (x,y) plane, for 201 values $\theta = j\pi/100$, where $j = 0, 1, \dots, 200$.
- If you have done your work correctly, the graph will be a closed curve.
- (Optional) Do you recognize the shapes of the curves?

25.3 Graph 2

• You are given that a and θ are real and

$$z = x + iy = \exp\{ia\sin(\theta)\}. \tag{25.3.1}$$

- Calculate the expressions for x and y as functions of a and θ .
- Set a = 3 below.
- Plot graphs of
 - (i) x as a function of θ ,
 - (ii) y as a function of θ .

Use 201 values $\theta = j\pi/100$, where j = 0, 1, ..., 200.

Plot both curves in the same graph.

On the horizontal axis, plot the value of θ/π , so $0 \le \theta/\pi \le 2$.

• If you have done your work correctly, the curves should display the following symmetries:

$$x(\theta + \pi) = x(\theta),$$

$$y(\theta + \pi) = -y(\theta)$$
 (0 \le \theta < \pi). (25.3.2)