

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <string>
3
4 #define N 20 // Maximum size of the queue
5
6 #define SERIOUS 10
7 #define NONSERIOUS 5
8 #define CHECKUP 1
9
10 using namespace std;
11
12 struct Patient
13 {
14     string name;
15     int priority;
16 };
17
18 // Priority Queue implementation
19 class PriorityQueue
20 {
21 private:
22     Patient Q[N]; // Array to store patient data
23     int front, rear;
24
25 public:
26     PriorityQueue()
27     {
28         front = rear = -1;
29     }
30
31     bool isEmpty()
32     {
33         return front == -1;
34     }
35
36     bool isFull()
37     {
38         return (rear == N - 1);
39     }
40
41     void enqueue(string name, int priority)
42     {
43         if (isFull())
44         {
45             cout << "Queue is full! Cannot add more patients.\n";
46             return;
47         }
48
49         // If queue is empty
50         if (isEmpty())
51         {
52             front = rear = 0;
53             Q[rear] = {name, priority};
54         }
55         else
```

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56
57         {
58             // Insert based on priority
59             int i;
60             for (i = rear; i >= front && Q[i].priority < priority; i--)
61                 {
62                     Q[i + 1] = Q[i]; // Shift elements
63                 }
64             Q[i + 1] = {name, priority};
65             rear++;
66         }
67     }
68
69     void dequeue()
70     {
71         if (isEmpty())
72             {
73                 cout << "Queue is empty! No patients to serve.\n";
74                 return;
75             }
76
77             cout << "Serving Patient: " << Q[front].name << " (Priority: ";
78             switch (Q[front].priority)
79                 {
80                     case SERIOUS: cout << "Serious"; break;
81                     case NONSERIOUS: cout << "Non-serious"; break;
82                     case CHECKUP: cout << "General Checkup"; break;
83                     default: cout << "Unknown"; break;
84                 }
85             cout << ")\n";
86
87             // If only one patient in the queue
88             if (front == rear)
89                 {
90                     front = rear = -1;
91                 }
92                 else
93                 {
94                     front++;
95                 }
96     }
97
98     void display()
99     {
100         if (isEmpty())
101             {
102                 cout << "No patients in queue.\n";
103                 return;
104             }
105             cout << "\nPatient Queue (Higher priority first):\n";
106             for (int i = front; i <= rear; i++)
107                 {
108                     cout << Q[i].name << " - ";
109                     switch (Q[i].priority)
110                         {
111                             case SERIOUS: cout << "Serious"; break;
112                             case NONSERIOUS: cout << "Non-serious"; break;
113                             case CHECKUP: cout << "General Checkup"; break;
```

```
113             default: cout << "Unknown"; break;
114         }
115     cout << endl;
116 }
117 }
118 };
119
120 int main()
121 {
122     PriorityQueue pq;
123     int choice, priority;
124     string name;
125
126     do {
127         cout << "\nHospital Priority Queue System\n";
128         cout << "1. Add Patient\n";
129         cout << "2. Serve Patient\n";
130         cout << "3. Display Patients\n";
131         cout << "0. Exit\n";
132         cout << "Enter your choice: ";
133         cin >> choice;
134
135         switch (choice)
136         {
137             case 1:
138                 cout << "Enter patient name: ";
139                 cin.ignore();
140                 getline(cin, name);
141                 do
142                     {
143                         cout << "Enter priority (0: Serious, 1: Non-serious, 2: General
Checkup): ";
144                         cin >> priority;
145                     } while (priority < 0 || priority > 2);
146
147                     switch (priority)
148                     {
149                         case 0: pq.enqueue(name, SERIOUS); break;
150                         case 1: pq.enqueue(name, NONSERIOUS); break;
151                         case 2: pq.enqueue(name, CHECKUP); break;
152                     }
153                     break;
154
155
156             case 2:
157                 pq.dequeue();
158                 break;
159
160             case 3:
161                 pq.display();
162                 break;
163
164             case 0:
165                 cout << "Exiting...\n";
166                 break;
167
168         default:
169             cout << "Invalid choice! Try again.\n";
```

```
169         }
170     } while (choice != 0);
171
172     return 0;
173 }
174 }
```

Output :

```
D:\SE Computer\LAB CODES\DSA\DSA10.exe

Hospital Priority Queue System
1. Add Patient
2. Serve Patient
3. Display Patients
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter patient name: John
Enter priority (0: Serious, 1: Non-serious, 2: General Checkup): 0

Hospital Priority Queue System
1. Add Patient
2. Serve Patient
3. Display Patients
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter patient name: Alice
Enter priority (0: Serious, 1: Non-serious, 2: General Checkup): 2

Hospital Priority Queue System
1. Add Patient
2. Serve Patient
3. Display Patients
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter patient name: Bob
Enter priority (0: Serious, 1: Non-serious, 2: General Checkup): 3
Enter priority (0: Serious, 1: Non-serious, 2: General Checkup): 1

Hospital Priority Queue System
1. Add Patient
2. Serve Patient
3. Display Patients
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Patient Queue (Higher priority first):
John - Serious
Bob - Non-serious
Alice - General Checkup

Hospital Priority Queue System
1. Add Patient
2. Serve Patient
3. Display Patients
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Serving Patient: John (Priority: Serious)

Hospital Priority Queue System
```

■ Select D:\SE Computer\LAB CODES\DSA\DSA10.exe

Hospital Priority Queue System

- 1. Add Patient
- 2. Serve Patient
- 3. Display Patients
- 0. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Patient Queue (Higher priority first):

Bob - Non-serious
Alice - General Checkup

Hospital Priority Queue System

- 1. Add Patient
- 2. Serve Patient
- 3. Display Patients
- 0. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Serving Patient: Bob (Priority: Non-serious)

Hospital Priority Queue System

- 1. Add Patient
- 2. Serve Patient
- 3. Display Patients
- 0. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Serving Patient: Alice (Priority: General Checkup)

Hospital Priority Queue System

- 1. Add Patient
- 2. Serve Patient
- 3. Display Patients
- 0. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

No patients in queue.

Hospital Priority Queue System

- 1. Add Patient
- 2. Serve Patient
- 3. Display Patients
- 0. Exit

Enter your choice: 0

Exiting...

Process exited after 79.53 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . ■