

```

1  section .data
2      msg1 db "Count of Positive numbers:"
3      len1 equ $ - msg1          ; Length of msg1 string
4      msg2 db "Count of Negative numbers:"
5      len2 equ $ - msg2          ; Length of msg2 string
6      array db 10, 12, -21, -12, -19, -34, 41 ; Array of numbers
7
8  %macro print 2
9      mov rax, 01                ; System call for writing
10     mov rdi, 01                ; File descriptor 1 (stdout)
11     mov rsi, %1                ; Address of message to print
12     mov rdx, %2                ; Length of the message
13     syscall                    ; Make the system call
14 %endmacro
15
16 section .bss
17     count resb 2                ; Counter for the loop
18     pcount resb 2               ; Positive count
19     ncount resb 2               ; Negative count
20     totalcount resb 2           ; For storing total character output
21
22 section .text
23     global _start               ; Entry point for the program
24
25 _start:
26     ; Initialize counters
27     mov byte [count], 07        ; Total count (7 elements in the array)
28     mov byte [pcount], 00       ; Positive number counter
29     mov byte [ncount], 00       ; Negative number counter
30     mov rsi, array              ; Point to the start of the array
31
32 Up:
33     ; Initialize AL to 00 for comparison
34     mov al, 00
35     add al, [rsi]                ; Add the value at the current array position
36     js neg                       ; If the value is negative, jump to 'neg' label
37     inc byte [pcount]            ; Increment positive count
38     jmp Down                     ; Skip the negative handling
39
40 neg:
41     inc byte [ncount]            ; Increment negative count
42
43 Down:
44     add rsi, 01                  ; Move to the next element in the array
45     dec byte [count]             ; Decrement the total count
46     jnz Up                       ; If count is not zero, continue the loop
47
48     ; Print positive count
49     print msg1, len1

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50     mov bl, [pcount]           ; Load positive count to BL
51     call disp                 ; Call the display function
52
53     ; Print newline after the positive count
54     mov rsi, newline          ; Address of the newline character
55     mov rdx, 1                 ; Length of the newline character
56     syscall                    ; Print newline
57
58     ; Print negative count
59     print msg2, len2
60     mov bl, [ncount]          ; Load negative count to BL
61     call disp                 ; Call the display function
62
63     ; Exit the program
64     mov rax, G0                ; Syscall number for exit
65     mov rdi, 0                 ; Exit status 0
66     syscall                    ; Make the syscall to exit the program
67
68 ; Function to display the count in hexadecimal format
69 disp:
70     mov byte [count], 02      ; Number of iterations (2 digits for hex)
71 loop:
72     rol bl, 04                ; Rotate left by 4 bits
73     mov al, bl                 ; Move the lower nibble to AL
74     AND al, 0FH                ; Mask the upper nibble (keep only lower 4 bits)
75     cmp al, 09                 ; Compare with 9
76     jbe l1                     ; If AL ≤ 9, jump to 'l1'
77     add al, 07h                ; Adjust for ASCII representation of A-F
78 l1:
79     add al, 30h                ; Convert to ASCII (add '0')
80     mov [totalcount], al       ; Store the character in totalcount
81     print totalcount, 02       ; Print the character
82     dec byte [count]           ; Decrement the loop counter
83     jnz loop                   ; Continue if the loop counter is not zero
84
85     ret                        ; Return from the function
86
87 section .data
88     newline db 0x0A           ; Newline character (0x0A)
89

```

Output :

```
(kali㉿shiv)-[~]  
$ nasm -f elf64 Mp5.asm  
  
(kali㉿shiv)-[~]  
$ ld -s -o Mp5 Mp5.o  
  
(kali㉿shiv)-[~]  
$ ./Mp5  
Count of Positive numbers:03Count of Negative numbers:04
```