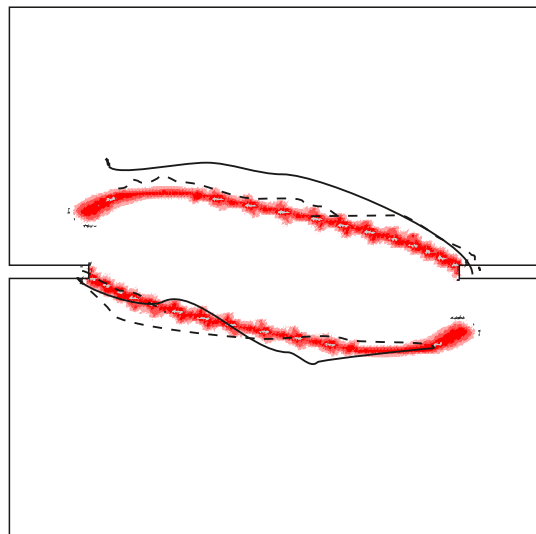
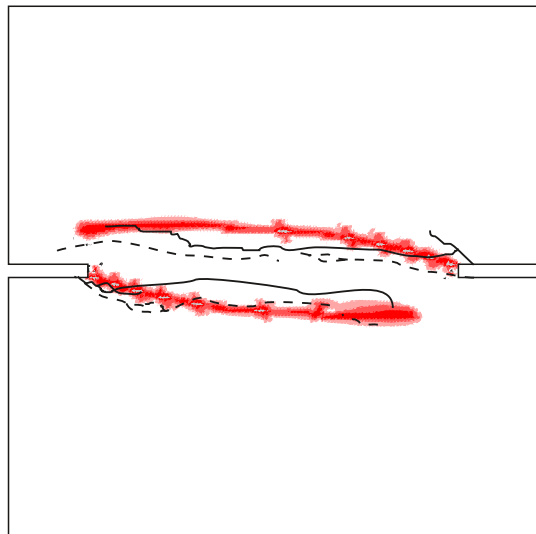


load path 4a

load path 4b

2.5 mm \times 2.5 mmdamage parameter $d_t [-]$ 

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

1.00