

A stylized illustration of a laptop with a white frame and keyboard. The screen is dark gray and displays the text '< GREEN CO2 DING />' in a bold, sans-serif font. The word 'GREEN' is white, 'CO2' is blue, and 'DING' is white. The less-than and greater-than symbols are gray. The laptop is set against a dark teal background.

< GREEN  
CO<sub>2</sub> DING />

SE TEAM 3

# Contents

**0 Key Points**

**1 Algorithms**

**2 Frontend**

**3 Backend & Deployment**

# 0

## Key Points

# Key Points

**Global Participation**

**Code Sharing Platform**

**Algorithm Improvement & Addition**

# 1

# Algorithms

# 1st Alg. Improvements #1

```
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();  
arr.add("a");  
arr.add("b");  
...  
arr.add("f");  
arr.add("g");  
for(int i=0; i<arr.size(); i++) {  
    System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

**Before**

```
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();  
arr.add("a");  
arr.add("b");  
...  
arr.add("f");  
arr.add("g");  
int arrSize = arr.size();  
for(int i=0; i<arrSize; i++) {  
    System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

**After**

# 1st Alg. Improvements #2

```
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();  
arr.add("a");  
arr.add("b");  
...  
arr.add("f");  
arr.add("g");  
int k = arr.size();  
for(int i=0; i< k; i++) {  
    System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

**Before**

```
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();  
arr.add("a");  
arr.add("b");  
...  
arr.add("f");  
arr.add("g");  
int arrSize = arr.size();  
int k = arrSize;  
for(int i=0; i< k; i++) {  
    System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

**After**

# 1st Alg. Improvements #3

```
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();  
for(int i = 0; i < 1000000; i++){  
    arr.add("a");  
}  
int i = 0;  
while( i < arr.size()){  
    System.out.println("Hello");  
    i++;
```

**Before**

```
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();  
for(int i = 0; i < 1000000; i++){  
    arr.add("a");  
}  
int i = 0;  
int arrSize = arr.size();  
while( i < arrSize){  
    System.out.println("Hello");  
    i++;
```

**After**



# New Algorithm #1

## Convert String concatenation to StringBuilder

```
String a = "";  
String b = "i'm b";  
for(int i = 0; i < 10000; i++){  
    a += b;  
}  
System.out.println(a);
```

**Before**

```
StringBuilder a = new StringBuilder();  
String b = "i'm b";  
for(int i = 0; i < 10000; i++){  
    a.append(b.toString());  
}  
System.out.println(a.toString());
```

**After**

# New Algorithm #2

## Convert FileReader/Writer to BufferedReader/Writer

```
FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(filePath);
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();
for(int i = 0; i < 1000; i++){
    arr.add("Line"+i+"\n");
}
for(int i = 0; i < arr.size(); i++) {
    writer.write(arr.get(i));
}
```

**Before**

```
BufferedWriter writer = new
BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(filePath));
ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>();
for(int i = 0; i < 1000; i++){
    arr.add("Line"+i+"\n");
}
int arrSize = arr.size();
for(int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++) {
    writer.write(arr.get(i));
}
```

**After**

2

**Frontend**

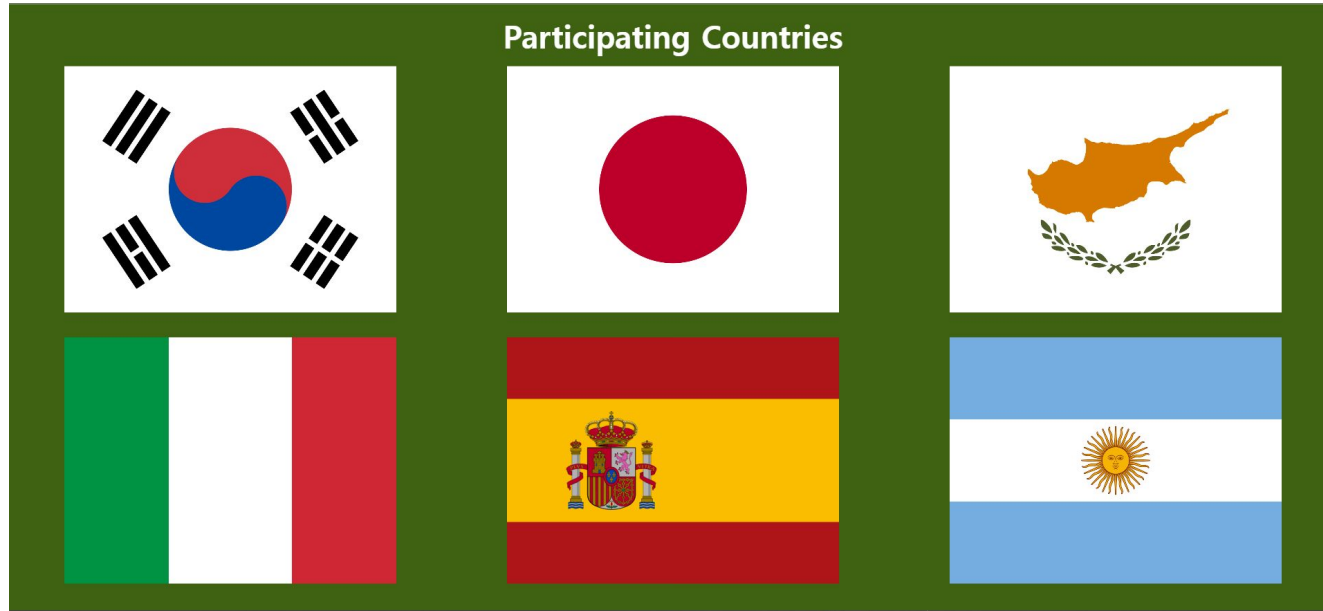
# Cover Page #1

Title, Total submitted codes #, Total CO2 reduction





# Cover Page #2


## Participating countries





# Main Page #1


Header, Input & Output code editor, Country select


 **GREEN CO<sub>2</sub>DING**  Bulletin →

INPUT 

```
1 import java.lang.reflect.Array;
2 import java.util.ArrayList;
3
4 public class Temp {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>(64);
7         for(int i = 0 ; i < 64; i++)
8             arr.add("o");
9         for(int i=0; i<arr.size(); i++) {
10             arr.get(i);
11         }
12     }
13 }
```

 Belgium 




OUTPUT 

```
1 import java.lang.reflect.Array;
2 import java.util.ArrayList;
3
4 public class Temp {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>(64);
7         for(int i = 0 ; i < 64; i++)
8             arr.add("o");
9         int arrSize = arr.size();
10        for(int i=0; i<arrSize; i++) {
11            arr.get(i);
12        }
13    }
14 }
15
```

# Main Page #2

Modal to publish input & output code on bulletin



**PUBLISH CODE IN BULLETIN**

Would you like to make your code public?

Yes, I do

No, It is private







**Input your GitHub ID**

OK

Publish it anonymously

# Main Page #3


Server info, CO<sub>2</sub> emissions amount, World ranking

Server info.		Input your code and Be green!		TOP Carbon Saving COUNTRY / Carbon(g)	
FastAPI	Calculate Green-algorithm-based Carbon Emission Logic			 Korea	6390.6360
Architecture	x86_64			 Japan	3.3820
CPU	Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2676 v3 @ 2.40GHz			 Cyprus	3.2234
Cores	1			 Italy	3.1414
Hypervisor	Xen			 Spain	2.6502
L3 Cache	30 MiB			 Argentina	2.0057
Vulnerabilities	Spec store bypass (Vulnerable), Spectre v1 (Mitigation), Spectre v2 (Mitigation)				

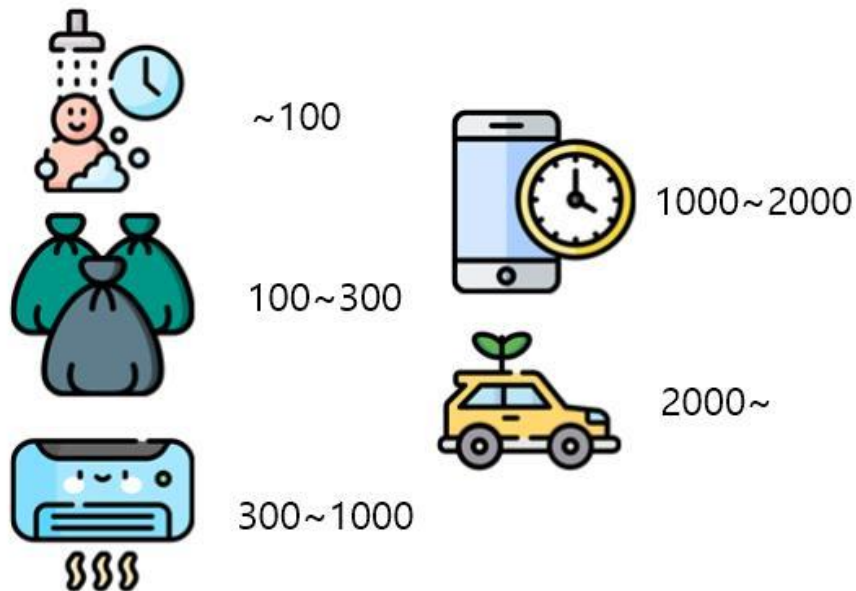


# Main Page #4

## Visualize Carbon Emission


INPUT carbon emission (g)	OUTPUT carbon emission (g)	Effect
60.0	59.2	Carbon Emission 0.8g is saved. = Shower 0.1 minute(s) 

Effect Standard (unit: CO<sub>2</sub> g)



# Bulletin Page

Header, Algorithm tap, Radio group, Posts table

 **GREEN CO<sub>2</sub>DING**  Bulletin →

algorithm1

algorithm2

algorithm3

algorithm4

algorithm5

Algorithm to block function call within loop  ☐ Newest ☐ Runtime ☒ CO<sub>2</sub> ☐ Memory

#	User name	Before CO <sub>2</sub>	After CO <sub>2</sub>	Runtime	Memory	Needed Energy	Date
85	cadst	64.44 g	57.67 g	0.078 s	0 GB	0.115 kWh	2024-06-02
84	Anonymous	63.52 g	59.50 g	0.077 s	0 GB	0.119 kWh	2024-06-02
80	asd	60.68 g	57.09 g	0.074 s	0 GB	0.114 kWh	2024-06-02
141	youznn	60.78 g	57.58 g	0.074 s	0 GB	0.115 kWh	2024-06-07

# Detail Page

## Header, Input & Output code editor, Contributor info



GREEN CO<sub>2</sub>DING



Bulletin →

### #141

#### INPUT

```
1 import java.lang.reflect.Array;
2 import java.util.ArrayList;
3
4 public class Temp {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>(64);
7         for(int i = 0 ; i < 64; i++)
8             arr.add("o");
9         for(int i=0; i<arr.size(); i++) {
10             arr.get(i);
11         }
12     }
13 }
```

#### CONTRIBUTOR INFO



youznn

<https://github.com/youznn>

#### OUTPUT

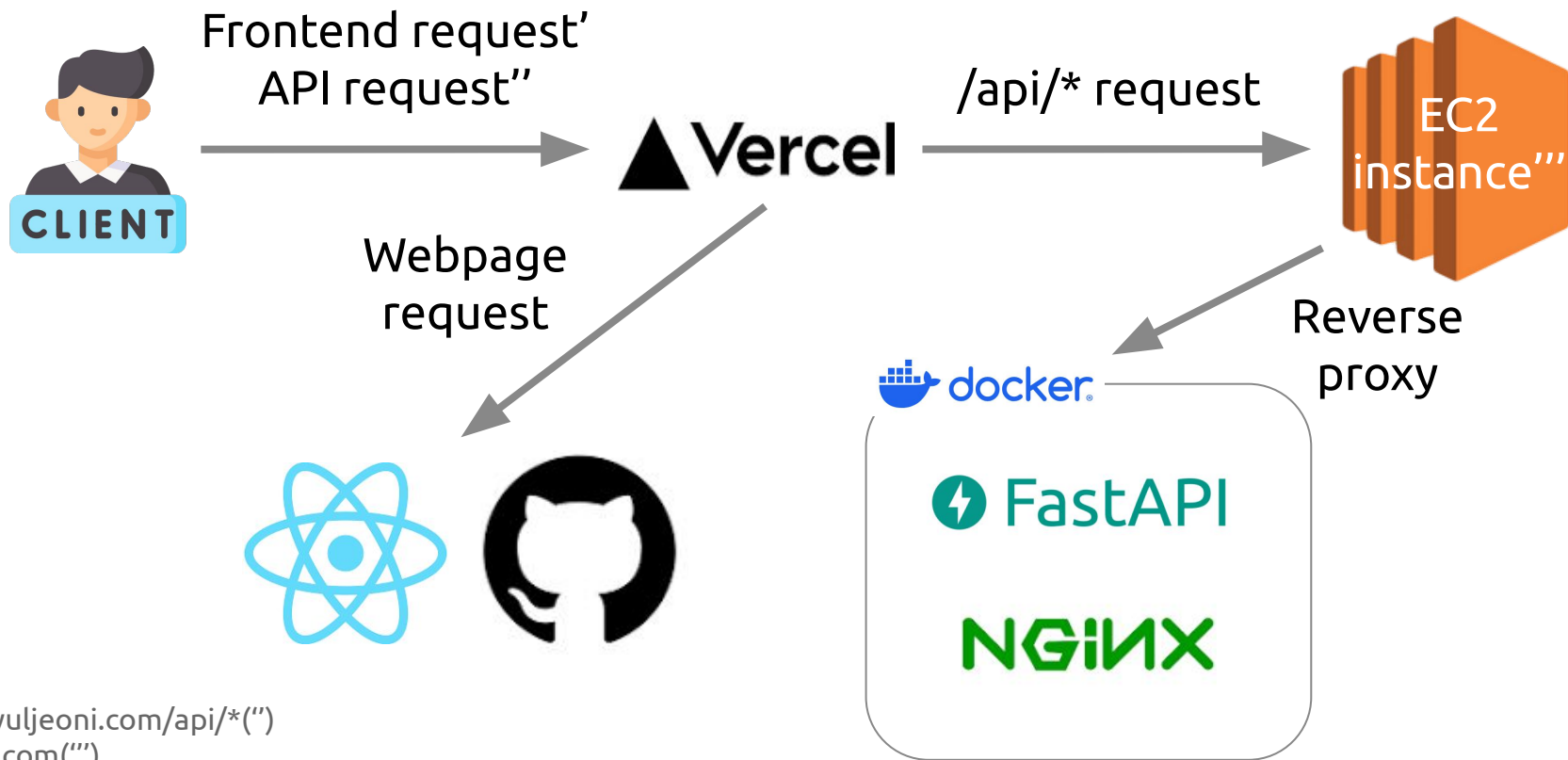
```
1 import java.lang.reflect.Array;
2 import java.util.ArrayList;
3
4 public class Fixed {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ArrayList<String> arr = new ArrayList<>(64);
7         for(int i = 0 ; i < 64; i++)
8             arr.add("o");
9         int arrSize = arr.size();
10
11         for(int i=0; i<arrSize; i++) {
12             arr.get(i);
13         }
14     }
15 }
16
```

runtime	memory	before carbon emission	after carbon emission	needed energy
0.074s	0GB	60.8g	57.6g	0.115KWh

# 3

## Backend & Deployment

# System Structure



# API Specification

GET	/ Test	
GET	/api/default Cover	CO <sub>2</sub> reduction by country, Total submitted codes #
POST	/api/code Code	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions calculation for code, Code refactoring
POST	/api/sharing Sharing	Input & Output code posting on bulletin
GET	/api/bulletin/{algorithm_type} Bulletin	Posts table with alg. type retrieving
GET	/api/detail/{code_id} Detail	Post detail retrieving

# Carbon Emissions

Carbon footprint = E needed x carbon intensity

E needed = runtime x (power draw for cores x usage  
+ power draw for memory) x PUE x PSF

carbon intensity: data/v2.1/CI\_aggregated.csv

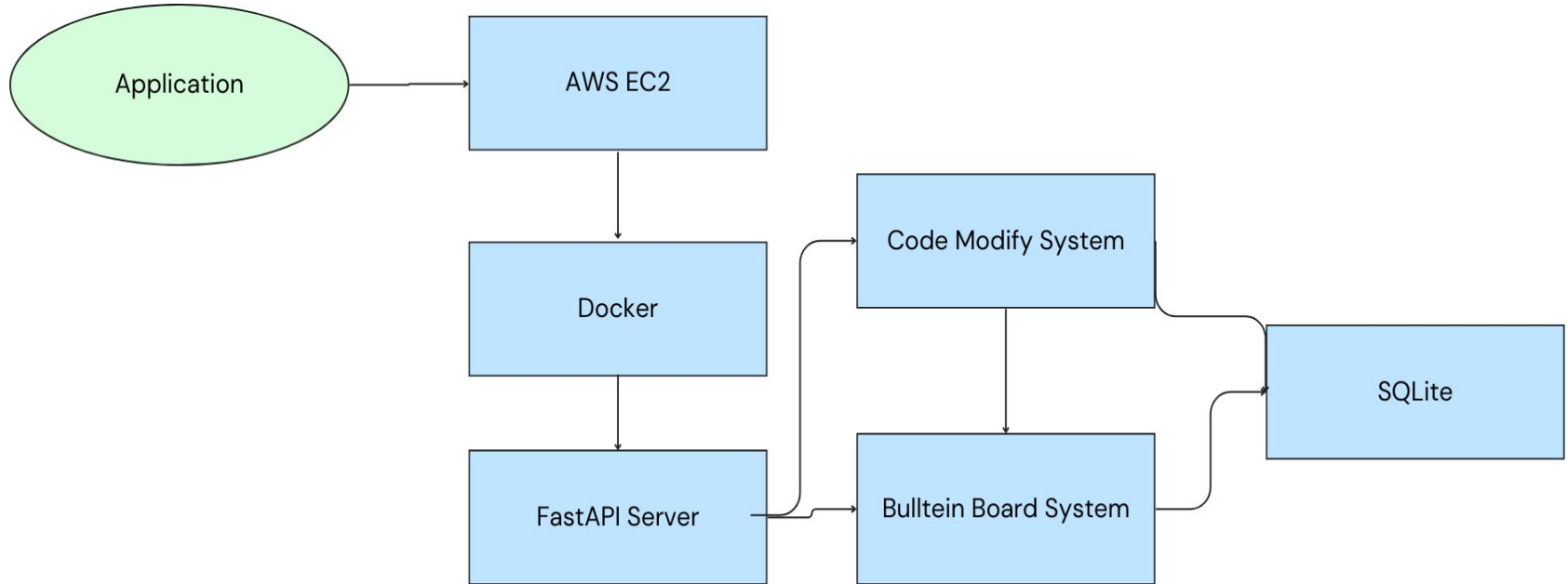
PUE: data/v2.1/default\_PUE.csv

PSF: blob/master/app.py#L399

**Thank you**



# Backend Structure



# Overall System Structure

