

Compound Types and Privacy

Workshop 2

In this workshop, you are to define a compound type with private data and public member functions.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of this workshop, you will have demonstrated the abilities

- to design a compound type
- to privatize data within a compound type
- to access data within an object of the compound type through public member functions
- to summarize what you have learned in the task

SUBMISSION POLICY

The “in-lab” section is to be completed **during your assigned lab section**. It is to be completed and submitted by the end of the workshop. If you do not attend the workshop, you can submit the “in-lab” section along with your “at-home” section (a 30% late deduction will be assessed). The “at-home” portion of the lab is **due the day before you next scheduled workshop**.

All your work (all the files you create or modify) must contain your name, Seneca email and student number.

You are responsible to regularly back up your work.

ACCOUNT NUMBER CLASS – IN-LAB SECTION

Get the lab files from the git repository (Github). You can use one of the following two ways:

1: On the lab computer or Matrix, issue this command to clone (download) the Workshop2 repository. (Select one of the two depending on your own preference)

```
> git clone https://github.com/Seneca-244200/OOP-Workshop2.git
```

2: On a browser open this URL and click on Download Zip button to download the Workshop2 files in compressed zip format.

<https://github.com/Seneca-244200/OOP-Workshop2.git>

All the files needed for this workshop is already created and ready to use, if you are using windows platform on visual studio, just click on `w2_in_lab.vcxproj` to open the project.

Design and code a class named `AccountNumber`, in `AccountNumber.h` and `AccountNumber.cpp`.

Please note the compilation safeguards in the header file and the `sict` namespace. Starting from next workshop you must add these statements to your code.

Adding predefined values to the project:

Define the following values in `AccountNumber.h`

```
MAX_NAME_LENGTH  40
```

```
MIN_BANKCODE     100
```

```
MAX_BANKCODE     999
```

```
MIN_BRANCHCODE   1
```

```
MAX_BRANCHCODE   220
```

```
MIN_ACCNO        10000
```

```
MAX_ACCNO        99999
```

Create the `AccountNumber` Class that has four member variables named:

- `char _name[MAX_NAME_LENGTH + 1];`
- `int _bankCode;`
- `int _branchCode;`
- `int _accountNumber;`
- `bool _validAccNumber;`

Ensure all of these are private.

Declare 4 public member functions named:

- `void name(const char name[])`
- `void accountNumber(int bankCode, int branchCode, int accountNumber)`
- `void display() const;`
- `bool isValid() const;`

The `name()` function sets the `_name` character string in an `AccountNumber` object using the `strcpy` function.

The `accountNumber()` function sets the `_bankCode`, `_branchCode` and `_accountNumber` integers in an `AccountNumber` object and sets `_validAccNumber` to true or false depending on the value of `_bankCode`, `_branchCode` and `_accountNumber` as follows:

For `_validAccNumber` to be true the following three conditions should be true:
bankCode should be `>= MIN_BANKCODE` and `<= MAX_BANKCODE`
branchCode should be `>= MIN_BRANCHCODE` and `<= MAX_BRANCHCODE`
accountNumber should be `>= MIN_ACCNO` and `<= MAX_ACCNO`.
Otherwise the `_validAccNumber` is set to false;

The `isValid()` function returns the value of `_validAccNumber`

The `display()` function checks if the `AccountNumber` is `isValid()`. If so, it displays the current `AccountNumber` object on standard output as follows:

```
cout << "Name: " << _name << ", Account number: " << _bankCode << "-"
    << _branchCode << "-" << _accountNumber << endl;
```

If `AccountNumber` is not Valid it displays:

```
cout << _name << " does not have a valid account number." << endl;
```

The main program that uses your new class contains the following code.

```
// OOP244 Workshop 2: Compound types and privacy
// File      w2_in_lab.cpp
// Version 1.0
// Date      2016/01/14
// Author    Fardad Soleimanloo
// Description
// This file is used to demonstrate classes in C++ and
// how member variables can be defined as private but
// accessed through member functions
//
```

```

// Revision History
////////////////////////////////////
// Name                      Date                      Reason
//
////////////////////////////////////

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
#include "AccountNumber.h"
using namespace sict;

int main(){
    AccountNumber myNumber;
    char name[41];
    int bankCode;
    int branchCode;
    int accNumber;
    cout << "Bank account app" << endl <<
        "===== " << endl << endl;
    cout << "Please enter your name: ";
    cin >> name;
    cout << "please enter your bank account ,branch code" <<
        ", and account number as follows:" << endl << "999 999 99999: ";
    do{
        cin >> bankCode >> branchCode >> accNumber;
        myNumber.name(name);
        myNumber.accountNumber(bankCode, branchCode, accNumber);
        myNumber.display();
    } while (!myNumber.isValid() &&
        cout << "Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: ");
    cout << "Thank you!" << endl;
    return 0;
}

```

Compiling and running the above code with your AccountNumber.cpp should “exactly” generate the following output:

```

Bank account app
=====
Please enter your name: John

please enter your bank account ,branch code, and account number as follows:
999 999 99999: 1 123 12345
John does not have a valid account number.
Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 1234 123 12345
John does not have a valid account number.
Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 123 0 12345
John does not have a valid account number.
Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 123 1234 12345
John does not have a valid account number.
Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 123 123 123
John does not have a valid account number.
Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 123 123 123456
John does not have a valid account number.

```

Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 123 123 12345
Name: John, Account number: 123-123-12345
Thank you!

IN-LAB SUBMISSION (80%)

If not on matrix already, upload your `AccountNumber.h` and `AccountNumber.cpp` and `w2_in_lab.cpp` to your matrix account. Compile and run your code and make sure everything works properly.

Then run the following script from your account:

```
Sections SAA and SBB:  
~edgardo.arvelaez/submit w2_in_lab <ENTER>  
Section SCC and SDD:  
~fardad.soleimanloo/submit w2_in_lab <ENTER>  
Section SEE and SFF:  
~eden.burton/submit w2_in_lab <ENTER>
```

and follow the instructions.

AT HOME SECTION: (20%)

For the “At Home” Section of the workshop do the following:

1 - Create two private constant member functions called `displayName` and `displayNumber`. These two methods return void and have no arguments.

`displayName`, displays the name portion of the `display()` function only (no newline after):

Name: John

`displayNumber` display the number portion of the `display()` function only (no newline after and no space or comma before):

Account number: 123-123-12345

2- Modify the `display` function of `AccountNumber` by adding two Boolean arguments; `display_name` and `display_number`.

Using the two private display functions written in part 1 and default value for arguments re-implement the `display` function to work as follows:

`display()` - will provide the same output as before

`display(false)` - will only output the account number

`display(true, false)` - will only display the name

`display(false, false)` - will not output anything

The main program that uses your new implementation contains the following code.

```
// OOP244 Workshop 2: Compound types and privacy
// File      w2_at_home.cpp
// Version 1.0
// Date      2016/01/14
// Author     Fardad Soleimanloo
// Description
// This file is used to demonstrate classes in C++ and
// how member variables can be defined as private but
// accessed through member functions
//
// Revision History
//
// Name      Date      Reason
//
//
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
#include "AccountNumber.h"
using namespace sict;
void displayAccountNumber(const AccountNumber* acc);
int main(){
    AccountNumber myNumber;
    char name[41];
    int bankCode;
    int branchCode;
    int accNumber;
    cout << "Bank account app" << endl <<
        "===== " << endl << endl;
    cout << "Please enter your name: ";
    cin >> name;
    cout << "please enter your bank account ,branch code" <<
        ", and account number as follows:" << endl << "999 999 99999: ";
    do{
        cin >> bankCode >> branchCode >> accNumber;
        myNumber.name(name);
        myNumber.accountNumber(bankCode, branchCode, accNumber);

        displayAccountNumber(&myNumber);

    } while (!myNumber.isValid()
        && cout << "Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: ");
    cout << "Thank you!" << endl;
    return 0;
}
void displayAccountNumber(const AccountNumber* acc){
    acc->display();
    cout << "-----" << endl;
    acc->display(false);
    cout << "-----" << endl;
```

```

    acc->display(true, false);
    cout << "-----" << endl;
    acc->display(false, false);
}

```

Compiling and running the above code with your AccountNumber.cpp should “exactly” generate the following output:

Bank account app

=====

Please enter your name: John

please enter your bank account ,branch code, and account number as follows:

999 999 99999: 1 123 12345

John does not have a valid account number.

John does not have a valid account number.

John does not have a valid account number.

John does not have a valid account number.

Invalid account number, (999 999 9999), try again: 123 123 12345

Name: John, Account number: 123-123-12345

Account number: 123-123-12345

Name: John

Thank you!

REFLECTION

- 1- In a file called reflect.txt and using examples from your own code explain which features of object orientation you used.
- 2- In the main function, there is no “if” statement for printing an error message when “isValid()” returns false and yet the error message is printed when account is not valid, explain why.

SUBMISSION

If not on matrix already, upload your `AccountNumber.h` and `AccountNumber.cpp` , `w2_at_home.cpp` and `reflect.txt` to your matrix account. Compile and run your code and make sure everything works properly.

Then run the following script from your account:

```
Sections SAA and SBB:
~edgardo.arvelaez/submit w2_at_home <ENTER>
Section SCC and SDD:
~fardad.soleimanloo/submit w2_at_home <ENTER>
Section SEE and SFF
~eden.burton/submit w2_at_home <ENTER>
```

and follow the instructions.