

# B-splines: Lie-Trotter

$$|\mathcal{E}(t) - \mathcal{E}(0)|/\mathcal{E}(0)$$

$10^{-2}$

$10^{-4}$

$10^{-6}$

$10^{-8}$

$10^{-10}$

$10^{-12}$

0

50

100

150

200

$$t|\Omega_{\text{ce}}|$$

