•Grading: 3 = correct 2 = almost 1 = an attempt 0 = nothing •Score: Points / Possible

Homework #1

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Discussion 3

Questions: Answers: 1. If V denotes the set of symbols {a, b, c, 0, 1}, then a) $V^0 =$ a) {} b) $V^2 =$ b) {aa, ab, ac, a0, a1, ba, bb, bc,b0, b1, ca, cb,cc c0, c1, 0a, 0b, 0c, 00, 01, 1a, 1b, 1c, 10, 11} c) $|V^3| =$ c) 125 2. Give the language (each possible string) described by the following grammar. S is the start symbol. (Recall that a language is a subset of V*, where V is the alphabet.) {a, axb, axyb, axyzb, axbxc, axybxc, axyzbxc, axbxyc, $S \rightarrow a \mid aTb \mid aTbTc$ axybxyc, axyzbxyc, axbxyzc, axybxyzc, axyzbxyzc} $T \rightarrow x \mid xy \mid xyz$ 3. Describe the language (in words) generated by each of the following grammars? a) $S \rightarrow 0 S 1 \mid \varepsilon$ a) Zero or more 0s followed by the same number of 1s. b) $S \rightarrow S S | 1 | 0$ b) A 1 or 0 followed by any number of 1s and 0s. 4. Given the following grammar, generate four grammatically correct sentences. The start symbol is Sentence. the monkey ate a banana Sentence \rightarrow SubjectPart VerbPart a tree climbed the tree SubjectPart \rightarrow Article Noun an gorilla ate the tree Article \rightarrow a | the | an the banana licked a gorilla Noun \rightarrow monkey | banana | tree | gorilla $VerbPart \rightarrow Verb Object$ Verb \rightarrow ate | climbed | licked | laughed $Object \rightarrow NounPart$ NounPart → Article Noun