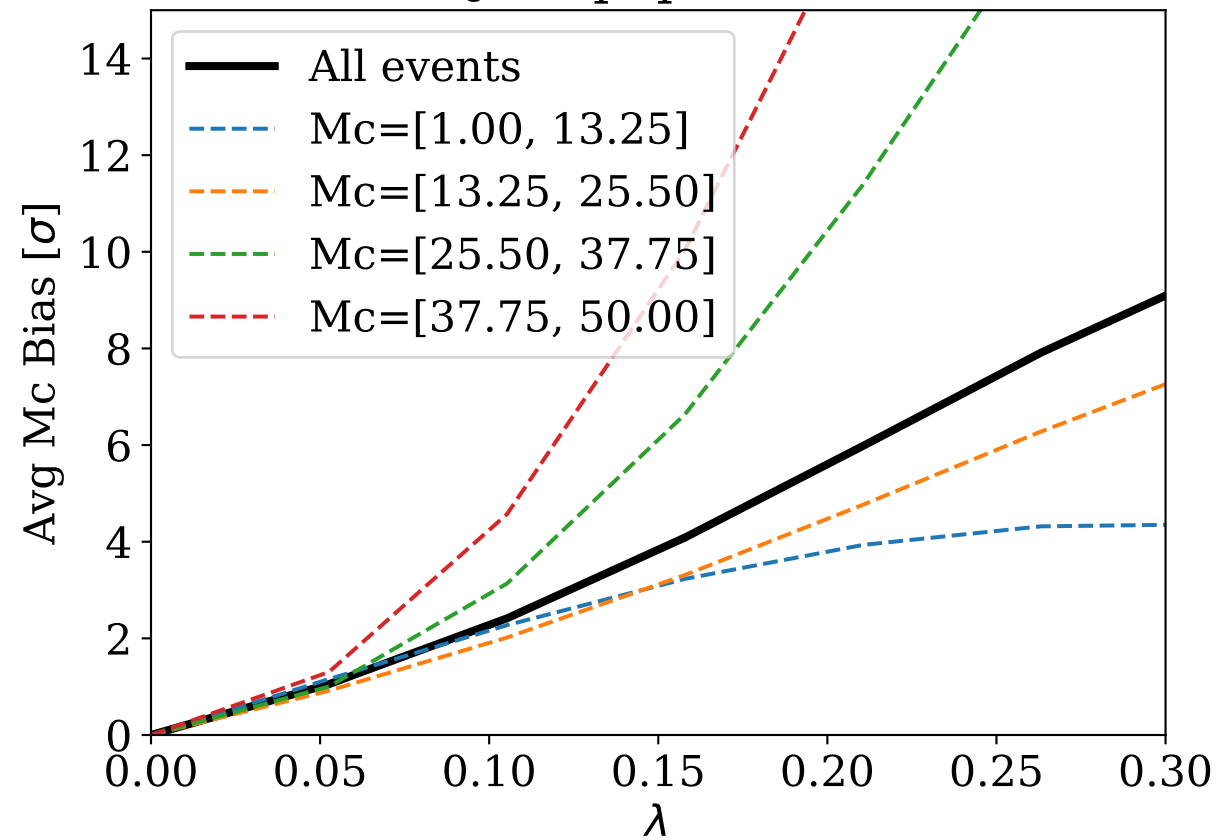


$M_c$  subpopulations $\eta$  subpopulations