

Module 5: REST APIs And GraphQL

Demo Document 1

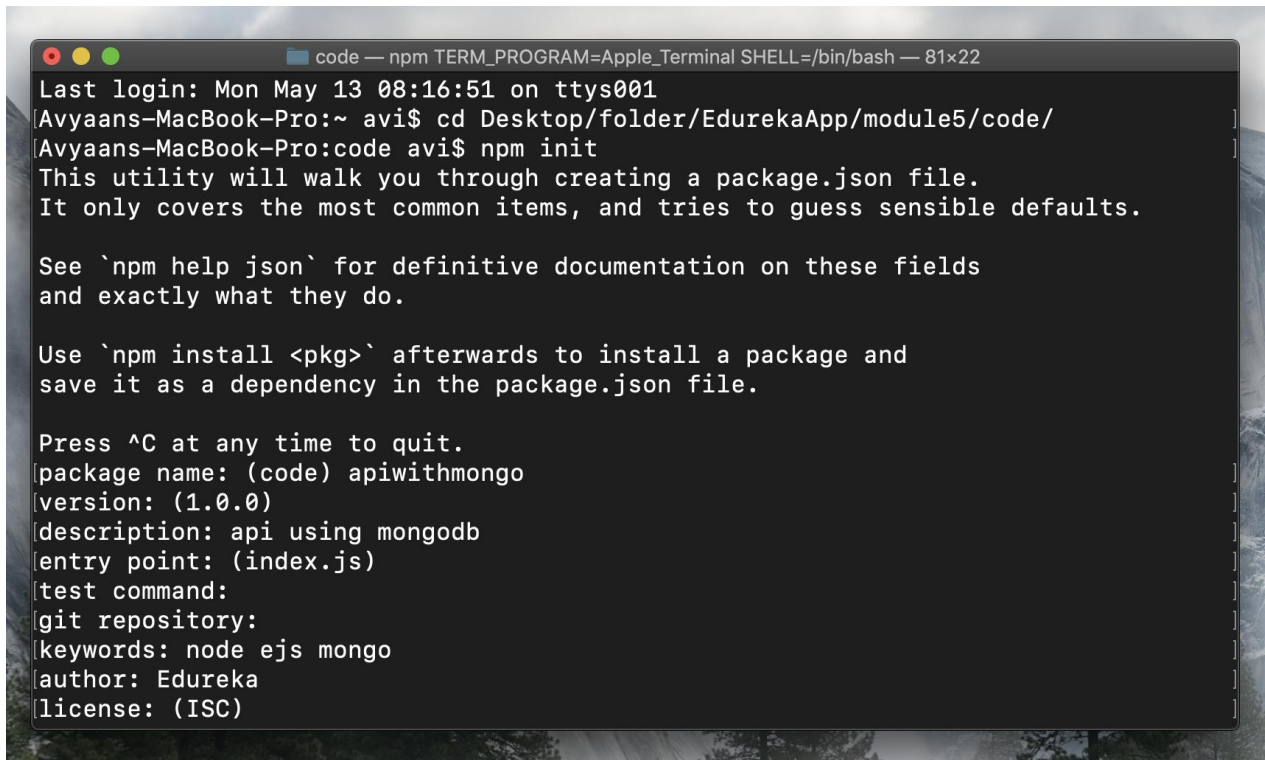
edureka!

edureka!

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Working of mongodb API

Step 1: Go inside your application folder and generate package.json file

A terminal window titled 'code — npm TERM_PROGRAM=Apple_Terminal SHELL=/bin/bash — 81x22'. The prompt is 'Avyaans-MacBook-Pro:~ avi\$'. The user enters 'cd Desktop/folder/EdurekaApp/module5/code/' and then 'npm init'. The terminal displays the following text: 'This utility will walk you through creating a package.json file. It only covers the most common items, and tries to guess sensible defaults. See `npm help json` for definitive documentation on these fields and exactly what they do. Use `npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and save it as a dependency in the package.json file. Press ^C at any time to quit.' The user provides the following details: package name: (code) apiwithmongo, version: (1.0.0), description: api using mongodb, entry point: (index.js), test command: (empty), git repository: (empty), keywords: node ejs mongo, author: Edureka, license: (ISC).

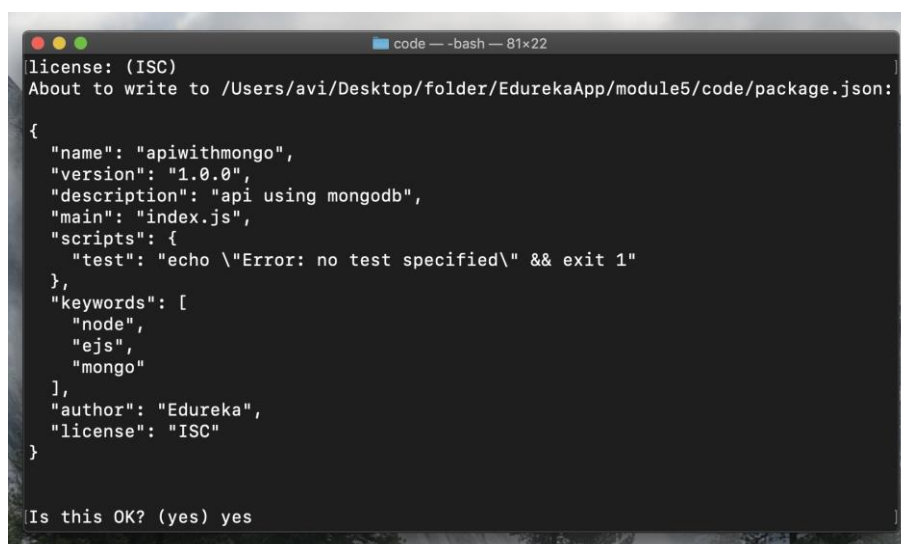
```
code — npm TERM_PROGRAM=Apple_Terminal SHELL=/bin/bash — 81x22
Last login: Mon May 13 08:16:51 on ttys001
Avyaans-MacBook-Pro:~ avi$ cd Desktop/folder/EdurekaApp/module5/code/
Avyaans-MacBook-Pro:code avi$ npm init
This utility will walk you through creating a package.json file.
It only covers the most common items, and tries to guess sensible defaults.

See `npm help json` for definitive documentation on these fields
and exactly what they do.

Use `npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and
save it as a dependency in the package.json file.

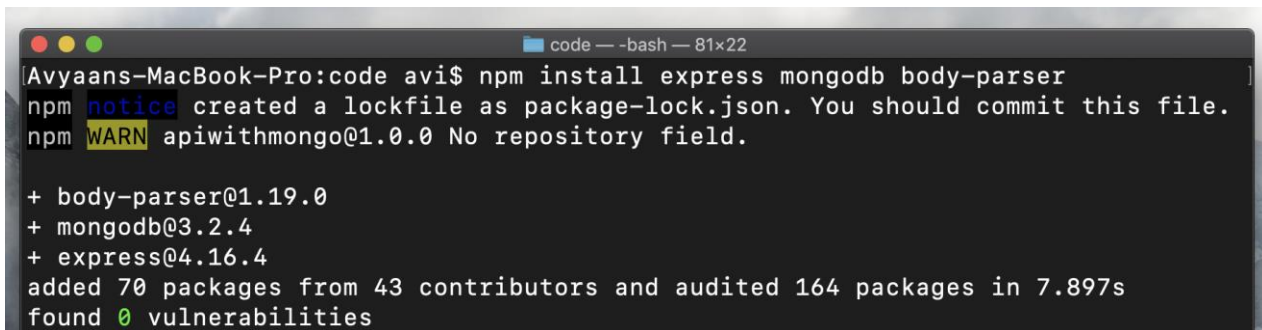
Press ^C at any time to quit.
package name: (code) apiwithmongo
version: (1.0.0)
description: api using mongodb
entry point: (index.js)
test command:
git repository:
keywords: node ejs mongo
author: Edureka
license: (ISC)
```

Step 2: After adding all details type “yes” and it will generate package.json in folder

A terminal window titled 'code — -bash — 81x22'. The prompt is '[license: (ISC)]'. The terminal displays the following text: 'About to write to /Users/avi/Desktop/folder/EdurekaApp/module5/code/package.json:'. The user provides the following details: { "name": "apiwithmongo", "version": "1.0.0", "description": "api using mongodb", "main": "index.js", "scripts": { "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1" }, "keywords": ["node", "ejs", "mongo"], "author": "Edureka", "license": "ISC" }. The terminal asks 'Is this OK? (yes) yes' and the user enters 'yes'.

```
code — -bash — 81x22
[license: (ISC)]
About to write to /Users/avi/Desktop/folder/EdurekaApp/module5/code/package.json:
{
  "name": "apiwithmongo",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "api using mongodb",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [
    "node",
    "ejs",
    "mongo"
  ],
  "author": "Edureka",
  "license": "ISC"
}
Is this OK? (yes) yes
```

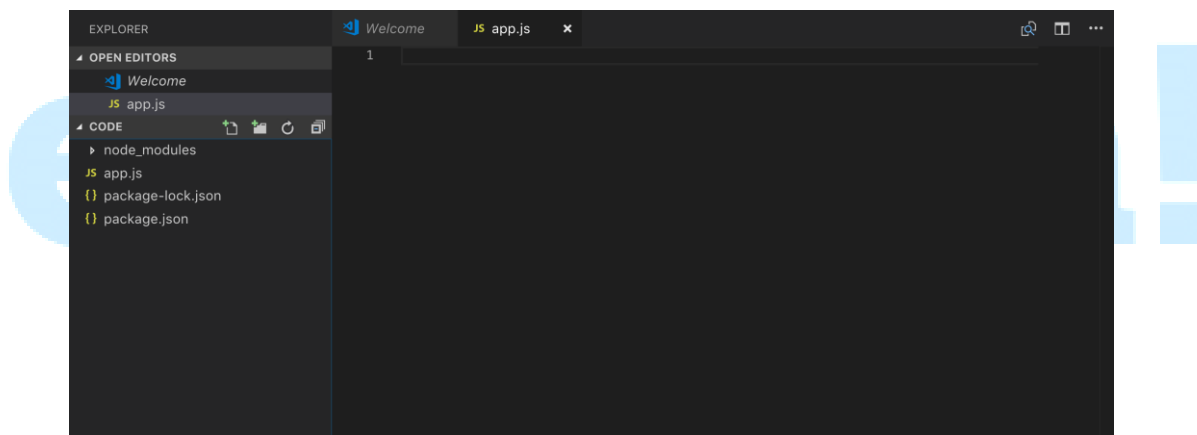
Step 3: Install “MongoDB” to connect with the database, “express” for server and “body-parser” to post data from form.



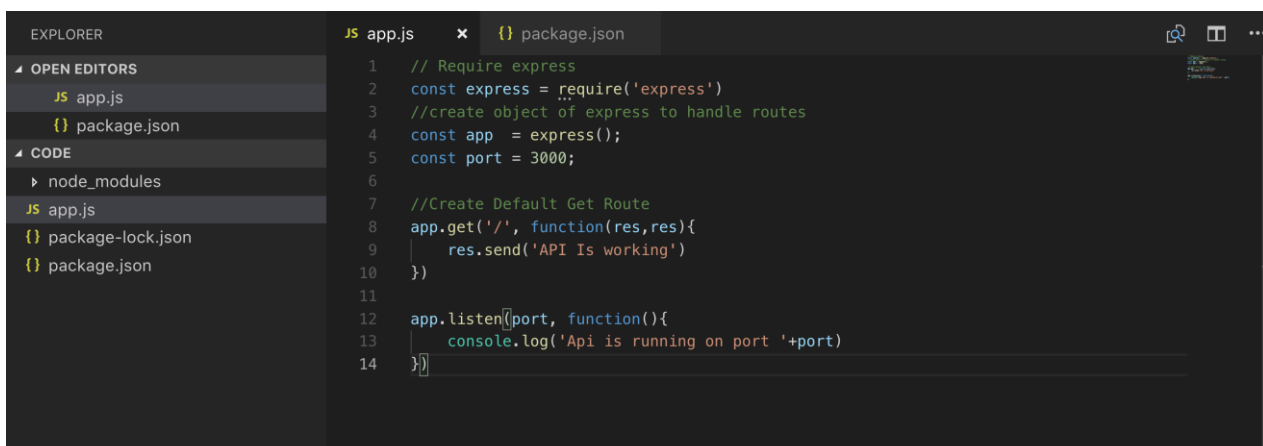
```
code — -bash — 81x22
Avyaans-MacBook-Pro:code avi$ npm install express mongodb body-parser
npm notice created a lockfile as package-lock.json. You should commit this file.
npm WARN apiwithmongo@1.0.0 No repository field.

+ body-parser@1.19.0
+ mongodb@3.2.4
+ express@4.16.4
added 70 packages from 43 contributors and audited 164 packages in 7.897s
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

Step 4: Create a folder structure



Step 5: Create basic express server with default get route.



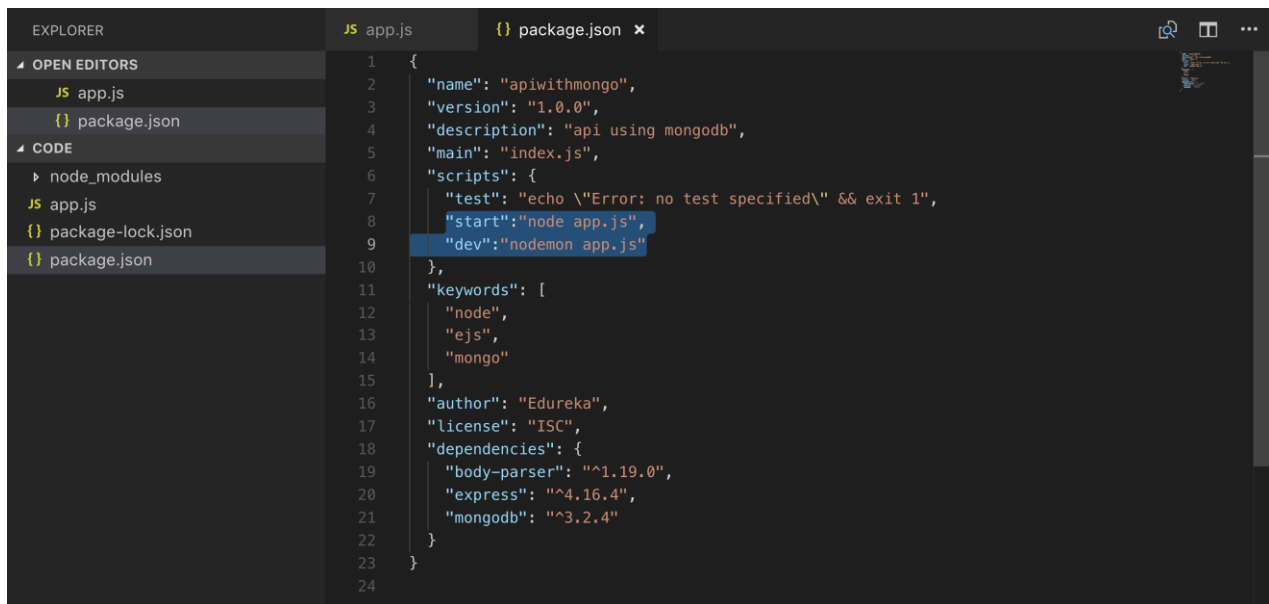
```
EXPLORER
JS app.js
package.json

OPEN EDITORS
JS app.js
package.json

CODE
node_modules
JS app.js
package-lock.json
package.json

JS app.js
1 // Require express
2 const express = require('express')
3 //create object of express to handle routes
4 const app = express();
5 const port = 3000;
6
7 //Create Default Get Route
8 app.get('/', function(res,res){
9   res.send('API Is working')
10 })
11
12 app.listen(port, function(){
13   console.log('Api is running on port '+port)
14 })
```

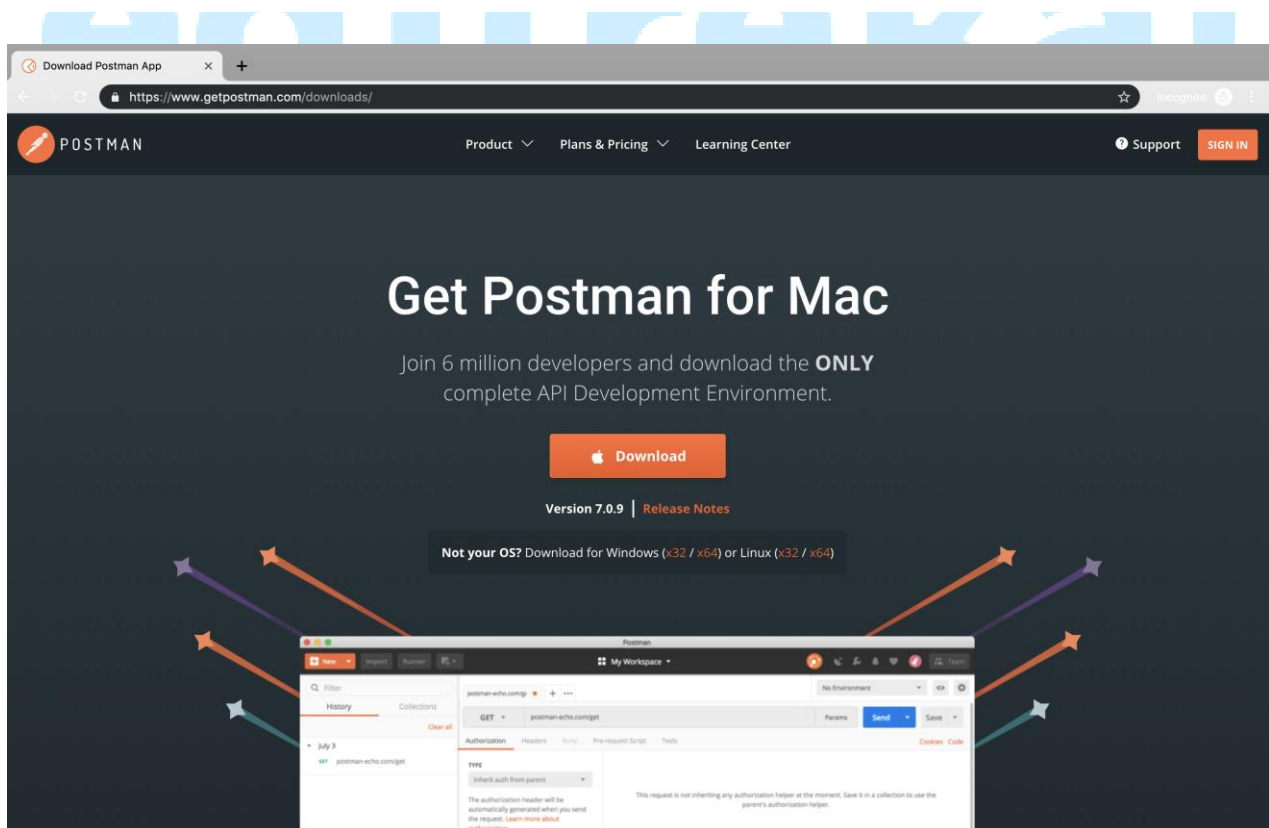
Step 6: Add command start application in both development and production mode



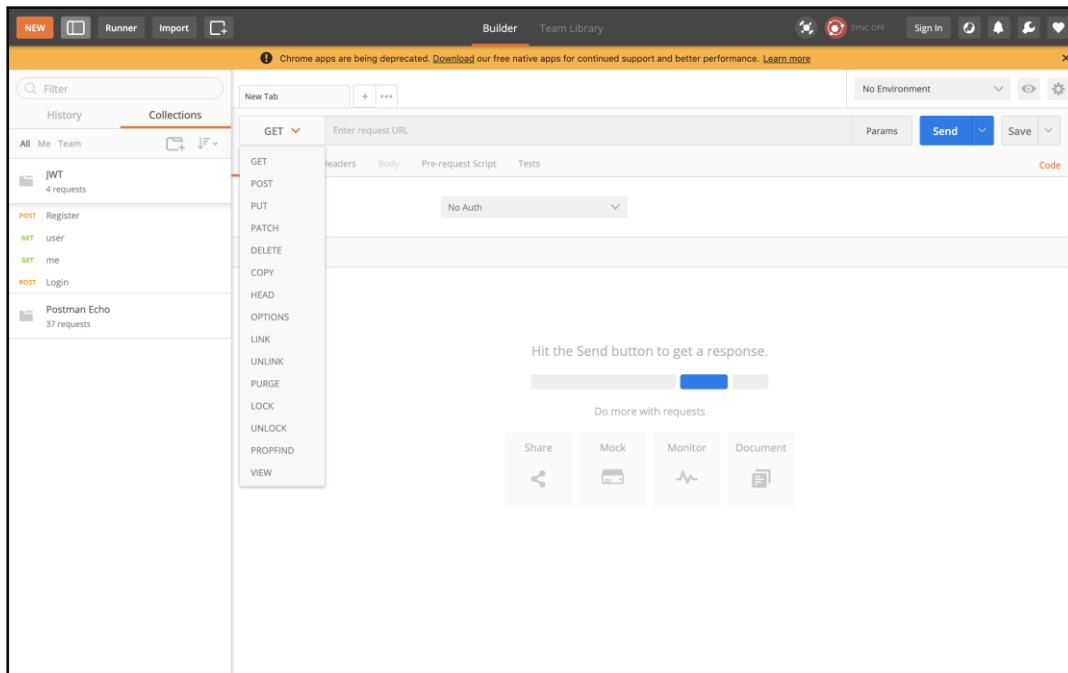
The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Explorer sidebar on the left showing the file structure: `app.js`, `package.json`, `node_modules`, `package-lock.json`, and another `package.json`. The main editor displays the `package.json` file with the following content:

```
1 {
2   "name": "apiwithmongo",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "description": "api using mongodb",
5   "main": "index.js",
6   "scripts": {
7     "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1",
8     "start": "node app.js",
9     "dev": "nodemon app.js"
10  },
11  "keywords": [
12    "node",
13    "ejs",
14    "mongo"
15  ],
16  "author": "Edureka",
17  "license": "ISC",
18  "dependencies": {
19    "body-parser": "^1.19.0",
20    "express": "^4.16.4",
21    "mongodb": "^3.2.4"
22  }
23 }
```

Step 7: Install Postman either as chrome extension or App to test end point of API.



Step 8: In Postman we can test all GET, POST, PUT and DELETE api.



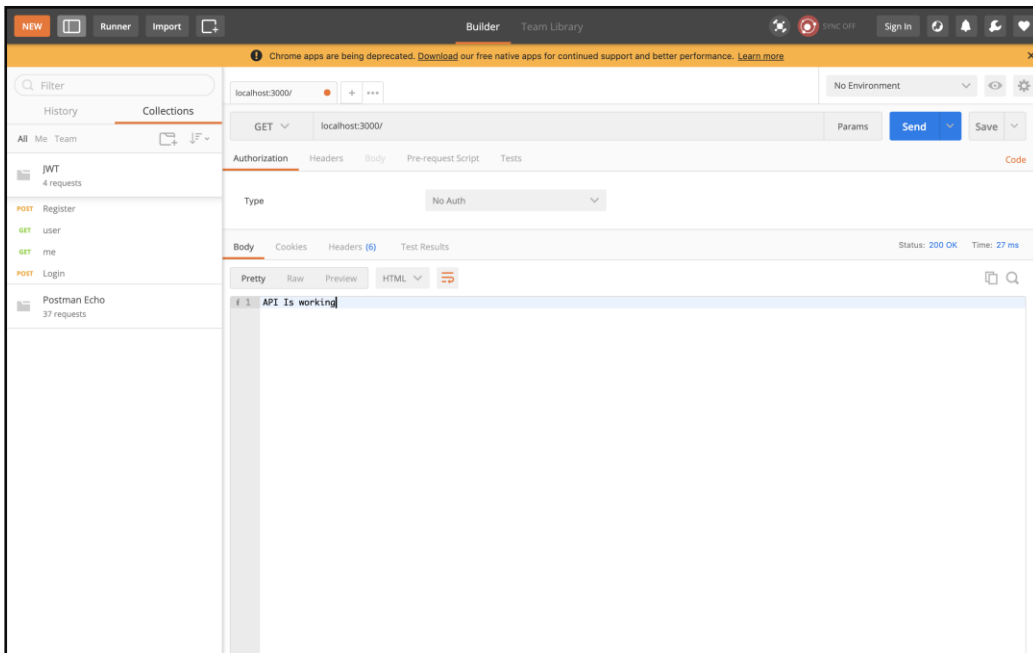
Step 9: Start App in development mode using “npm run dev”

```
code — node • npm TERM_PROGRAM=Apple_Terminal SHELL=/bin/bash TERM=xterm-256color — 81x22
Avyaans-MacBook-Pro:code avi$ npm run dev

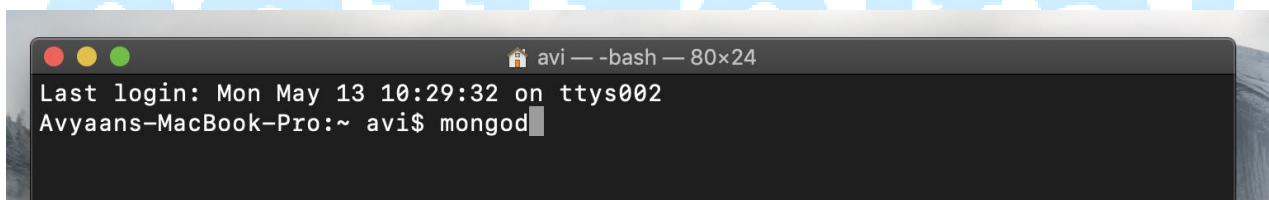
> apiwithmongo@1.0.0 dev /Users/avi/Desktop/folder/EdurekaApp/module5/code
> nodemon app.js

[nodemon] 1.18.10
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching: *.*
[nodemon] starting `node app.js`
Api is running on port 3000
```

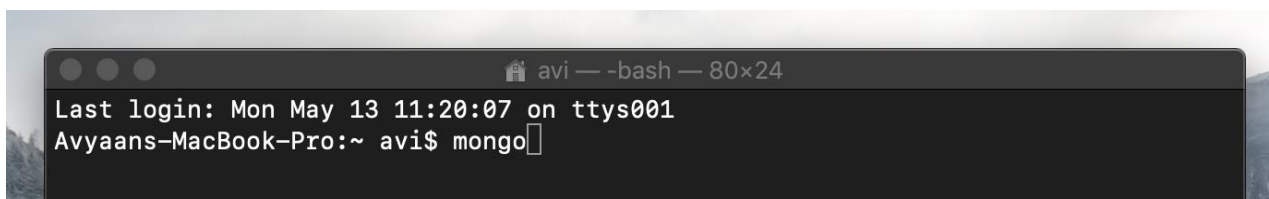
Step 10: Test the API endpoint using postman



Step 11: Run mongo DB server as we have so that we can connect Api with mongoDB



Step 12: In Another Command Prompt run mongo client to run database query on console



Step 13: List all database using “show dbs” in mongo client

```
avi — mongo — 80x24
interfaces. If this behavior is desired, start the
2019-05-13T11:20:24.819+0100 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** server with
--bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warning.
2019-05-13T11:20:24.819+0100 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
[> show dbs
MEANStackDB      0.000GB
admin            0.000GB
apr_dashboard    0.000GB
apr_node_oo      0.000GB
aprlogin         0.000GB
classdatabase    0.000GB
classpractice     0.000GB
config           0.000GB
curd             0.000GB
dashboard        0.000GB
graphql          0.000GB
local            0.000GB
marchNode        0.000GB
march_dashboard  0.000GB
marchang         0.000GB
ts_crud          0.000GB
user_crud        0.000GB
userlogin        0.000GB
> ]
```

Step 14: We are using Class practice db throughout the demo

```
avi — mongo — 80x24
MEANStackDB      0.000GB
admin            0.000GB
apr_dashboard    0.000GB
apr_node_oo      0.000GB
aprlogin         0.000GB
classdatabase    0.000GB
classpractice     0.000GB
config           0.000GB
curd             0.000GB
dashboard        0.000GB
graphql          0.000GB
local            0.000GB
marchNode        0.000GB
march_dashboard  0.000GB
marchang         0.000GB
ts_crud          0.000GB
user_crud        0.000GB
userlogin        0.000GB
[> use classpractice
switched to db classpractice
[> show collections
movies
mydata
> ]
```

Step 15: Connect Nodejs App with Mongodb running on local system to run CRUD operations

```

EXPLORER
├─ OPEN EDITORS
│   ├── JS app.js
│   └── {} package.json
├─ CODE
│   └─ node_modules
│       ├── JS app.js
│       ├── {} package-lock.json
│       └── {} package.json
└─ OUTLINE

JS app.js
1  // Require express
2  const express = require('express')
3  //create object of express to handle routes
4  const app = express();
5  const port = 3000;
6  const MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
7  let db;
8  //pass mongodb url
9  const mongourl = 'mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/'
10 const col_name = 'userlist';
11
12 //Create Default Get Route
13 app.get('/', function(res,res){
14   res.send('API Is working')
15 })
16
17 MongoClient.connect(mongourl,{ useNewUrlParser: true }, function(err,client) {
18   if(err) throw err;
19   //database name here
20   db = client.db('userdata')
21   app.listen(port, ()=> {
22     console.log('Api is running on port '+port)
23   })
24 })

```

Step 16: Add body parser to grab data from the form we need to add bodyParser as middleware and add url-encoded with json

```

EXPLORER
├─ OPEN EDITORS
│   ├── JS app.js
│   └── {} package.json
├─ CODE
│   └─ node_modules
│       ├── JS app.js
│       ├── {} package-lock.json
│       └── {} package.json
└─ OUTLINE

JS app.js
1  // Require express
2  const express = require('express')
3  //create object of express to handle routes
4  const app = express();
5  const port = 3000;
6  const MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
7  // to parse data from body
8  const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
9  let db;
10 //pass mongodb url
11 const mongourl = 'mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/'
12 const col_name = 'userlist';
13 // Adding encoding using bodyparser
14 app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({extended:true}));
15 app.use(bodyParser.json());
16
17
18 //Create Default Get Route
19 app.get('/', function(res,res){
20   res.send('API Is working')
21 })
22
23
24 MongoClient.connect(mongourl,{ useNewUrlParser: true }, function(err,client) {
25   if(err) throw err;
26   //database name here
27   db = client.db('userdata')
28   app.listen(port, ()=> {
29     console.log('Api is running on port '+port)
30   })
31 })

```

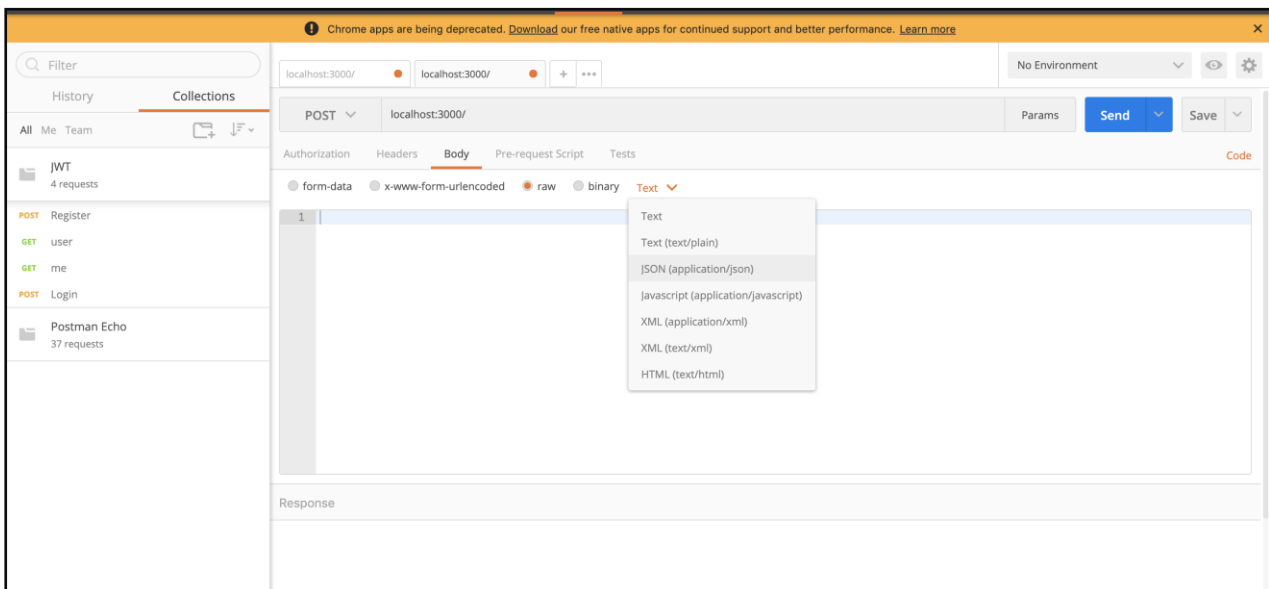

Step 17: Add post endpoint to add data in mongodb as specified in line 11 and add the need endpoint on line 18

```

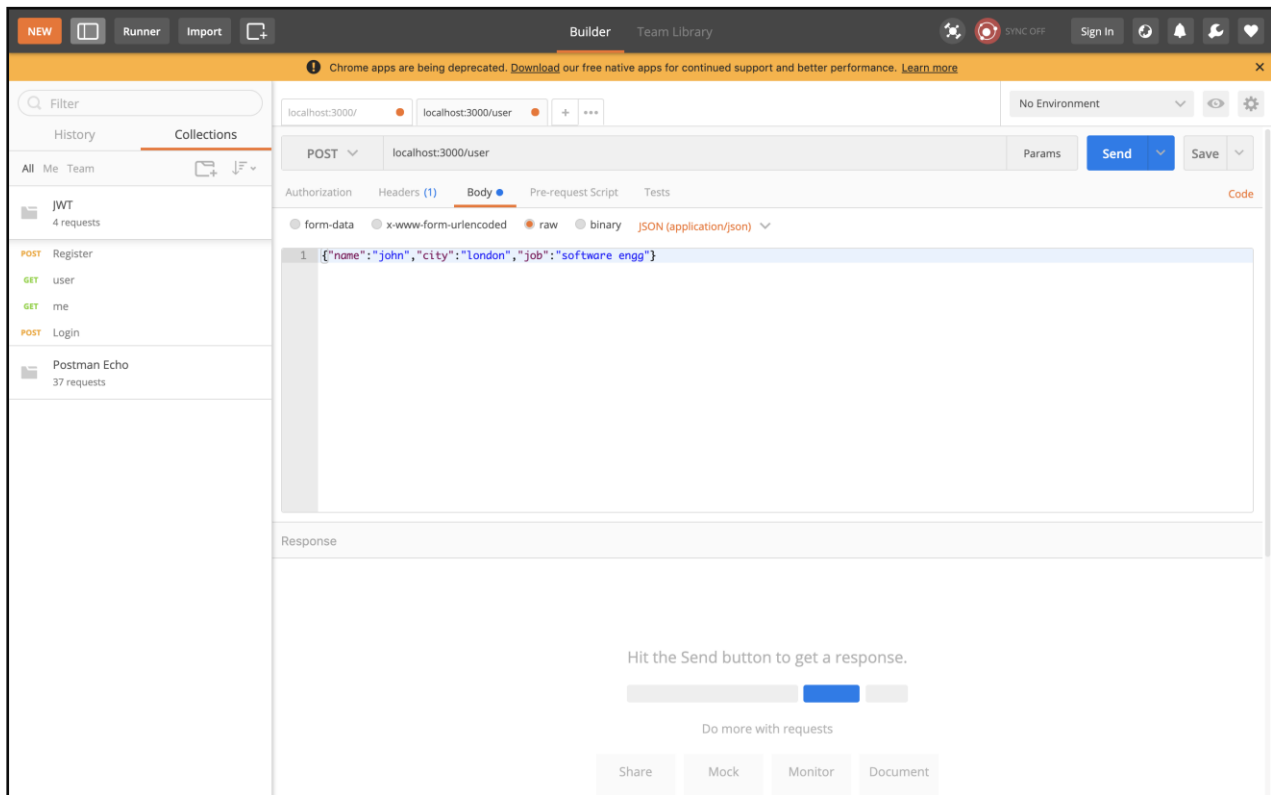
1 // Require express
2 const express = require('express')
3 //create object of express to handle routes
4 const app = express();
5 const port = 3000;
6 const MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
7 // to parse data from body
8 const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
9 let db;
10 //pass mongodb url
11 const mongourl = 'mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/'
12 const col_name = 'userlist';
13 // Adding encoding using bodyparser
14 app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({extended:true}));
15 app.use(bodyParser.json());
16
17 //route to add user
18 app.post('/user', (req,res) => {
19   db.collection(col_name)
20   // getting data in body for post call
21   .insert(req.body, (err,result) => {
22     if(err) throw err;
23     res.send('data.inserted');
24   })
25 })
26
27 //Create Default Get Route
28 app.get('/', function(res,res){
29   res.send('API Is working')
30 })
31
32

```

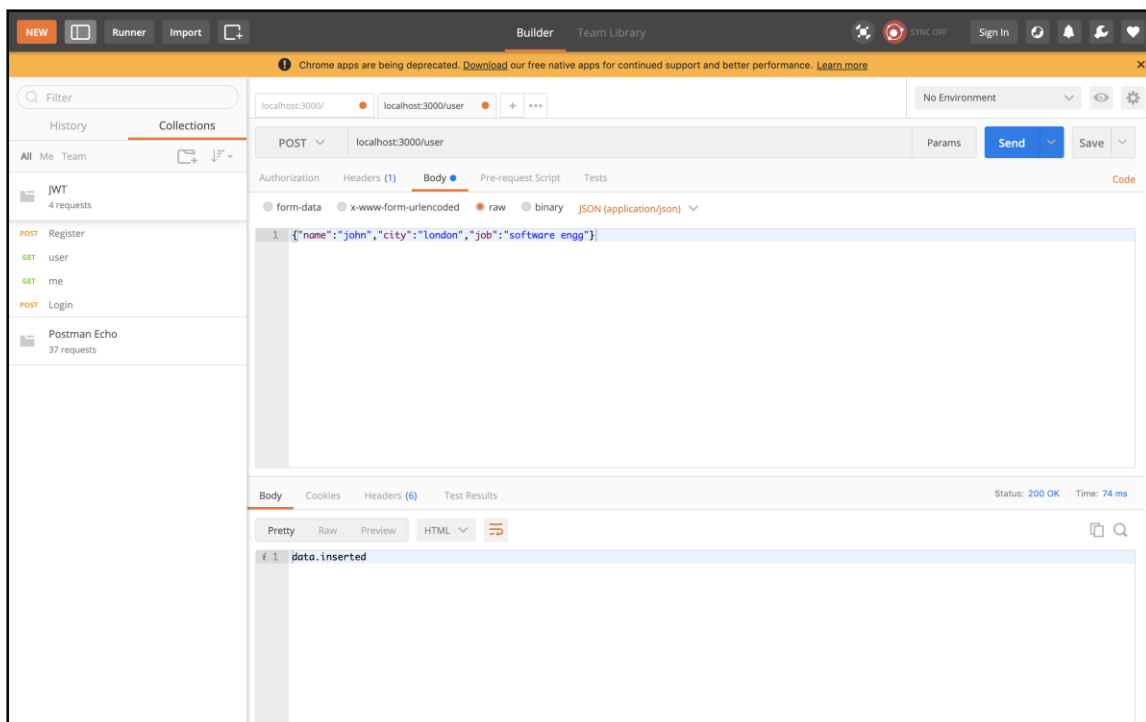
Step 18: With postman to post, select the method as POST



Step 19: In Post call we need to send data in post body as json



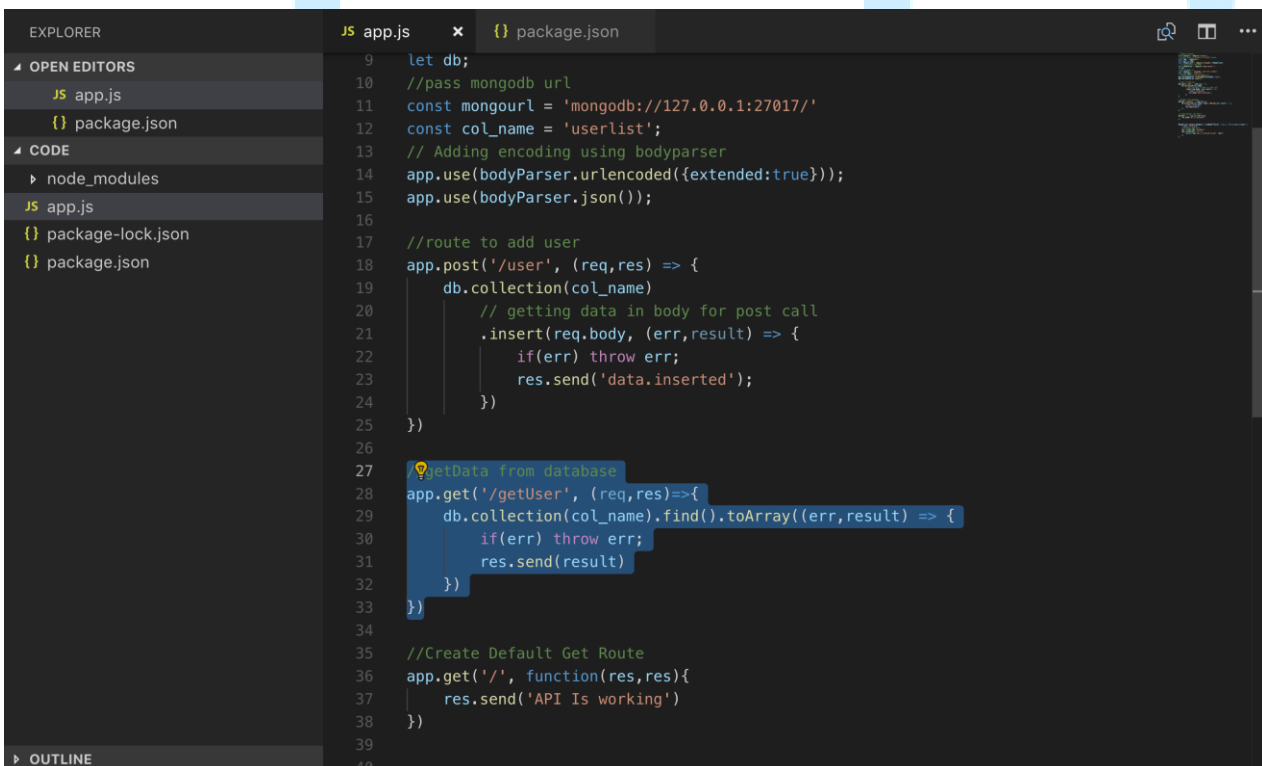
Step 20: After clicking send on successful insertion data will be inserted in DB and we will get



Step 21: We can verify insert from mongodb console and we can see data is inserted successful in DB

```
> use userdata
switched to db userdata
> show collections
userlist
> db.userlist.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5cd949bc782239220f2f333d"),
  "name" : "john",
  "city" : "london",
  "job" : "software engg"
}
```

Step 22: Add Get Route to get data from database to fetch data from DB '/getUser'

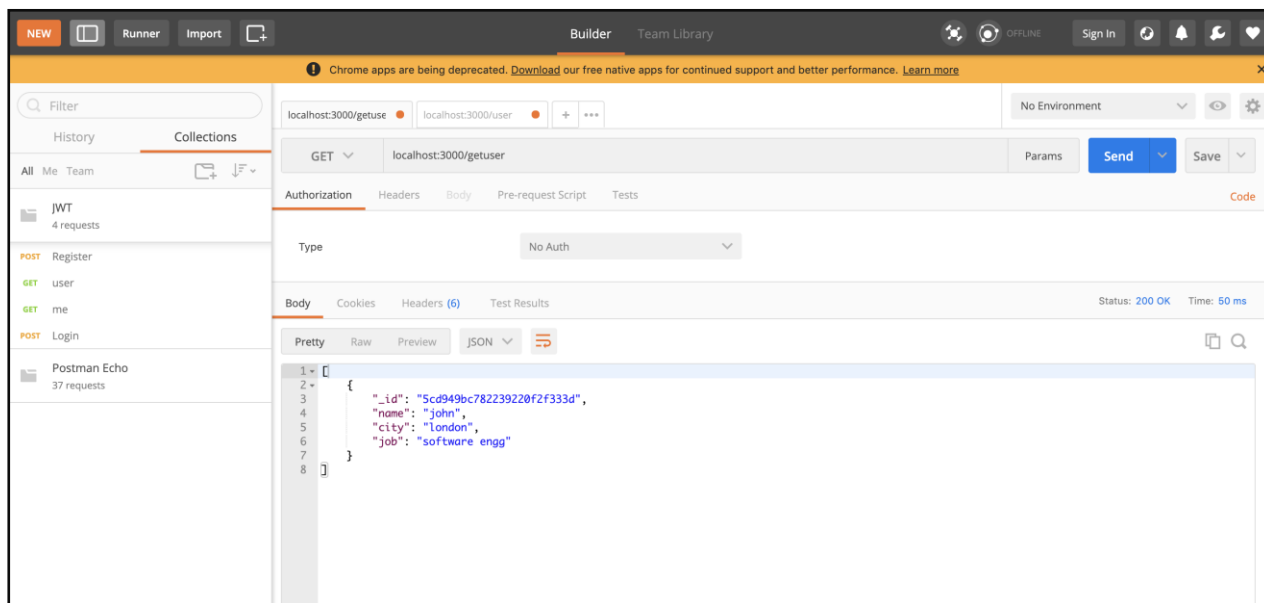


```

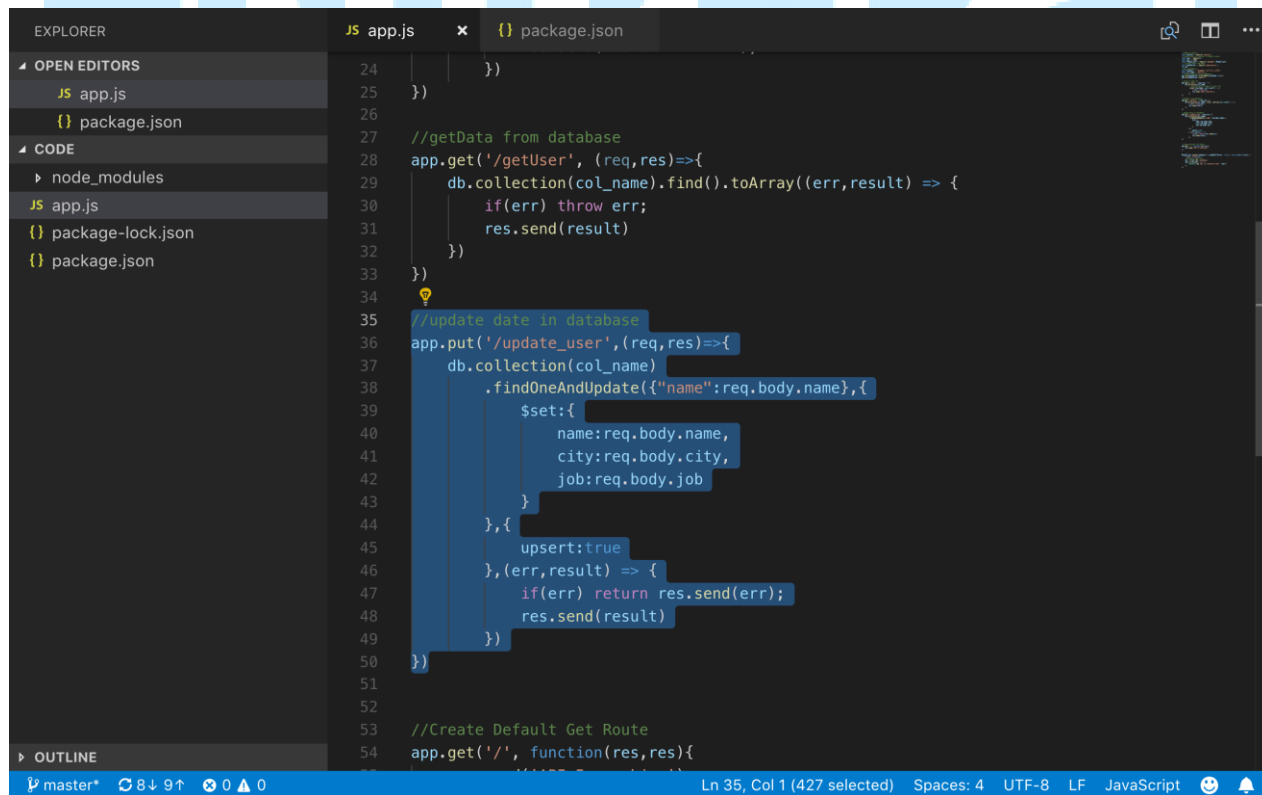
9   let db;
10  //pass mongodb url
11  const mongourl = 'mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/'
12  const col_name = 'userlist';
13  // Adding encoding using bodyparser
14  app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({extended:true}));
15  app.use(bodyParser.json());
16
17  //route to add user
18  app.post('/user', (req,res) => {
19    db.collection(col_name)
20      // getting data in body for post call
21      .insert(req.body, (err,result) => {
22        if(err) throw err;
23        res.send('data.inserted');
24      })
25  })
26
27  //getData from database
28  app.get('/getUser', (req,res)=>{
29    db.collection(col_name).find().toArray((err,result) => {
30      if(err) throw err;
31      res.send(result)
32    })
33  })
34
35  //Create Default Get Route
36  app.get('/', function(res,res){
37    res.send('API Is working')
38  })
39
40

```

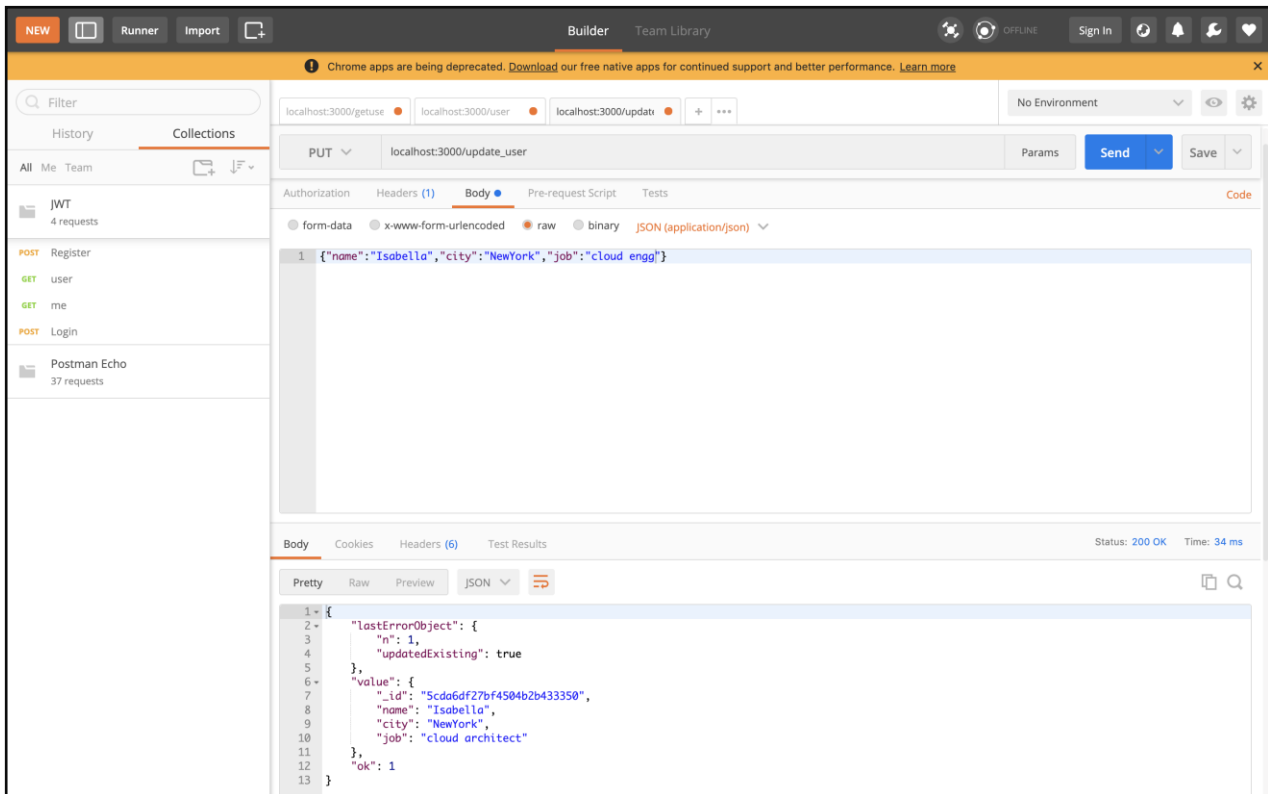
Step 23: Test '/getuser' using Postman on clicking Send we get json response, the one we inserted using POST request



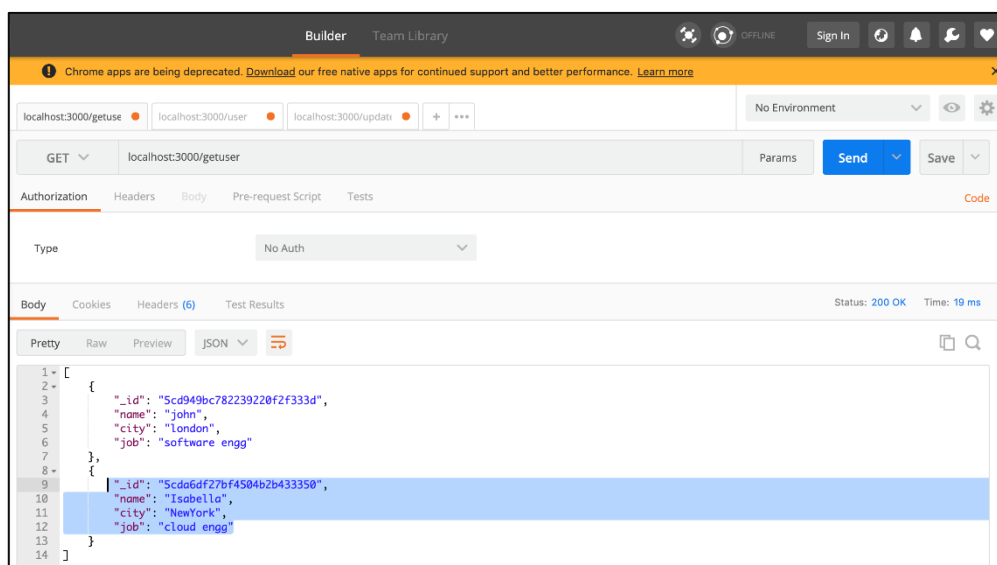
Step 24: To update data we need to make PUT request and use mongodb update query to update data in records



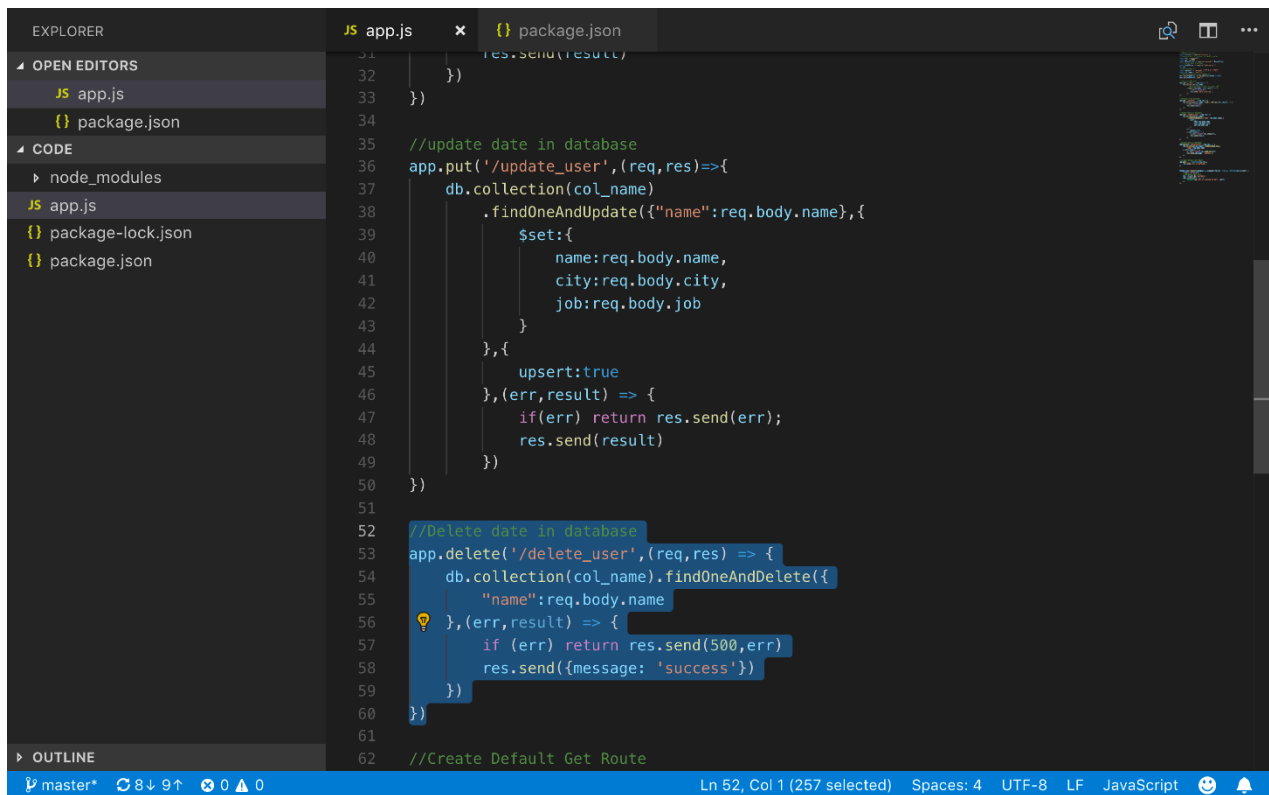
Step 25: Using the PUT request from postman we can send updated data and in response we will get updated value with `_object` key



Step 26: You see the updated data while typing `/getuser`



Step 27: To delete the data we need to make delete request and use mongodb delete query to delete the data in records



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with two files open: `app.js` and `package.json`. The `app.js` file contains the following code:

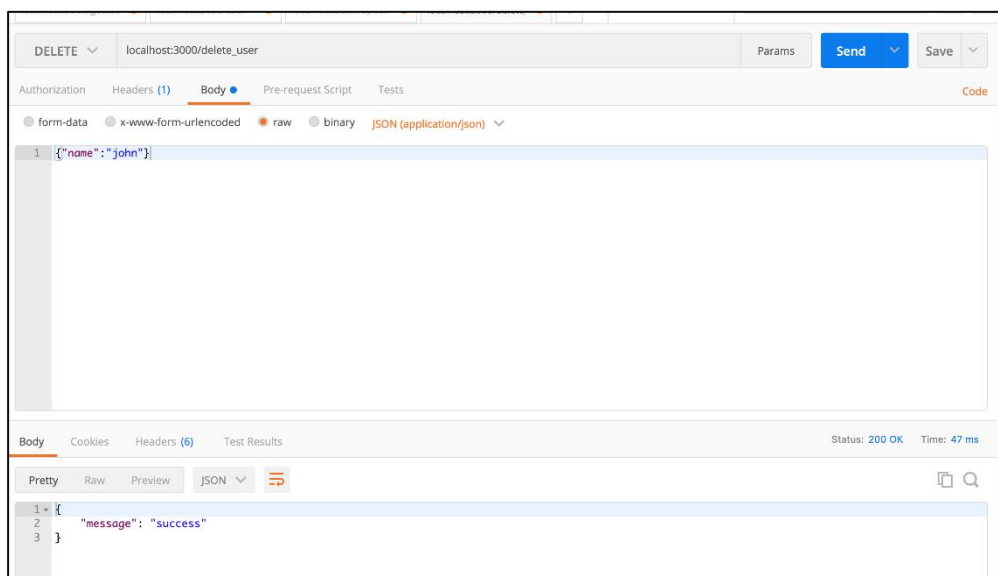
```

31     res.send(result)
32   })
33 }
34
35 //update date in database
36 app.put('/update_user', (req, res) => {
37   db.collection(col_name)
38     .findOneAndUpdate({"name": req.body.name}, {
39       $set: {
40         name: req.body.name,
41         city: req.body.city,
42         job: req.body.job
43       }
44     }, {
45       upsert: true
46     }, (err, result) => {
47       if (err) return res.send(err);
48       res.send(result)
49     })
50 })
51
52 //Delete date in database
53 app.delete('/delete_user', (req, res) => {
54   db.collection(col_name).findOneAndDelete({
55     "name": req.body.name
56   }, (err, result) => {
57     if (err) return res.send(500, err);
58     res.send({message: 'success'})
59   })
60 })
61
62 //Create Default Get Route

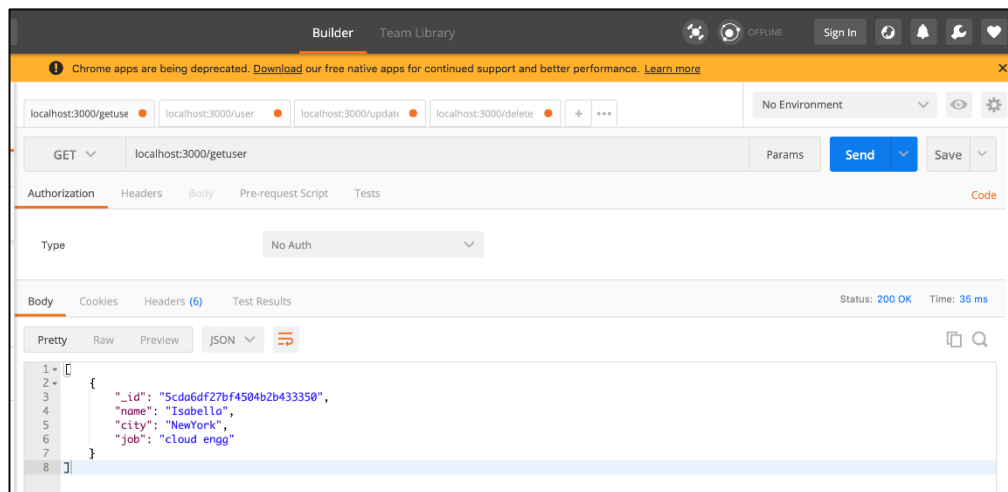
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is `app.js`, line 52, column 1, with 257 characters selected. The encoding is UTF-8 and the line ending is LF.

Step 28: Using the DELETE request from postman



Step 29: Verify whether it is deleted through ‘/getuser’



Thus, we have performed CRUD operations through the mongodb API