## Sheet 3 Robot Control

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## Exercise 1

a) Specify the control law of a PID controller

$$u(t) = K_P \ e(t) + K_D \ \dot{e}(t) + K_I \int_{-\infty}^{t} e(t) \ dt.$$

b) Define how the error integral can be computed in the discrete case

$$e_{I,t} = e_{I,t-1} + e_t.$$
  
 $e_{I,0} = 0.$ 

c) Define a formula for the discrete error derivative

$$e_{D,t} = e_t - e_{t-1}$$

d) Specify the discrete PID control law

$$u_t = K_P e_t + K_D e_{D,t} + K_I e_{I,t}$$

f) Specify how the error signals for each of these controllers can be computed from the current pose and the goal pose

$$\vec{e} = \begin{pmatrix} x_e \\ y_e \\ \psi_e \end{pmatrix}, \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x_x \\ y_x \\ \psi_x \end{pmatrix}, \vec{g} = \begin{pmatrix} x_g \\ y_g \\ \psi_g \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\vec{e} = \vec{q} - \vec{x}$$

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$$\begin{pmatrix} x_e \\ y_e \\ \psi_e \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_g - x_x \\ y_g - y_x \\ \psi_g - \psi_x \end{pmatrix}$$

## h) Screenshol of RVIZ

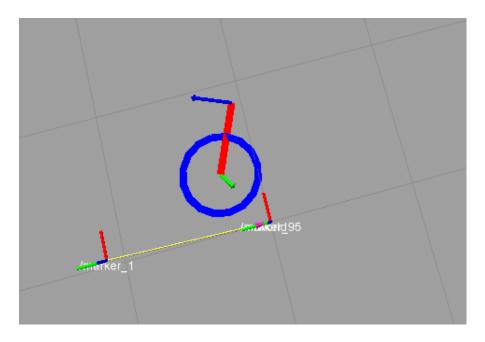


Figure 1: screenshot from RVIZ to indicate the x,y,yaw control command