```
In [2]: import requests
                          #yüklenmezse aşağıdakini yaz
                          #pip install requests
                        parametre istemeven
    In [13]: bolgeler_URL = "https://data.police.uk/api/forces" # 200 verecek çünkü ulaşılabilir bi site
                          requests.get(bolgeler_URL)
  Out [13]: <Response [200]>
      In [9]: bolgeler_URL = "https://data.police.uk/api/force" #linkte forces > force yaparsak sayfaya ulaşamayacak ve 404 verecek
                           requests.get(bolgeler_URL)
    Out [9]: <Response [404]>
    In [14]: response = requests.get(bolgeler_URL)
                           response.status_code
  Out [14]: 200
    In [15]: response.url
  Out [15]: 'https://data.police.uk/api/forces'
    In [16]: response.text
Out [16]: '[{"id":"avon-and-somerset", "name":"Avon and Somerset Constabulary"}, {"id":"bedfordshire", "name":"Bedfordshire Police"}, {"id":"cambridgeshire", "name":"Cambridgeshire", "name":"City of London Police"}, {"id":"cleveland", "name":"Cleveland Police"}, {"id":"cumbria", "name":"Cumbria Constabulary"}, {"id":"derbyshire", "name":"Derbyshire Constabulary"}, {"id":"devon-and-cornwall", "name":"Devon & Cornwall Police"}, {"id":"dorset", "name":"Dorset Police"}, {"id":"derbyshire", "name":"Durham Constabulary"}, {"id":"devon-and-cornwall", "name":"Derbyshire Constabulary"}, {"id":"devon-and-cornwall", "name":"Derbyshire Constabulary"}, {"id":"devon-and-cornwall", "name":"Durham Constabulary"}, {"id":"devon-and-cornwall", "name":"Gloucestershire Constabulary"}, {"id":"greater-manchester", "name":"Greater Manchester Police"}, {"id":"gwent", "name":"Gwent Police"}, {"id":"hampshire", "name":"Hampshire Constabulary"}, {"id":"hertfordshire", "name":"Hertfordshire Constabulary"}, {"id":"humberside", "name":"Humberside Police"}, {"id":"kent", "name":"Kent Police"}, {"id":"lincolnshire", "name":"Lincolnshire Constabulary"}, {"id":"north-wisershire", "name":"Lincolnshire", "name":"Name":"Lincolnshire", "name":"Name":"Name":"Name":"Name":"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"Name:"N
    In [18]: response.json() # response.text in okunaklı hali, dictionary verir
 {'id': 'devon-and-cornwall', 'name': 'Devon & Cornwall Police'},
{'id': 'dorset', 'name': 'Dorset Police'},
{'id': 'dorset', 'name': 'Durham Constabulary'},
{'id': 'dyfed-powys', 'name': 'Dyfed-Powys Police'},
{'id': 'essex', 'name': 'Essex Police'},
{'id': 'gloucestershire', 'name': 'Gloucestershire Constabulary'},
{'id': 'greater-manchester', 'name': 'Greater Manchester Police'},
{'id': 'gwent', 'name': 'Gwent Police'},
{'id': 'hampshire', 'name': 'Hampshire Constabulary'},
{'id': 'hertfordshire', 'name': 'Humberside Police'},
{'id': 'hampshire', 'name': 'Humberside Police'},
{'id': 'lancashire', 'name': 'Lancashire Constabulary'},
{'id': 'laincashire', 'name': 'Leicestershire Police'},
                         parametre isteyen
    In [36]: bolgeler_URL = "https://data.police.uk/docs/method/crimes-no-location/"
                          requests.get(bolgeler URL)
  Out [36]: <Response [200]>
    In [37]: sucKategorileri_URL = "https://data.police.uk/api/crime-categories?date=2011-08" # ?xxxx= şeklinde olan url ler parametre a
                          payload = {"date": "2024-02"} # burada dictionary tipinde giriş yapmamız gerekiyor
                           response = requests.get(sucKategorileri_URL, params=payload)
```

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In [38]: response.status_code #başarıyla çalıştı mı? 200se başarılı
     Out [38]: 200
        In [39]: response.url #linkte ? ve tarih değişiyor
     Out [39]: 'https://data.police.uk/api/crime-categories?date=2011-08&date=2024-02'
        In [40]: response.json()
   In [76]:
                                       suc_URL = "https://data.police.uk/docs/method/crimes-no-location"
                                          payload= {
                                                            "category": "drugs", # bu request parameter ın zorunlu tutulduğu sitede belirtilmiş
                                                           "force": "bedfordshire", # bu request parameter ın zorunlu tutulduğu sitede belirtilmiş
                                                            "date": "2022-08"} #bu ise optional olarak bırakılmış ama biz yine de girelim
                                           response1 = requests.get(suc_URL, params=payload)
        In [77]: response1.status_code
     Out [77]: 200
        In [78]: response1.url
     Out [78]: 'https://data.police.uk/docs/method/crimes-no-location/?category=drugs&force=bedfordshire&date=2022-08'
Out [79] 'Norldoctype html>valvel-[if it If 7]>datal class="no-js lt-ie9 lt-ie8 lt-ie7 lang="en" \norl[endif]-->\norl-[if it If 7]>datal class="no-js lt-ie9 lt-ie8 lt-ie8
         In [79]: response1.text
                                    th>Code\n Class="desc"\Dash (tr>\n \n Class="desc"\Dash (tr\n <tr\n <t
```

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.. uci-o <>/script>\n\n \n <script
</script>\n\n/script>\n\n/html>\n'
 In [80]: response1.json
Out [801: <bound method Response.ison of <Response [2001>>
 In [87]: response1.json() #vermiyor çünkü data html türünce json değil sanırım güncellemişler
               970 try:
971 return complexjson.loads(self.text, **kwargs)
972 except JSONDecodeError as e:
973 # Catch JSON-related errors and raise as requests.JSONDecodeError
974 # This aliases json.JSONDecodeError and simplejson.JSONDecodeError
974 * This aliases json.JSONDecodeError and simplejson.JSONDecodeError
974 * This aliases json.JSONDecodeError and simplejson.JSONDecodeError
975 * Anaconda3/lib/python3.10/json/_init__py:346, in loads(s, cls, object_hook, parse_float, parse_int, parse_constant, object_pairs_hook, **kw)
343 if (cls is None and object_hook is None and
344 parse_int is None and parse_float is None and
345 parse_constant is None and object_pairs_hook is None and not kw):
936 return _default_decoder.decode(s)
                                                                                                                                                             Traceback (most recent call last)File ~/anacond
                         -----JS0NDecodeError
                 s-/anaconda3/lib/python3.10/json/decoder.py:337, in JSONDecoder.decode(self, s, _w) 333 """Return the Python representation of ``s`` (a ``str`` instance 334 containing a JSON document).
            --> 337 obj, end = self.raw_decode(s, idx=_w(s, 0).end())
338 end = _w(s, end).end()
File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.10/json/decoder.py:355, in JSONDecoder.raw_decode(self, s, idx)
354 except StopIteration as err:
            --> 355 raise JSONDecodeError("Expecting value", s, err.value) from None 356 return obj, end
JSONDecodeError: Expecting value: line 2 column 1 (char 1)
            During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

JSONDecodeError Traceback (most recent call last)Cell In[87], line 1
                -> 1 response1.json()
            File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.10/site-packages/requests/models.py:975, in Response.json(self, **kwargs) 971 return complexjson.loads(self.text, **kwargs)
            971 return complex John Louds Sellick, house, 972 except JSONDecodeError as e:
973 # Catch JSON-related errors and raise as requests. JSONDecodeError
974 # This aliases json. JSONDecodeError and simplejson. JSONDecodeError
--> 975 raise Requests JSONDecodeError(e.msg, e.doc, e.pos)
JSONDecodeError: Expecting value: line 2 column 1 (char 1)
 In [77]: # AUTHOR: YAVUZ SELIM BASTEMUR
             # ASSISTED BY JR. DEV. SAMET ENDS ORSDEMIR
             # TOTAL TIME SPENT: 17 minutes (Including as coffee break :D)
             import requests
             from collections import Counter
             class SucRaporu():
                   def __init__(self, bolge, tarih, suc_tipi="all-crime"):
                         self.bolge = bolge
                         self.tarih = tarih
                         self.suc_tipi = suc_tipi
                         self.suclar = self.suclari_bul()
                   def url_hazirla(self):
                         urlPart1="https://data.police.uk/api/crimes-no-location?category="
                         urlPart2="&force='
                         urlPart3="&date="
                         return "".join([
                               urlPart1,
                               str(self.suc_tipi),
                               urlPart2
                               str(self.bolge),
                               urlPart3
                               str(self.tarih)])
                   def suclari_bul(self):
                         #suc_URL = "https://data.police.uk/docs/method/crimes-no-location"
                         enes_url = "https://data.police.uk/api/crimes-no-location?category=all-crime&force=norfolk&date=2023-11" # Buradaki
                         # Aşağidaki payload doğru bir şekilde doldurulmamış. "params=?" kullannılmış mantıken olması lazım ama anasayfanın
                         # O yüzden url yi elle yazdim anadim ki sorun çözüldü. Ama bu programlama mantigana aykiridir. Bunun cözülmesi gere
                         # Çözüm yontemi olarak string manipulasyonu yapilabilir. Örnnegin: new url - sue_url + ? + category payload("catego
```

```
payload = {
                    "category": self.suc_tipi,
                    "force": self.bolge
                    "date": self.tarih}
                #response - requests.get (suc_URL, params- payload)
                response = requests.get(enes_url)
                if response.status_code==200
                    return response.json()
                    return None
            def suclari_raporla(self):
                suclar_listesi=[]
                if self.suclar is not None:
                    for suc in self.suclar
                         suclar_listesi.append(suc["category"])
                    return Counter(suclar_listesi)
In [78]: sr=SucRaporu("norfolk","2020-11")
In [79]: | print(sr.suclari_raporla())
       Counter({'violent-crime': 36, 'other-theft': 14, 'public-order': 13, 'shoplifting': 13, 'drugs': 12, 'criminal-damage-arson': 9, 'burglary': 4, 'vehicle-crime': 3,
In [80]: #hatta daha iyisini yaptık
In [81]: import requests
        from collections import Counter
        class SucRaporu():
            def __init__(self, suc_tipi, bolge, tarih):
                self.suc_tipi = suc_tipi
                self.bolge = bolge
                self.tarih = tarih
            def url_hazirla(self):
                urlPart1 = "https://data.police.uk/api/crimes-no-location?category="
                urlPart2 = "&force="
                urlPart3 = "&date="
                enes_url2 = urlPart1 + self.suc_tipi + urlPart2 + self.bolge + urlPart3 + self.tarih
                return enes_url2
            def suclari_bul(self):
                enes_url2 = self.url_hazirla()
                response = requests.get(enes_url2)
                print(f"Request URL: {enes_url2}")
                print(f"Response Status Code: {response.status_code}")
                if response.status_code == 200:
                    return response.json()
                else:
                    print(f"Error: {response.text}")
                    return None
            def suclari_raporla(self):
                suclar_listesi = []
                self.suclar = self.suclari_bul()
                if self.suclar is not None and isinstance(self.suclar, list):
                    for suc in self.suclar
                        suclar_listesi.append(suc["category"])
                    rapor = Counter(suclar_listesi)
                    if rapor:
                        sorted_rapor = sorted(rapor.items())
                        rapor_text = "\n".join([f"{suç}: {say1}" for suç, say1 in sorted_rapor])
                        return rapor_text
                        return "Herhangi bir suç bulunamadı."
                else:
                    return "Veri alınamadı."
In [82]: | sr = SucRaporu("all-crime", "norfolk", "2023-11")
In [84]: rapor = sr.suclari_raporla()
       Request~URL:~https://data.police.uk/api/crimes-no-location? category=all-crime\&force=norfolk\&date=2023-11
```

In [85]: print(rapor)

```
bicycle-theft: 2
burglary: 4
criminal-damage-arson: 9
drugs: 12
other-theft: 14
possession-of-weapons: 2
public-order: 13
robbery: 2
shoplifting: 13
vehicle-crime: 36

In [86]: sr2 = SucRaporu("all-crime", "norfolk", "2020-11")

In [87]: rapor = sr2.suclari_raporla()

Request URL: https://data.police.uk/api/crimes-no-location?category=all-crime&force=norfolk&date=2020-11
Response Status Code: 404
Error:

In [88]: print(rapor)
Veri allnamadi.

In []:
```