# nbody.py: (original version)

### 326007706 function calls in 136.084 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

```
ncalls
           tottime
                    percall
                             cumtime
                                       percall filename:lineno(function)
                                       136.084 {built-in method builtins.exec}
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              136.084
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              136.084
                                       136.084 nbody_0.py:1(<module>)
        1
             0.670
                      0.670
                              136.084
                                       136.084 nbody_0.py:125(nbody)
            28.252
                      0.000
                              135.405
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:67(advance)
 2000000
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:54(update_vs)
                               96.341
20000000
            34.176
                      0.000
120000000
            32.152
                      0.000
                               62.164
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:47(compute_b)
                      0.000
                                         0.000 nbody 0.py:51(compute mag)
120000000
            30.013
                               30.013
             3.907
                      0.000
                                3.907
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:62(update_rs)
10000000
20002000
             3.268
                      0.000
                                3.268
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:44(compute_deltas)
                                         0.000 {method 'append' of 'list' objects}
             2.105
                      0.000
                               2.105
20002000
                                         0.000 {method 'keys' of 'dict' objects}
14001401
             1.533
                      0.000
                                1.533
             0.004
                      0.000
                                0.006
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:88(report_energy)
      200
      100
             0.003
                      0.000
                                0.003
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
     2000
                      0.000
                                0.001
                                         0.000 nbody 0.py:85(compute energy)
             0.001
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 nbody_0.py:108(offset_momentum)
        1
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of
' lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

### nbody 1.py:

### 54002006 function calls in 43.538 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

```
ncalls
           tottime
                    percall
                              cumtime
                                       percall filename:lineno(function)
                                        43.538 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                              43.538
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                        43.538 nbody_1.py:1(<module>)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              43.538
                                        43.538 nbody_1.py:116(nbody)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              43.538
            22.669
                      0.227
                              43.533
                                         0.435 nbody_1.py:58(advance)
     100
            17.757
                                         0.000 nbody_1.py:49(update_vs)
20000000
                      0.000
                               17.757
                                         0.000 {method 'append' of 'list' objects}
20001000
             1.803
                      0.000
                               1.803
                                         0.000 {method 'keys' of 'dict' objects}
             1.304
                      0.000
                               1.304
14000701
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
             0.003
                                0.003
     100
                      0.000
     100
             0.001
                      0.000
                                0.001
                                         0.000 nbody 1.py:79(report energy)
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 nbody 1.py:99(offset momentum)
        1
             0.000
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
'_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

# nbody\_2.py:

### 326007706 function calls in 129.340 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

```
percall filename:lineno(function)
  ncalls
           tottime
                    percall
                              cumtime
                      0.000
                              129.340
                                       129.340 {built-in method builtins.exec}
             0.000
        1
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              129.340
                                       129.340 nbody_2.py:1(<module>)
                                       129.340 nbody_2.py:130(nbody)
        1
             0.606
                      0.606
                              129.340
                                         0.000 nbody 2.py:72(advance)
 2000000
            25.038
                      0.000
                              128.725
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:59(update_vs)
                               93.169
20000000
            32.867
                      0.000
            31.255
                      0.000
                               60.303
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:52(compute_b)
120000000
120000000
            29.047
                      0.000
                               29.047
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:56(compute_mag)
10000000
             3.812
                      0.000
                                3.812
                                         0.000 nbody 2.py:67(update rs)
             3.265
20002000
                      0.000
                                3.265
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:49(compute_deltas)
                                         0.000 {method 'add' of 'set' objects}
20002000
             2.016
                      0.000
                                2.016
                                         0.000 {method 'keys' of 'dict' objects}
             1.426
                      0.000
                                1.426
14001401
             0.004
                                0.006
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:93(report_energy)
      200
                      0.000
      100
             0.003
                      0.000
                                0.003
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
     2000
             0.001
                      0.000
                                0.001
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:90(compute_energy)
                                         0.000 nbody_2.py:113(offset_momentum)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
' lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

# nbody\_3.py:

#### 326007706 function calls in 132.748 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

```
ncalls
           tottime
                    percall
                              cumtime
                                       percall filename:lineno(function)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              132.748
                                       132.748 {built-in method builtins.exec}
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              132.748
                                       132.748 nbody_3.py:1(<module>)
                                       132.748 nbody_3.py:134(nbody)
        1
             0.654
                      0.654
                              132.748
                              132.086
  2000000
            27.120
                      0.000
                                         0.000 nbody 3.py:73(advance)
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:60(update_vs)
            33,676
                      0.000
                               94.435
20000000
            31.438
                               60.759
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:53(compute_b)
120000000
                      0.000
            29.321
                               29.321
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:57(compute_mag)
120000000
                      0.000
             3.807
                      0.000
                                3.807
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:68(update_rs)
 10000000
20002000
             3.229
                      0.000
                                3.229
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:50(compute_deltas)
                                         0.000 {method 'append' of 'list' objects}
             2.028
                                2.028
 20002000
                      0.000
                                         0.000 {method 'keys' of 'dict' objects}
 14001401
             1.468
                      0.000
                                1.468
      200
             0.004
                      0.000
                                0.006
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:95(report_energy)
                                0.003
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
      100
             0.003
                      0.000
     2000
             0.001
                      0.000
                                0.001
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:92(compute_energy)
                                0.000
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                         0.000 nbody_3.py:116(offset_momentum)
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
'_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

# nbody\_4.py:

### 294004507 function calls in 113.640 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

```
ncalls
           tottime
                    percall
                              cumtime
                                       percall filename:lineno(function)
             0.000
                      0.000
                              113.640
                                       113.640 {built-in method builtins.exec}
        1
                                       113.640 nbody_4.py:1(<module>)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                              113.640
        1
             0.523
                      0.523
                              113.640
                                       113.640 nbody_4.py:127(nbody)
            14.887
                              113.110
                                         0.000 nbody_4.py:75(advance)
 2000000
                      0.000
20000000
            32.058
                      0.000
                               91.268
                                         0.000 nbody 4.py:59(update vs)
            30.864
                      0.000
                               59.210
                                         0.000 nbody 4.py:52(compute b)
120000000
                               28.346
120000000
            28.346
                      0.000
                                         0.000 nbody_4.py:56(compute_mag)
10000000
             3.761
                      0.000
                                3.761
                                         0.000 nbody_4.py:67(update_rs)
                                2.998
                                         0.000 nbody 4.py:49(compute deltas)
20002000
             2.998
                      0.000
 2000202
             0.196
                      0.000
                                0.196
                                         0.000 {method 'keys' of 'dict' objects}
             0.003
                      0.000
                                0.004
                                         0.000 nbody 4.py:92(report energy)
      200
             0.002
                                0.002
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
      100
                      0.000
     2000
             0.001
                      0.000
                                0.001
                                         0.000 nbody_4.py:89(compute_energy)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 nbody_4.py:110(offset_momentum)
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of
        1
' lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

# nbody\_opt.py:

### 22000606 function calls in 29.483 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

```
ncalls
           tottime
                    percall
                             cumtime
                                       percall filename:lineno(function)
                                        29.483 {built-in method builtins.exec}
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                               29.483
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                               29.483
                                        29.483 nbody_opt.py:1(<module>)
             0.000
                      0.000
                               29.483
                                        29.483 nbody_opt.py:116(nbody)
        1
            11.690
                      0.117
                               29.479
                                         0.295 nbody_opt.py:60(advance)
     100
20000000
            17.616
                      0.000
                               17.616
                                         0.000 nbody opt.py:49(update vs)
             0.173
                      0.000
                                0.173
                                         0.000 {method 'keys' of 'dict' objects}
 2000301
     100
             0.002
                      0.000
                                0.002
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
     100
             0.001
                      0.000
                                0.001
                                         0.000 nbody_opt.py:80(report_energy)
                                         0.000 nbody_opt.py:98(offset_momentum)
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
        1
             0.000
                      0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of
' lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

# How much speedup:

```
nbody_1 speeds up by 136.084/43.538 = 3.1256
nbody_2 speeds up by 136.084/129.340 = 1.0521
nbody_3 speeds up by 136.084/132.748 = 1.0251
nbody_4 speeds up by 136.084/113.640 = 1.1975
nbody_opt speeds up by 136.084/29.483 = 4.6157
```