一、项目名称: 学生选课信息管理系统管理端

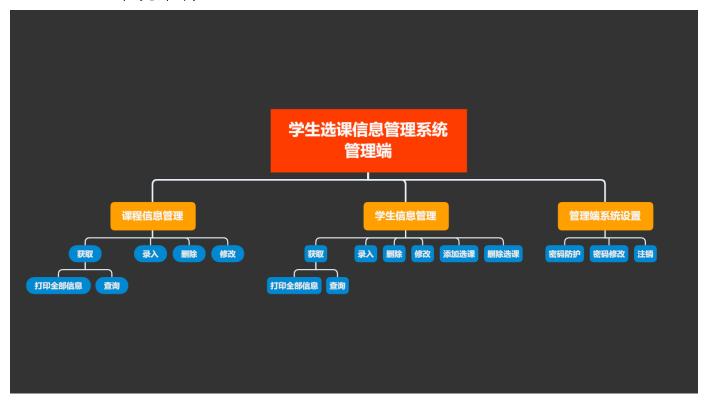
### 二、项目功能:

- (一)、实现课程信息打印、查询、录入、删除、修改功能。
- (二)、实现学生信息打印、查询、录入、删除、修改功能。
- (三)、课程信息、学生信息交互,实现选课管理端根据学生已有学分进行选课。(包括帮助学生选课或删除学生已选课)
- (四)、管理端系统设置。仿真加密系统,实现密码防护、修改密码、 注销功能。其中密码防护功能实现用户多次输入密码错误,系统 将进入休眠状态,等待一段时间后用户才能重新输入密码,防止 用户恶意登录。
- (五)、菜单功能选择,保证用户正常使用系统。
- (六)、各菜单界面交互,提升系统流畅度,用户使用效率及营造良好用户体验环境。
- (七)、vector 容器动态储存信息

### 三、主要模块:

- (一) 课程信息管理
- (二) 学生信息管理
- (三)管理端系统登录保护、修改密码、注销

## 四、系统架构:



# 五、类的说明:

## 基类:

(一) 信息类

包含:编号(number)、名称(name)、构造函数。

```
class info//信息类
{
protected:
    long number;//编号
    string name;//名称
public:
    info() {}
    info(long num, string name) :number(num), name(name) {}
};
```

### 派生类:

(二)课程类:(继承编号、名称)

包含: 友元类(学生类)、课程学分、授课老师、拷贝构造函数及各种功能实现函数,并创建课程类动态数组。

```
class course: public info//课程类
{
protected:
    int credit;//学分
    string teachername;//授课教师
public:
    course(){}
    course(long num, string name, int cre, string tea): info(num, name)
    {
         credit = cre;
         teachername = tea;
    }
    static void print();//输出数据
    static void get();//获取数据
    static void add();//增加数据
    static void del();//删除数据
    static void edit();//修改数据
    static int ishave(long si);//查询是否有该课程
    friend class student;
};vector<course> c;
```

#### (三) 学生类: (继承编号、名称)

包含:课程数组、性别、年级、本学期需修学分、构造函数、各种功能实现函数、并创建学生类动态数组。

```
class student: public info//学生类
{
protected:
    string sex;//性别
    string grade;//年级
    long scredit;//本学期需修学分
public:
    vector<course> havec;//查询学生选课信息
    student(){}
    student(long num, string name, string se, string gra, long scr): info(num, name)
    {
        sex = se;
        grade = gra;
```

```
scredit = scr;
}
static void print();//输出数据
static void get();//获取数据
static void add();//增加数据
static void del();//删除数据
static void edit();//修改数据
static int ishave(long si);//查询是否有该学生
static void addcourse();// 为学生添加课程
static void delcourse();//为学生删除课程
static int ishavec(long si);//查询该学生是否有该课程
};vector<student> s;
```

## 六、项目运用课程知识汇总

类指针、继承、访问控制、拷贝构造函数、引用、静态成员函数、动态数组(STL容器)、友元类、组合类。

(本来想用虚函数和多态,但是成员函数没必要实例化使用,而静态成员函数和虚函数不能共同使用,就放弃了。)

## 七、项目缺陷:

- (一) 忽略了课程编号可能为 001, 0002 等, 应把基类编号改成 string 型, 后面构造函数、功能函数等都需要修改。
- (二)查询,删除,修改功能只实现编号操作,没有实现其他关键词操作。
- (三) 没有实现排序操作。为学生添加选课后,选课信息由时间顺序排列,未实现编号升降序。
- (四) 系统设计之初未考虑周全,导致某些功能中的循环嵌套有重复(如为学生添加选课信息),增加时间复杂度。即项目还

存在较大的优化空间,以便节省系统开销。

(五) 系统存在小 bug, 即某些时候选择退出系统需要选择两次才能退出。

## 八、项目部分截图:

(未截全,仅展示部分功能,详情可使用该系统)

欢迎您使用学生选课信息管理系统管理端! 请输入密码: (默认密码: 1234)

密码错误,请重新输入。

图 密码错误,请重新输入。

图 密码错误,请重新输入。

图 密码错误,请重新输入。 登录成功, 欢迎您!

\*\*学生选课信息管理系统\*\*

- 请选择功能: 1. 课程信息管理 2. 学生信息管理 3. 修改密码 4. 注销 5. 退出系统

请输入序号(1~5)进入系统操作:

\*\*学生选课信息管理系统\*\*

- 请选择功能: 1. 查询课程信息 2. 录入课程信息 3. 删除课程信息 4. 修改课程信息 5. 回到主菜单

请输入序号(1~5)进入系统操作:

\*\*学生选课信息管理系统\*\*

- 请选择功能: 1. 查询课程信息 2. 展示课程信息 3. 回到上一页

请输入序号(1~3)进入系统操作:

课程编号:1 课程名称: 简明中医 课程学分:2 授课老师: 孙老师

课程编号:2 课程名称: 生活中的时间货币价值 课程学分:2 授课老师:程老师

课程编号: 3 课程学分:3 课程名称:基础会计学 授课老师: 黄老师

该课程已添加,请重新输入: (按0退出)

请输入要删除的课程编号:

成功删除该课程。

请重新输入课程名称: 请重新输入课程学分: 请重新输入授课老师名称: 修改成功。

\*\*学生选课信息管理系统\*\*

- 请选择功能: 1. 查询学生信息 2. 录入学生信息

- 4. 修改学生信息 5. 为学生添加课程 6. 为学生删除课程 7. 回到主菜单

请输入序号(1~7)进入系统操作:

学生学号: 1 姓名: 王小明 性别: 男 年级: 大二

学生己选课程:

课程编号: 1 课程名称: 简明中医 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 孙老师

课程编号: 2 课程名称: 生活中的时间货币价值 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 程老师 该学生本学期共有20学分,己选2门,共4学分。

学生学号: 2 姓名: 李华 性别: 女 年级: 大二

学生己选课程:

课程编号: 2 课程名称: 生活中的时间货币价值 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 程老师 该学生本学期共有22学分,己选1门,共2学分。

```
请输入学生的学号:
学生学号: 1 姓名: 王小明 性别: 男 年级: 大二
学生己选课程:
课程编号: 1 课程名称: 简明中医 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 孙老师
课程编号: 2 课程名称: 生活中的时间货币价值 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 程老师
该学生本学期共有20学分,己选2门,共4学分。
     请输入要添加的课程:
        添加成功。
      请输入学生的学号:
学生学号: 1 姓名: 王小明 性别: 男 年级: 大二
学生己选课程:
课程编号: 1 课程名称: 简明中医 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 孙老师
课程编号: 2 课程名称: 生活中的时间货币价值 课程学分: 2 授课老师: 程老师
课程编号: 3 课程名称:基础会计学 课程学分: 3 授课老师:黄老师
该学生本学期共有20学分,己选3门,共7学分。
      请输入要删除的课程:
        删除成功。
```

更改密码成功,请重新登录。

欢迎您使用学生选课信息管理系统管理端! 请输入密码: (默认密码: 1234)

注销成功,请重新登录。

欢迎您使用学生选课信息管理系统管理端! 请输入密码:(默认密码: 1234)

```
附录:
源代码(vs 编译,devc++会报错:auto 无法声明)
#include "pch.h"
#include <iostream>
#include<string.h>
#include <windows.h>
#include <vector>
#include<algorithm>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
using std::vector;
int Menu();
void cinfo();
void cprintorget();
void sinfo();
void sprintorget();
char password[16] = "1234";
class info//信息类
{
protected:
   long number;//编号
   string name;//名称
public:
   info() {}
```

```
info(long num, string name) :number(num), name(name) {}
};
class course: public info//课程类
{
protected:
    int credit;//学分
    string teachername;//授课教师
public:
    course(){}
    course(long num, string name, int cre, string tea): info(num, name)
    {
         credit = cre;
         teachername = tea;
    }
    course(const course &c1)
         number = c1.number;
         name = c1.name;
         credit = c1.credit;
         teachername = c1.teachername;
    }
    static void print();//输出数据
    static void get();//获取数据
    static void add();//增加数据
    static void del();//删除数据
    static void edit();//修改数据
    static int ishave(long si);//查询是否有该课程
    friend class student;
};vector<course> c;
class student: public info//学生类
{
protected:
    string sex;//性别
    string grade;//年级
    long scredit;
public:
    vector<course> havec;//查询学生选课信息
    student(){}
    student(long num, string name, string se, string gra, long scr): info(num, name)
    {
         sex = se;
         grade = gra;
```

```
scredit = scr;
   }
   static void print();//输出数据
   static void get();//获取数据
   static void add();//增加数据
   static void del();//删除数据
    static void edit();//修改数据
    static int ishave(long si);//查询是否有该学生
   static void addcourse();// 为学生添加课程
   static void delcourse();//为学生删除课程
    static int ishavec(long si);//查询该学生是否有该课程
};vector<student> s;
//********//课程类 类外实现
void course::print()//打印所以课程信息
   system("cls");
   for (int i = 0; i < c.size(); i++)
                                                                          <<
       cout
            ----" << endl;
       cout << endl << "课程编号: " << c[i].number << " 课程名称: " << c[i].name
<< "
      课程学分:"\
           << c[i].credit << " 授课老师: " << c[i].teachername << endl;
   }
   cout
                                                                          <<
              ----"<<endl:
   cprintorget();
}
void course::get()//获得课程信息
{
   system("cls");
   long k = 1,kk;
   cout
                                                                          <<
¬ " << endl;
   cout << "
                                                   | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                     请输入要查询的课程编号:
                                                   " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                   " << endl;
```

```
<<
    cout
」 " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
    {
        for (size_t i = 0; i < c.size(); i++)
            if (c[i].number == kk)
            {
                 cout << endl << "课程编号: " << c[i].number << " 课程名称: " <<
                课程学分:"\
c[i].name << "
                     << c[i].credit << " 授课老师: " << c[i].teachername << endl;
                 break;
            }
    }
    else
    {
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
                                  没有该课程 。
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
    cprintorget();
}
void course::add()
{
    system("cls");
    long k = 1; course c1;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                      请输入要添加的课程编号:
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
    cin >> c1.number;
```

```
while (ishave(c1.number))
    {
        system("cls");
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                          该课程已添加,请重新输入:
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                              | " << endl;
                                   (按0退出)
        cout << " |
                                                             " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
┛ " << endl;
        cin >> k;
        if (k == 0)
            cinfo();
            break;
        else c1.number = k;
    }
    if (k != 0)
                                                                                  <<
        cout
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                               请输入课程名称:
                                                             " << endl;
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << "
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> c1.name;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
                               请输入课程学分:
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << "
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
```

```
cin >> c1.credit;
        cout
                                                                                   <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
                            请输入授课老师名称:
        cout << " |
                                                              " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                   <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> c1.teachername;
        system("cls");
        c.push_back(c1);
        cinfo();
    }
}
void course::del()//老师删除课程信息
{
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk;
    cout
                                                                                   <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout << "
                      请输入要删除的课程编号:
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                   <<
┛ " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
    {
        for (auto p = c.begin(); p != c.end();)
        {
             if (p->number == kk)
                 p = c.erase(p);
                 break;
            }
             else
                 ++p;
        cout
                                                                                   <<
```

```
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                            | " << endl;
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                成功删除该课程。
        cout << "
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                 <<
」 " << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                             你还没有添加该课程 。
        cout << " |
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
}
void course::edit()//老师修改课程信息
{
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                   请输入要修改课程的课程编号:
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
·· _____
」 " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
        for (size_t i = 0; i < c.size(); i++)
            if (c[i].number == kk)
                system("cls");
```

```
cout
                                                                                 <<
¬ " << endl;
                                                                     | " << endl;
                cout << " |
                 cout << " |
                                     请重新输入课程名称:
                                                                     " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                 <<
┛ " << endl;
                cin >> c[i].name;
                 cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
                cout << " |
                                                                     " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                                     请重新输入课程学分:
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                 <<
┛ " << endl;
                cin >> c[i].credit;
                 cout
                                                                                 <<
¬ " << endl;
                cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                   请重新输入授课老师名称:
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                 <<
」 " << endl;
                cin >> c[i].teachername;
                 cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                                           修改成功。
                 cout << " |
                                                                     " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                 <<
」 " << endl;
                break;
            }
        }
    else
```

```
{
        cout
                                                                               <<
¬ " << endl;
                                                          | " << endl;
        cout << " |
        cout << " |
                                 没有该课程 。
                                                          | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                          | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                              <<
」 " << endl;
   }
}
int course::ishave(long si)//查询是否有该课程
    for (size_t i = 0; i < c.size(); i++)
        if (c[i].number == si)
            return true;
    return false;
}
//********//学生类 类外实现
void student::print()//打印所有学生信息
    long sumk = 0;
    system("cls");
    for (int i = 0; i < s.size(); i++)
        sumk = 0;
        cout
                                                                               <<
         ----" << endl;
        cout << endl << "学生学号: " << s[i].number << " 姓名: " << s[i].name << "
性别: "\
            << s[i].sex << " 年级: " << s[i].grade << endl << endl\
            << "学生已选课程: " << endl;
        if (s[i].havec.size() == 0)
        {
            cout << "无" << endl;
            continue;
        }
        else
        {
            for (int k = 0; k < s[i].havec.size(); k++)
```

```
{
                cout << endl << "课程编号: " << s[i].havec[k].number << " 课程名称:
" << s[i].havec[k].name << " 课程学分: "\
                    << s[i].havec[k].credit << " 授课老师: " <<
s[i].havec[k].teachername << endl;
                sumk = sumk + s[i].havec[k].credit;
            }
            cout<<endl<<" 该 学 生 本 学 期 共 有 "<<s[i].scredit<<" 学 分 , 已 选 " <<
s[i].havec.size() << "门, 共" << sumk << "学分。" << endl;
   }cout
                                                                             <<
              ----" << endl:
   sprintorget();
}
void student::get()//获取学生信息
{
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk, sumk = 0;
    cout
                                                                             <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << "
                                                     " << endl;
    cout << "
                     请输入要查询的学生学号:
                                                     " << endl;
                                                     " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout
                                                                             <<
」 " << endl:
   cin >> kk;
    system("cls");
    if (ishave(kk))
        for (size_t i = 0; i < s.size(); i++)
            if (s[i].number == kk)
                                                                             <<
                cout
                —" << endl;
                cout << endl << "学生学号: " << s[i].number << " 姓名: " << s[i].name
<< "
       性别: "\
                    << s[i].sex << " 年级: " << s[i].grade << endl << endl\
                    << "学生已选课程: " << endl;
```

```
if (s[i].havec.size() == 0)
                     cout << "无" << endl;
                     continue;
                }
                else
                {
                     for (int k = 0; k < s[i].havec.size(); k++)
                         cout << endl << "课程编号: " << s[i].havec[k].number << " 课
程名称: " << s[i].havec[k].name << " 课程学分: " \
                             << s[i].havec[k].credit << " 授课老师: " <<
s[i].havec[k].teachername << endl;
                         sumk = sumk + s[i].havec[k].credit;
                    }
                     cout << endl << "该学生本学期共有" << s[i].scredit << "学分,已选
" << s[i].havec.size() << "门, 共" << sumk << "学分。" << endl;
                     cout
                                                                                 <<
                  -" << endl;
            }
    }
    else
    {
        cout
                                                                                 <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                  没有该学生。
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                 <<
」 " << endl;
    sprintorget();
}
void student::add()//添加学生信息
    system("cls");
    long k = 1;student s1;
    cout
                                                                                <<
```

```
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                         | " << endl;
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout << "
                        请输入要添加的学生学号:
    cout << "
                                                         " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
    cin >> s1.number;
    while (ishave(s1.number))
        system("cls");
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
        cout << " |
                          该学生已添加, 请重新输入:
                                                             " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
                                   (按0退出)
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> k;
        if (k == 0)
             sinfo();
            break;
        else s1.number = k;
    }
    if (k != 0)
                                                                                  <<
        cout
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                               请输入学生姓名:
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> s1.name;
```

```
cout
                                                                                   <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                请输入学生性别:
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                   <<
┛ " << endl;
        cin >> s1.sex;
        cout
                                                                                   <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                              | " << endl;
                                请输入学生年级:
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                   <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> s1.grade;
        system("cls");
        s.push_back(s1);
        sinfo();
    }
}
                  //删除学生信息
void student::del()
{
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk;
    cout
                                                                                   <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                        请输入要删除的学生学号:
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout << "
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                   <<
」 " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
        for (auto p = s.begin(); p != s.end();)
        {
```

```
if (p->number == kk)
            {
                 p = s.erase(p);
                break;
            }
            else
                ++p;
        }
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                成功删除该学生:
        cout << "
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
┛ " << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                             | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                              你还没有添加该学生 。
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                            | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
}
void student::edit()
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
                       请输入要修改学生的学号:
    cout << "
                                                        | " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                  <<
```

```
」 " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
         for (size_t i = 0; i < s.size(); i++)
        {
             if (s[i].number == kk)
                 system("cls");
                                                                                     <<
                 cout
¬ " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                       请重新输入学生姓名:
                                                                        " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                     <<
」 " << endl;
                 cin >> s[i].name;
                 cout
                                                                                     <<
¬ " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                                       请重新输入学生性别:
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                    <<
」 " << endl;
                 cin >> s[i].sex;
                 cout
                                                                                     <<
¬ " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                                       请重新输入学生年级:
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                 cout
                                                                                     <<
」 " << endl;
                 cin >> s[i].grade;
                 cout
                                                                                     <<
¬ " << endl;
                                                                        | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                 cout << " |
                                                                        | " << endl;
                                            修改成功。
```

```
cout << " |
                                                                         | " << endl;
                  cout
                                                                                      <<
」 " << endl;
                  break;
             }
        }
    }
    else
    {
         cout
                                                                                      <<
¬ " << endl;
         cout << " |
                                                                | " << endl;
         cout << "
                                                                | " << endl;
                                    没有该学生。
                                                                | " << endl;
         cout << "
         cout
                                                                                      <<
」 " << endl;
    }
}
void student::addcourse()
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk, sumk = 0, sk;
    cout
                                                                                      <<
¬ " << endl;
                                                           | " << endl;
    cout << " |
    cout << " |
                                                           | " << endl;
                            请输入学生的学号:
    cout << " |
                                                           | " << endl;
    cout
                                                                                      <<
」 " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
    {
         for (size_t i = 0; i < s.size(); i++)
             if (s[i].number == kk)
             {
                                                                                      <<
                 cout
```

```
----" << endl;
                cout << endl << "学生学号: " << s[i].number << " 姓名: " << s[i].name
<< "
       性别: "\
                     << s[i].sex << " 年级: " << s[i].grade << endl << endl\
                     << "学生已选课程: " << endl;
                if (s[i].havec.size() == 0)
                     cout << "无" << endl;
                     continue:
                }
                else
                     for (int k = 0; k < s[i].havec.size(); k++)
                         cout << endl << "课程编号: " << s[i].havec[k].number << " 课
程名称: " << s[i].havec[k].name << " 课程学分: "\
                             << s[i].havec[k].credit << " 授课老师: " <<
s[i].havec[k].teachername << endl;
                         sumk = sumk + s[i].havec[k].credit;
                    }
                     cout << endl << "该学生本学期共有" << s[i].scredit << "学分,已选
" << s[i].havec.size() << "门, 共" << sumk << "学分。" << endl;
                    cout
                                                                                <<
                  -" << endl;
                }
                cout
                                                                                <<
¬ " << endl;
                cout << " |
                                                                    | " << endl;
                cout << " |
                                    请输入要添加的课程:
                                                                    | " << endl;
                cout << "
                                                                    | " << endl;
                cout
┛ " << endl;
                cin >> sk;
                for (size_t k = 0; k < s[i].havec.size(); <math>k++)
                     if (s[i].havec[k].number == sk)
                    {
                         cout
                                                                                <<
¬ " << endl;
                         cout << " |
                                                                             " <<
```

```
endl;
                                                                                " <<
                          cout << " l 已有该课程,无法添加。
endl;
                                                                                " <<
                          cout << " |
endl;
                          cout
                                                                                   <<
」 " << endl;
                     }
                     else
                     {
                          if (course::ishave(sk))
                         {
                              course c1;
                              for (size_t jk = 0; jk < c.size(); jk++)
                                  if (c[jk].number == sk)
                                  {
                                       c1.number = c[jk].number;
                                       c1.name = c[jk].name;
                                       c1.credit = c[jk].credit;
                                       c1.teachername = c[jk].teachername;
                                  }
                              }
                                  sumk = sumk + c1.credit;
                                  if (sumk > s[i].scredit)
                                                                                   <<
                                       cout
¬ " << endl;
                                                                                   " [
                                       cout
                                                             <<
| " << endl;
                                       cout << " |
                                                              学分不足, 无法添加。
| " << endl;
                                                                                   " [
                                                             <<
                                       cout
| " << endl;
                                       cout
                                                                                   <<
」 " << endl;
                                  }
                                  else
                                  {
                                       s[i].havec.push_back(c1);
                                       cout
                                                                                   <<
```

```
¬ " << endl;
                                                                               " [
                                     cout
                                                           <<
| " << endl;
                                     cout << " |
                                                                      添加成功。
| " << endl;
                                                                               " [
                                     cout
                                                           <<
| " << endl;
                                                                                <<
                                     cout
」 " << endl;
                                     break;
                                 }
                        }
                         else
                         {
                             cout
                                                                                <<
¬ " << endl;
                             cout << " |
                                                                                | "
<< endl;
                             cout << " |
                                                   系统内没有该课程 。
<< endl;
                                                                                Ι"
                             cout << " |
<< endl;
                                                                                <<
                             cout
」 " << endl;
                        }
                    }
           }
        }
    }
    else
    {
                                                                                <<
        cout
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                           | " << endl;
                                                           | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                 没有该学生。
        cout << " |
                                                           | " << endl;
```

```
<<
        cout
」 " << endl;
    }
}
void student::delcourse()
{
    system("cls");
    long k = 1, kk, sumk = 0, sk;
    cout
                                                                                   <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << "
                                                         " << endl;
    cout << " |
                           请输入学生的学号:
                                                         | " << endl;
    cout << "
                                                         | " << endl:
    cout
                                                                                   <<
」 " << endl;
    cin >> kk;
    if (ishave(kk))
    {
        for (size_t i = 0; i < s.size(); i++)
             if (s[i].number == kk)
                 cout
                                                                                   <<
                 —" << endl;
                 cout << endl << "学生学号: " << s[i].number << " 姓名: " << s[i].name
<< "
       性别: "\
                     << s[i].sex << " 年级: " << s[i].grade << endl << endl\
                     << "学生已选课程: " << endl;
                 if (s[i].havec.size() == 0)
                 {
                     cout << "无" << endl;
                     continue;
                 }
                 else
                     for (int k = 0; k < s[i].havec.size(); k++)
                          cout << endl << "课程编号: " << s[i].havec[k].number << " 课
程名称: " << s[i].havec[k].name << " 课程学分: " \
```

```
<< s[i].havec[k].credit << " 授课老师: " <<
s[i].havec[k].teachername << endl;
                         sumk = sumk + s[i].havec[k].credit;
                     }
                     cout << endl << "该学生本学期共有" << s[i].scredit << "学分,已选
" << s[i].havec.size() << "门, 共" << sumk << "学分。" << endl;
                     cout
                                                                                  <<
                  -" << endl;
                }
                 cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                      请输入要删除的课程:
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                  <<
┛ " << endl;
                 cin >> sk;
                 for (auto p = s[i].havec.begin(); p != s[i].havec.end();)
                     if (p->number == sk)
                         p = s[i].havec.erase(p);
                         break;
                     }
                     else
                         ++p;
                }
                 cout
                                                                                  <<
¬ " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                                            删除成功。
                 cout << " |
                                                                     | " << endl;
                 cout
                                                                                  <<
」 " << endl;
        }
    }
    else
```

```
{
       cout
                                                                         <<
¬ " << endl;
       cout << " |
                                                       | " << endl;
                                                      | " << endl;
       cout << " |
                               没有该学生。
       cout << " |
                                                       | " << endl;
       cout
                                                                         <<
」 " << endl;
   }
}
int student::ishave(long si)
{
   for (size_t i = 0; i < s.size(); i++)
       if (s[i].number == si)
           return true;
   return false;
}
//********//功能开发
void cprintorget()//查询或展示课程信息
{
   cout << endl;
   cout << "
                 **学生选课信息管理系统** " << endl;
                                                                " << endl;
   cout << "
                                        " << endl;
                  ┃ 请选择功能:
   cout << "
   cout << "
                  ┃ 1.查询课程信息
                                       | " << endl;
   cout << "
                  ┃ 2.展示课程信息
                                       " << endl;
   cout << "
                  Ⅰ 3.回到上一页
                                          " << endl;
   cout << "
                                                                " << endl;
                 请输入序号 (1~3) 进入系统操作: " << endl;
   cout << "
   cout << endl;
   int ii, k = 1;
   cin >> ii;
   while (k)
       if (ii > 3 || ii < 1)
           cout << "输入错误, 请重新输入数字 1~3。" << endl;
           cin >> ii;
       }
```

```
else
           k = 0;
   }
system("cls");
   switch (ii)
    case 1: course::get();break;
    case 2: course::print();break;
    case 3:cinfo();break;
}
void cinfo()
{
    system("cls");
    cout << endl;
                  **学生选课信息管理系统** " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << "
                                                                    " << endl;
                                            " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ┃ 1.查询课程信息
                                            " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ┃ 2.录入课程信息
                                            " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ▮ 3.删除课程信息
    cout << "
                                            " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ▲4.修改课程信息
                                             " << endl;
                   5.回到主菜单
    cout << "
                                             " << endl;
                                                                    " << endl;
    cout << "
                  请输入序号(1~5)进入系统操作: "<< endl;
    cout << "
    cout << endl;
    int ii, k = 1;
    cin >> ii;
    while (k)
    {
        if (ii > 5 \parallel ii < 1)
        {
            cout << "输入错误, 请重新输入数字 1~5。" << endl;
            cin >> ii;
        }
        else
            k = 0;
    }
    system("cls");
    switch (ii)
```

```
{
    case 1: cprintorget();break;
    case 2:course::add();break;
    case 3:course::del();break;
    case 4:course::edit();break;
    case 5:Menu();break;
}
void sprintorget()//查询或展示学生信息
    cout << endl;
    cout << "
                   **学生选课信息管理系统**
                                             " << endl;
                                                                       " << endl;
    cout << "
                                                 " << endl;
    cout << "
                    ┃ 1.查询学生信息
                                               " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << "
                    ▮ 2.展示学生信息
                                               " << endl;
                    Ⅰ 3.回到上一页
    cout << "
                                               " << endl;
                                                                       " << endl;
    cout << "
                   请输入序号(1~3) 进入系统操作: " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << endl;
    int ii, k = 1;
    cin >> ii;
    while (k)
    {
        if (ii > 3 \parallel ii < 1)
             cout << "输入错误, 请重新输入数字 1~3。" << endl;
            cin >> ii;
        }
        else
            k = 0;
    }
    system("cls");
    switch (ii)
    case 1: student::get();break;
    case 2: student::print();break;
    case 3:sinfo();break;
    }
}
void sinfo()
```

```
{
    system("cls");
    cout << endl;
    cout << "
                   **学生选课信息管理系统**
                                            " << endl;
                                                                     " << endl;
    cout << "
                                              " << endl;
    cout << "
                   Ⅰ 1.查询学生信息
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ┃ 2.录入学生信息
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ▮ 3.删除学生信息
    cout << "
                                             " << endl:
                   4.修改学生信息
    cout << "
                                             " << endl;
                   ┃ 5.为学生添加课程
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << "
                   ▲ 6.为学生删除课程
                                             " << endl;
                   ┃ 7.回到主菜单
    cout << "
                                             " << endl;
                                                                     " << endl;
    cout << "
                   请输入序号(1~7)进入系统操作: " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << endl:
    int ii, k = 1;
    cin >> ii;
    while (k)
        if (ii > 7 || ii < 1)
        {
            cout << "输入错误, 请重新输入数字 1~7。" << endl;
            cin >> ii;
        }
        else
            k = 0;
    system("cls");
    switch (ii)
    {
    case 1: sprintorget();break;
    case 2:student::add();break;
    case 3:student::del();break;
    case 4:student::edit();break;
    case 5:student::addcourse();break;
    case 6:student::delcourse();break;
    case 7:Menu();break;
    }
}
```

```
{
    cout
                                                                                <<
¬ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                       | " << endl;
    cout << "┃欢迎您使用学生选课信息管理系统管理端! ┃ " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                       | " << endl;
    cout << " |
                                                      | " << endl;
                   请输入密码: (默认密码: 1234)
    cout << "
                                                       | " << endl:
    cout
                                                                               <<
」 " << endl;
    int k = 0;
    char input[16];
    cin >> input;
    while (strcmp(password, input) != 0)
        cout
                                                                                <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                           | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                           | " << endl;
                           密码错误,请重新输入。
                                                           | " << endl;
        cout << " |
        cout
                                                                               <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> input;
        k++;
        if (k > 3)
                                                                                <<
            cout
¬ " << endl;
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
            cout << " |
                                                                 " << endl;
                           输入错误超过5次, 暂停操作5秒。
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
            cout
                                                                               <<
」 " << endl;
            Sleep(5000);
            k = 0;
            system("cls");
            cout
                                                                               <<
```

```
¬ " << endl;
             cout << " |
                                                                   | " << endl;
             cout << " |
                                                                   | " << endl;
                                       请重新输入。
             cout << " |
                                                                   | " << endl;
             cout
                                                                                    <<
」 " << endl;
             cin >> input;
        }
    }
    if (strcmp(password, input) == 0)
        system("cls");
        cout
                                                                                    <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                               登录成功,欢迎您!
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                    <<
┛ " << endl;
}
void changepassword()//修改密码
{
    int kk = 1;
    char p1[16], p2[16];
    while (kk) {
        system("cls");
                                                                                    <<
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
                                 请输入新密码:
        cout << " |
                                                              | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                                    <<
┛ " << endl;
        cin >> p1;
        cout
                                                                                    <<
```

```
¬ " << endl;
        cout << " |
                                                           | " << endl;
        cout << "
                              请重新输入密码:
                                                           | " << endl;
        cout << "
                                                           | " << endl;
        cout
                                                                               <<
」 " << endl;
        cin >> p2;
        if (strcmp(p1, p2) != 0)
            cout
                                                                               <<
¬ " << endl;
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
            cout << " | 两次输入的密码不一致 , 请重新输入。 | " << endl;
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
            cout
                                                                               <<
」 " << endl;
        }
        else
        {
            system("cls");
            cout
                                                                               <<
¬ " << endl;
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
                         更改密码成功,请重新登录。
            cout << " |
                                                               | " << endl;
            cout
                                                                               <<
」 " << endl;
            strcpy_s(password, p1);
            kk = 0;
            login();
    }
}
int Menu()//菜单
{
    while (1)
```

```
{
    cout << endl;
                  **学生选课信息管理系统** " << endl;
    cout << "
   cout << "
                                                                    " << endl;
                   ▍ 请选择功能:
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << "
                   ┃ 1.课程信息管理
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
                   Ⅰ 2.学生信息管理
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
                   ▮ 3.修改密码
                                          " << endl;
                   ▮ 4.注销
                                             " << endl:
    cout << "
                   5.退出系统
                                             " << endl;
    cout << "
                                                                    " << endl;
   cout << "
                  请输入序号 (1~5) 进入系统操作: " << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << endl;
    int ii, k = 1;
    cin >> ii;
    while (k)
    {
        if (ii > 5 \parallel ii < 1)
        {
            cout << "输入错误, 请重新输入数字 1~5。" << endl;
            cin >> ii;
        }
        else
            k = 0;
    }
    switch (ii)
    case 1: cinfo();break;
    case 2: sinfo();break;
    case 3:
    {
        changepassword();
        login();
        break;
    }
    case 4:
        system("cls");
        cout
                                                                           <<
```

```
cout << " |
                                                        | " << endl;
           cout << " |
                            注销成功,请重新登录。
                                                        I " << endl:
           cout << "
                                                        " << endl;
           cout
                                                                      <<
」 " << endl;
           login();
       }
           break:
       case 5: return 0;
           break;
       }
   }
}
int main()
{
   course c1(001, "简明中医", 2, "孙老师");
   course c2(002, "生活中的时间货币价值", 2, "程老师");
   course c3(003, "基础会计学", 3, "黄老师");
   c.push_back(c1);//添加至课程
   c.push_back(c2);//添加至课程
   c.push_back(c3);//添加至课程
   student s1(1, "王小明", "男", "大二", 20);
   s1.havec.push_back(c1);//添加至学生已选课程
   s1.havec.push_back(c2);//添加至学生已选课程
   s.push_back(s1);//添加至学生
   student s2(2, "李华", "女", "大二", 22);
   s2.havec.push_back(c2);//添加至学生已选课程
   s.push_back(s2);//添加至学生
   login();
   Menu();
   system("pause");
   return 0;
```

}