

# Introdução Matplotlib

Aula 05

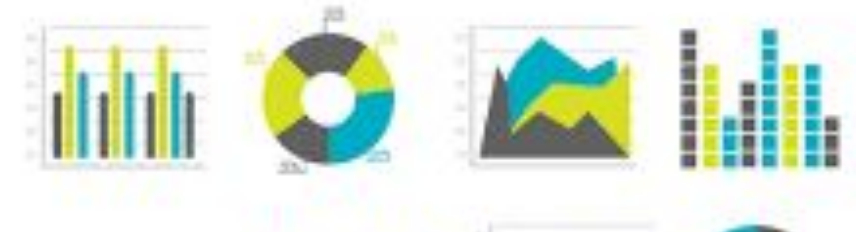
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1. Gráficos
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# Gráficos

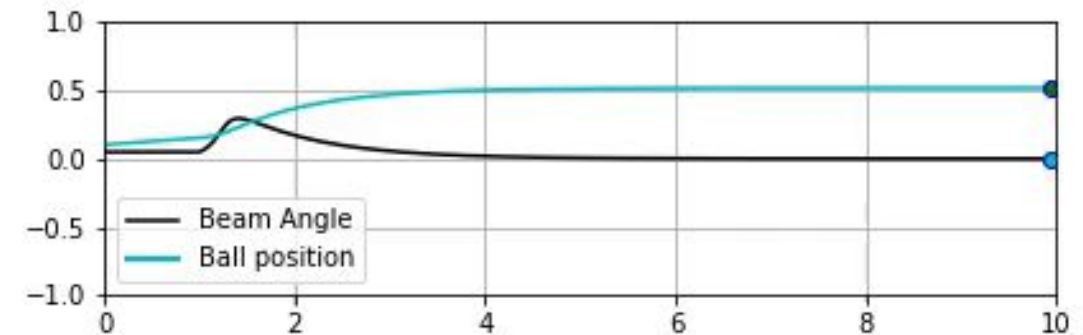
- Gráficos são ferramentas para visualização de dados
- Facilitam a visualização de conjuntos grande de dados;
- Facilitam a detecção de tendências.



# Gráficos em Python

- Há diversas formas de gerar gráficos em Python.
- Matplotlib: <https://matplotlib.org/>
  - Pyplot : *import matplotlib.pyplot as plt*
  - Animation: *import matplotlib.animation as animation*
  - Image: *import matplotlib.image as mpimg*
  - Basemap: *from mpl\_toolkits.basemap import Basemap*
  - 3 plotting: *from mpl\_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D*

# Pyplot



# Como baixar?

```
pip install matplotlib
```

<https://pypi.org/project/matplotlib/>

# Como importar?

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

## Exemplo: *Line Plot*

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]  
y = [2, 4, 6, 8, 10]  
plt.plot(x, y)  
plt.show()
```



# Como salvar os gráficos?

```
fig = plt.gcf()  
fig.savefig('figura.png')
```

# Múltiplos gráficos

```
plt.subplots
```

# Exemplo: *Bar plot* (Gráfico de barras)

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
x = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E']
y = [10, 15, 13, 17, 20]
plt.bar(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Categoria')
plt.ylabel('Valor')
plt.title('Gráfico de Barras')
plt.show()
```

# Exemplo: *Scatter* (Gráfico de dispersão)

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
y = [2, 4, 6, 8, 10]
plt.scatter(x, y)
plt.xlabel('Eixo X')
plt.ylabel('Eixo Y')
plt.title('Gráfico de Dispersão')
plt.show()
```

# Exemplo: *Pie* (Gráfico pizza)

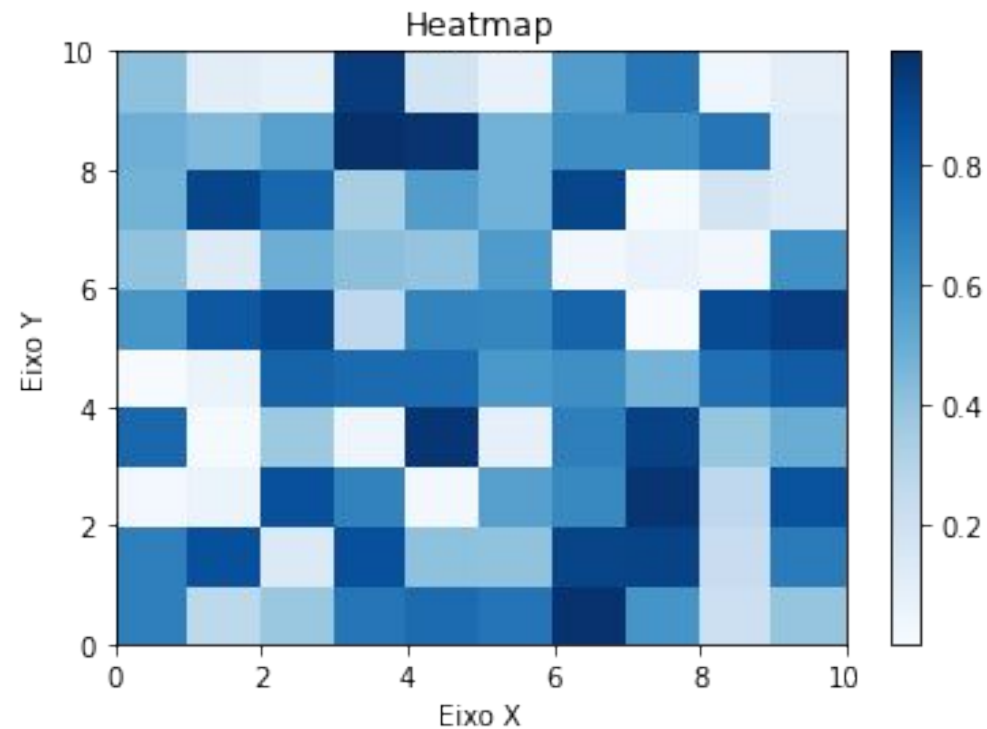
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
labels = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E']  
sizes = [10, 15, 13, 17, 20]  
plt.pie(sizes, labels=labels)  
plt.title('Gráfico de Pizza')  
plt.show()
```

# Exemplo: Histograma

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
x = np.random.normal(size=1000)
plt.hist(x, bins=30)
plt.xlabel('Valor')
plt.ylabel('Frequência')
plt.title('Gráfico de Histograma')
plt.show()
```

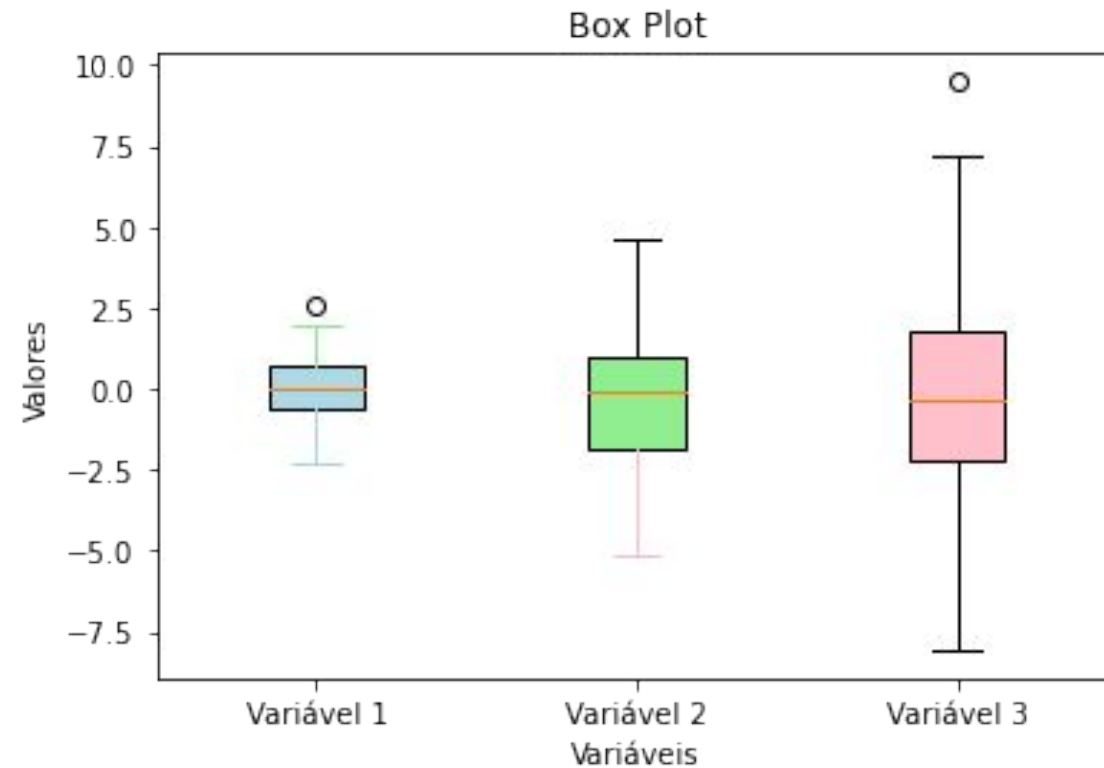
# Heatmap

```
heatmap = plt.pcolor(data, cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
```



# Box plot

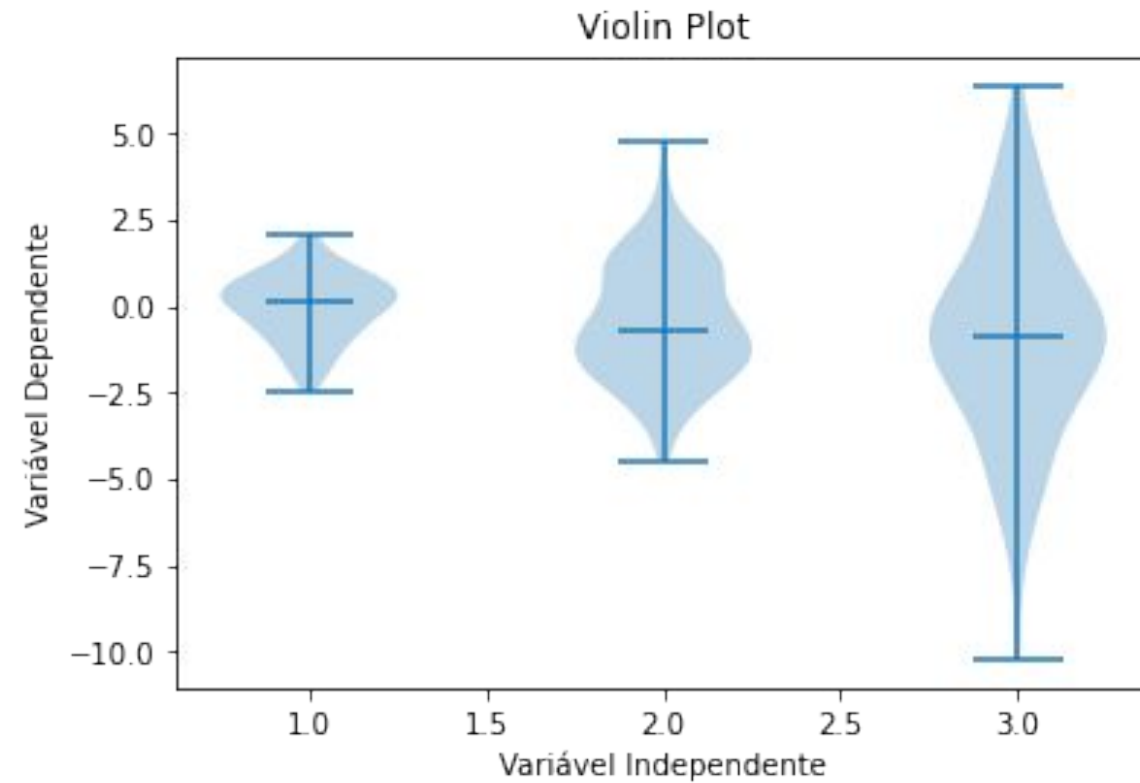
```
plt.boxplot
```





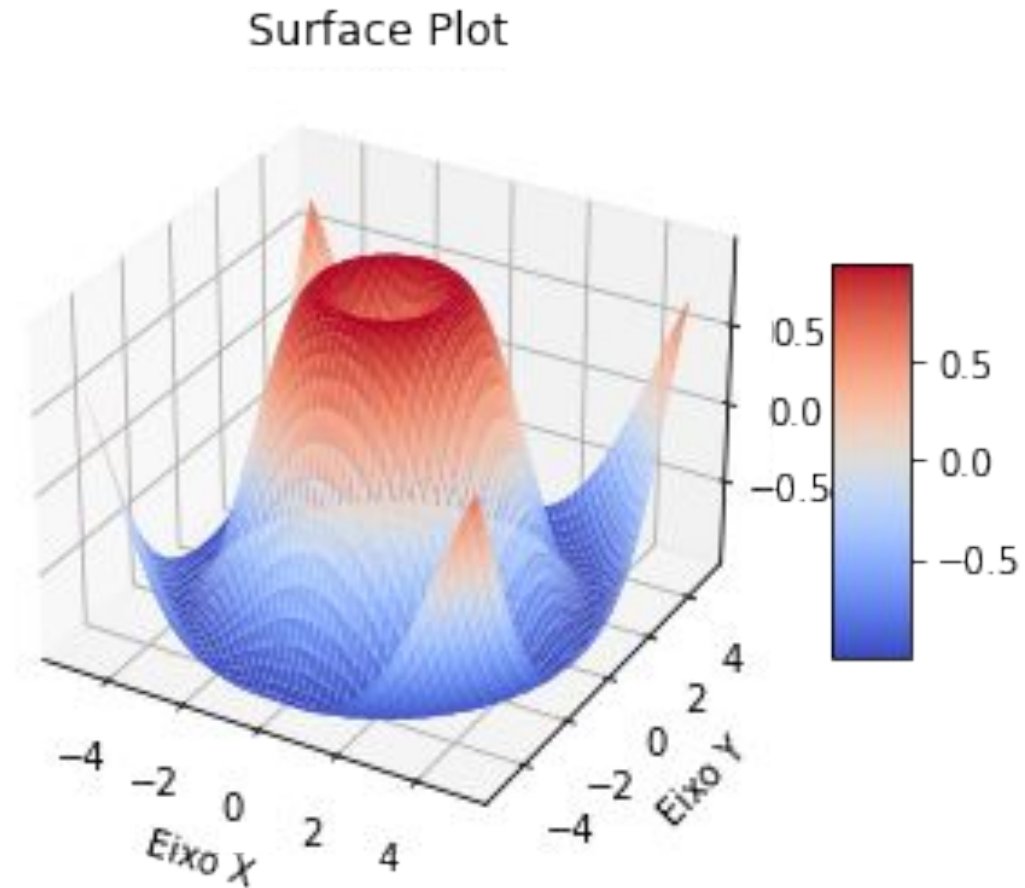
# Violin plot

```
plt.violinplot
```



# Surface plot

```
plot_surface
```



# Dica de site

Qual gráfico devo plotar?

Depende do tipo dos seus dados:

<https://www.data-to-viz.com/>

Veja mais: <https://matplotlib.org/cheatsheets/>

# Contato

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# Agradecimentos

