

ASSIGNMENT 2

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Binary addition and subtraction; converting Boolean expression into logic gates and vice-versa.

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(I) Exercise → Binary addition and subtraction.

→ Binary addition -

1) $10001 + 11101$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ + 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

2) $011011 + 100101$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \\ + 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

3) $00101 + 01100$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ + 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

4) $10110 + 10101$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \\ + 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

5) $101010 + 110100$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \\ + 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

→ Binary Subtraction -

1) $10101 - 01101$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^2 \\ 10101 \\ - 01101 \\ \hline 01000 \end{array}$$

2) $10011 - 101101$

2's complement of $(101101) = (010010) + 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10011 \\ + 010011 \\ \hline 100110 \end{array}$$

Ans = (2's complement of (100110)) = -011010

3) $10111 - 01000$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^2 \\ 10111 \\ - 01000 \\ \hline 01111 \end{array}$$

4) $11010 - 01101$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^2 ^2 ^2 \\ 11010 \\ - 01101 \\ \hline 01101 \end{array}$$

$$5) 011011 - 100101$$

$$M = 011011$$

$$N = 100101$$

2's complement

$$2N = (011010) + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{1}{1} \overset{1}{1} \\ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \\ + \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Ans} = -(2\text{'s complement of } 110110) = -001010$$

(II) EXERCISE - Convert boolean expressions to logic gates.

↳ Attached logisim file.

(III) EXERCISE - Find boolean expressions from given logic gates

↳ Attached logisim file.