

Q1 Implement using 2 to 4 decoder

$$F(A, B, C) = BC + ABC' + AC$$

$$F = BC + ABC' + AC$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc} A & BC & \\ \hline 0 & 11 & \\ 1 & 11 & \end{array}$$

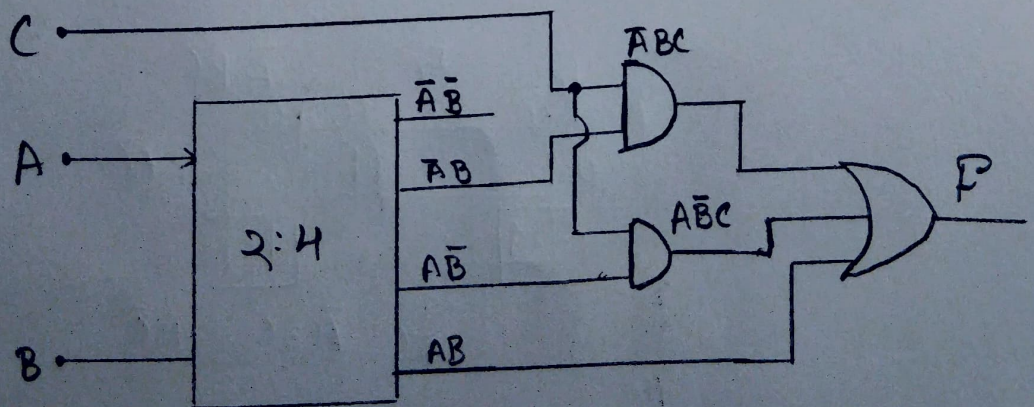
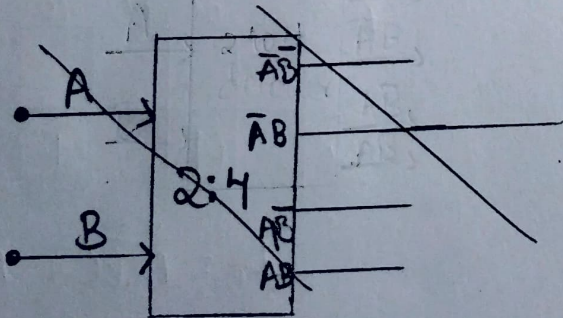
$$\begin{array}{c|cc} A & B & C \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$F = \bar{A}BC + ABC + AB\bar{C} + A\bar{B}C$$

$$= \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}C + AB(C + \bar{C})$$

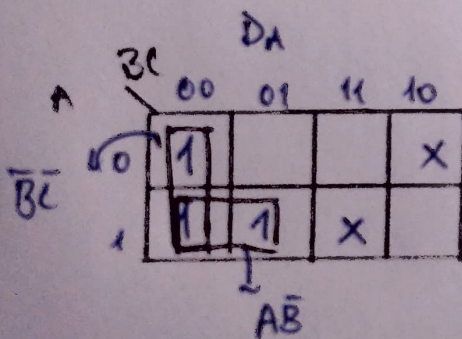
$$= \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}C + AB$$

(Since $x + \bar{x} = 1$)

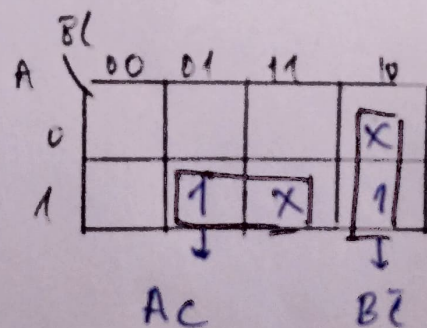


Q3

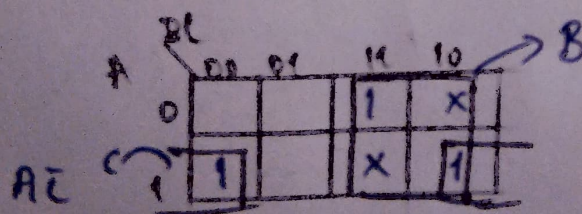
Present state			Next state			Input to ff		
A	B	C	A ⁺	B ⁺	C ⁺	D _A	D _B	D _C
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	1	1	x	x	x	x	x	x



$$D_A = A\overline{B} + \overline{B}\overline{C}$$



$$D_B = AC + B\overline{C}$$

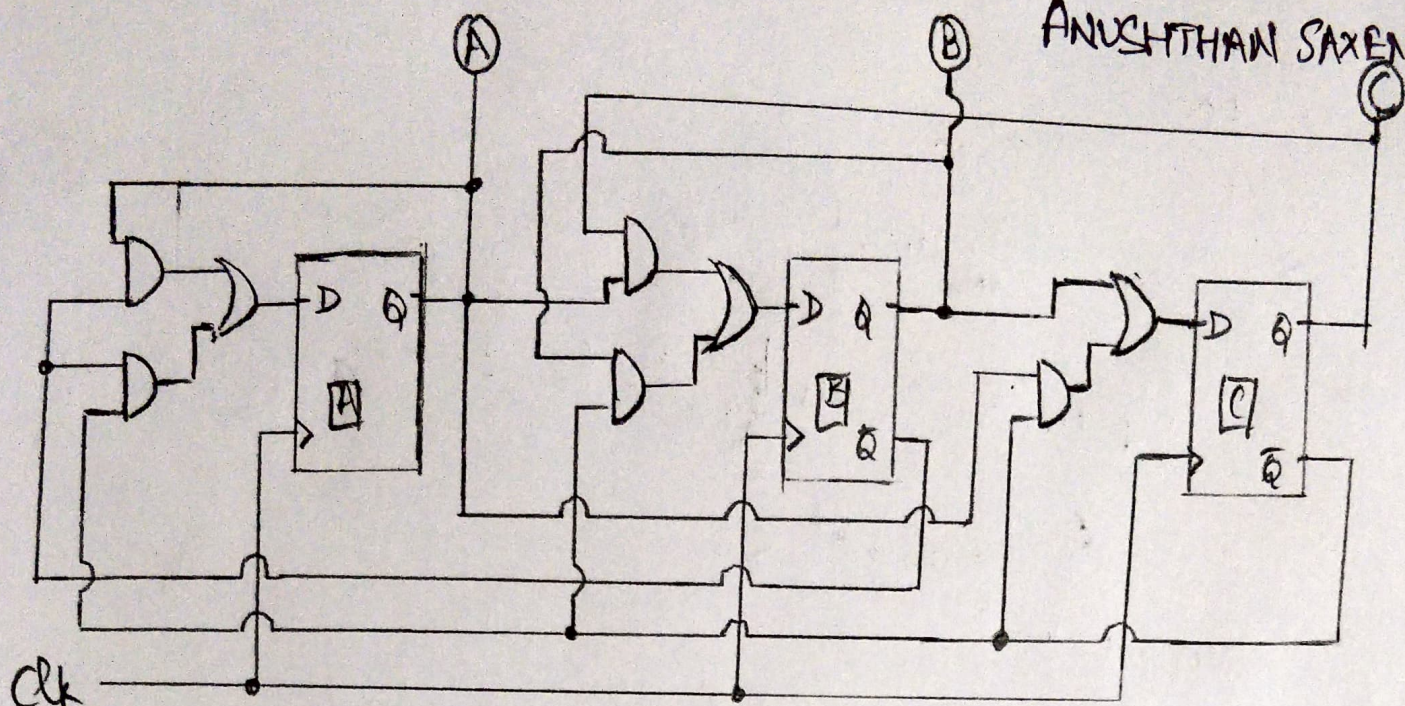


$$D_C = B + A\overline{C}$$

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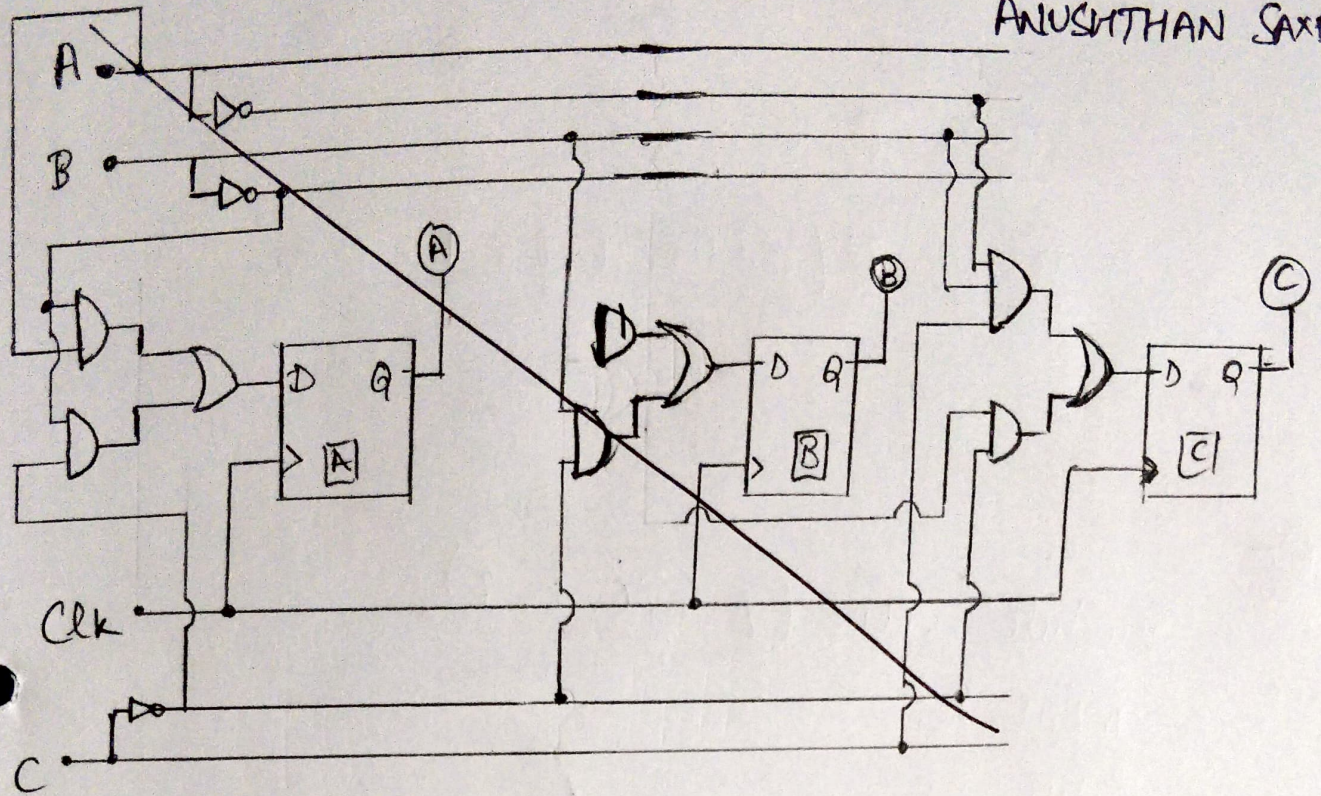
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Q4 Determine next state and output
 Present state $\rightarrow A(t)=0, B(t)=1, \text{ input } x(t)=0$

From the circuit,

$$D_A = Ax + Bx, \quad A(t+1) = D_A$$

$$D_B = \bar{A}x, \quad B(t+1) = D_B$$

$$y = \bar{x}(A+B)$$

For $A(t)=0, B(t)=1, \quad \underline{A(t+1)} = 0 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x = x = \underline{0}$

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$$\Rightarrow \underline{B(t+1)} = \overline{0} \cdot 0 = \underline{0}$$

$$\underline{y(t)} = \overline{0} \cdot (0+1) = 1 \cdot 1 = \underline{1}$$

Q5

module ans (A, B, C, D, F);

input A;
input B;
input C;
input D;
output F;

$$F = (B \& \sim C) \mid (A \& \sim B) \mid (B \& \sim D) \mid (A \& C);$$

endmodule