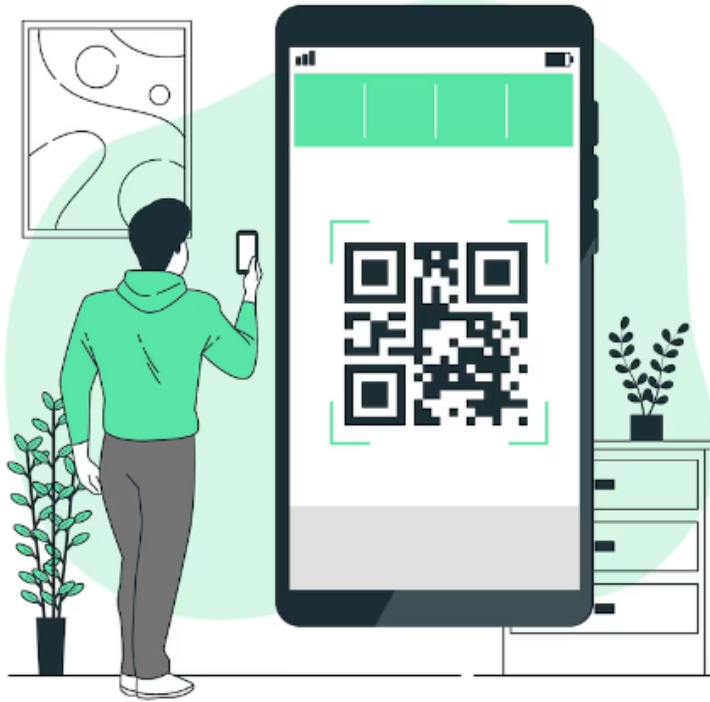


maramm



aznkafdkafkabfbkefzefbkzbf

? slimen labyeth | 2024-03-04 00:01:45 | ? 0 Likes | ? 0 Comments

