

题目

设以下模式类别具有正态概率密度函数：

$$\omega_1 : \{(0\ 0)^T, (2\ 0)^T, (2\ 2)^T, (0\ 2)^T\}$$

$$\omega_2 : \{(4\ 4)^T, (6\ 4)^T, (6\ 6)^T, (4\ 6)^T\}$$

(1) 设 $P(\omega_1) = P(\omega_2) = \frac{1}{2}$ ，求这两类模式之间的贝叶斯判别界面方程式。

(2) 绘出判别界面。

解

(1) 判别界面方程式

由

$$m_i = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^{N_i} x_{ij}$$

$$C_i = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^{N_i} (x_{ij} - m_i)(x_{ij} - m_i)^T$$

得：

$$m_1 = (1\ 1)^T$$

$$m_2 = (5\ 5)^T$$

$$C_1 = C_2 = C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

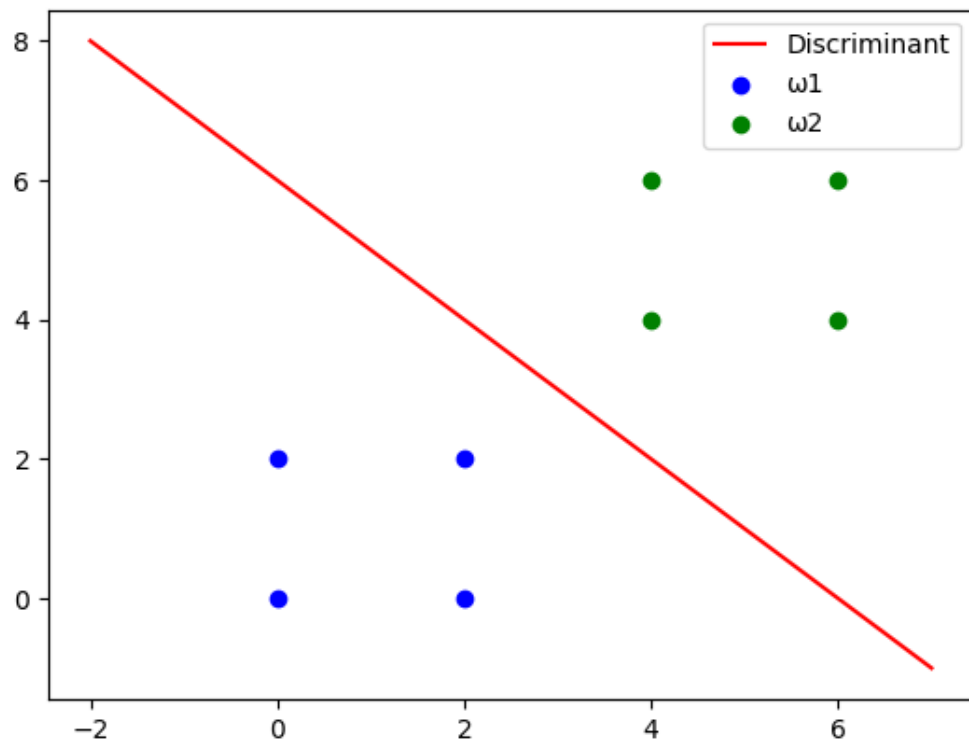
$$C^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

带入判别式有：

$$\begin{aligned} d_1(x) - d_2(x) &= \ln P(\omega_1) - \ln P(\omega_2) + (m_1 - m_2)^T C^{-1} x - \frac{1}{2} m_1^T C^{-1} m_1 + \frac{1}{2} m_2^T C^{-1} m_2 \\ &= -4x_1 - 4x_2 + 24 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(2) 绘图

绘制图像如下图所示：



附加

使用python实现:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4 w1 = np.array([[0, 0], [2, 0], [2, 2], [0, 2]])
5 w2 = np.array([[4, 4], [6, 4], [6, 6], [4, 6]])
6
7 m1 = np.mean(w1, axis=0)
8 m2 = np.mean(w2, axis=0)
9
10 cov1 = np.cov(w1.T, bias=True)
11 cov2 = np.cov(w2.T, bias=True)
12
13 inv_cov1 = np.linalg.inv(cov1)
14 inv_cov2 = np.linalg.inv(cov2)
15
16 w = np.dot((m1 - m2), inv_cov1)
17 b = -0.5 * np.dot(m1, np.dot(inv_cov1, m1)) + 0.5 * np.dot(m2,
18 np.dot(inv_cov2, m2))
19
20 def discriminant_function(_x):
21     return -(w[0] * _x + b) / w[1]
22
23
24 x = np.linspace(-2, 7, 100)
25 plt.plot(x, discriminant_function(x), 'r-', label='Discriminant')
```

```
26 plt.scatter(w1[:, 0], w1[:, 1], c='blue', label='w1')
27 plt.scatter(w2[:, 0], w2[:, 1], c='green', label='w2')
28 plt.legend()
29
30 plt.show()
```