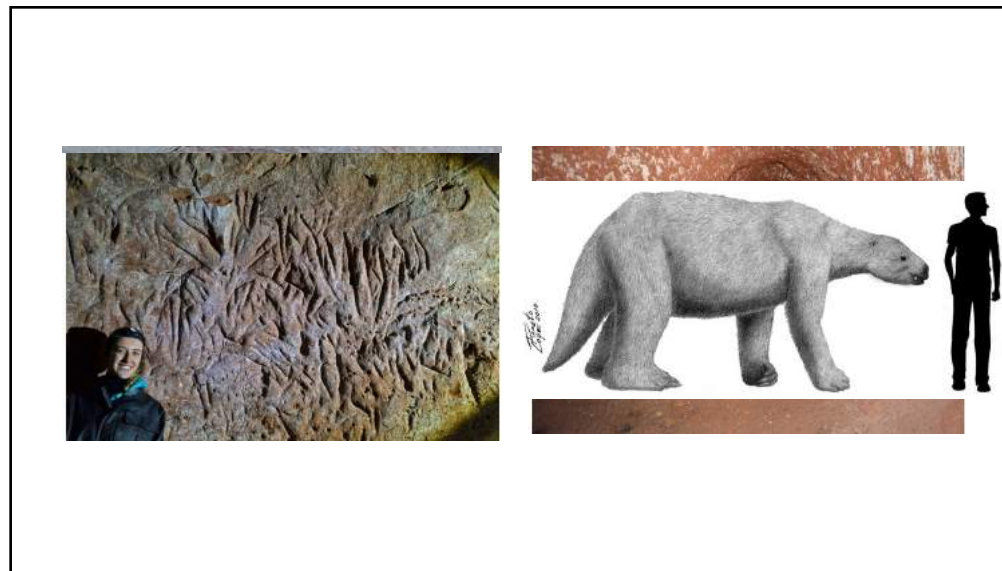




1



2

*Anacardium occidentale*

Native Range: Northeastern Brazil-Southeastern Venezuela

*Vanilla planifolia*

Native Range: Southern Mexico-Northern South America

3

What is the size of the human population?

[Answer](#)

What % live in the tropics?

40%

What is the largest city in the Americas? (*Urban Area*)

5: São Paulo (22.5 mil)

What is the largest city in Africa?

Kinshasa, DRC (15.6 mil)  
Lagos, Nigeria (15.5 mil)

Seven of the world's largest cities (by population, metro area) are in tropical Asia. Name as many of these 7 cities as you can.

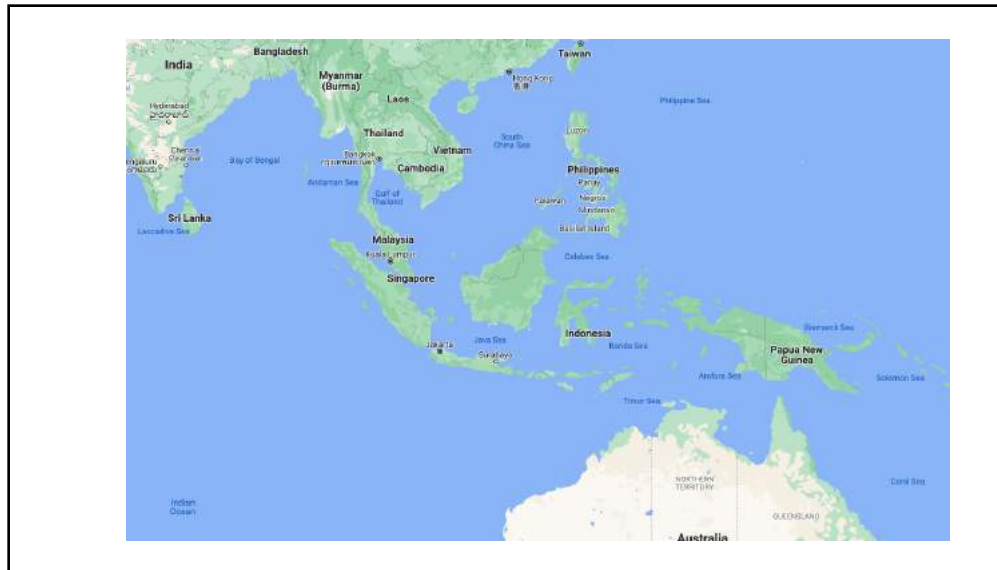


In what country are the most languages spoken? How many? (+/- 10%)

Papua New Guinea, 840



4



5

## Forest Peoples

*Peoples who live in and have customary rights to their forests and have developed ways of life and traditional knowledge that are attuned to their forest environments.*

Forest peoples depend primarily and directly on the forest both for subsistence and trade in the form of fishing, hunting, shifting agriculture, the gathering of wild forest products and other activities.

**>500 million** forest-dependent people  
*of which*  
**200 million** are indigenous peoples

6



7

## Indigenous people

*no universal definition BUT can think of as:*

**“descendants of those who inhabited a country or a geographical region at the time when peoples of different cultures or ethnic origins arrived.”**

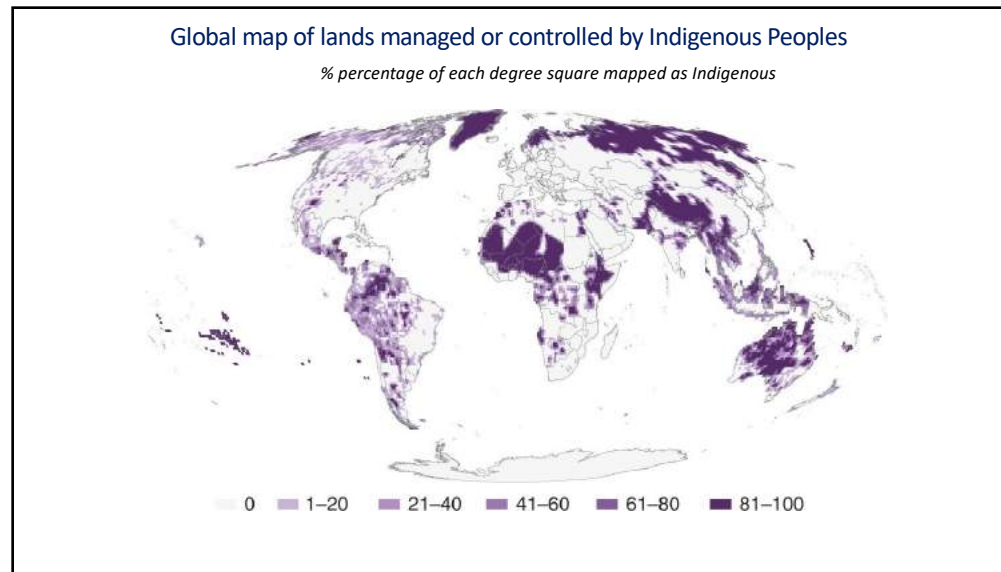
### Relevant (legal and ethical) considerations:

- 1) priority in time with respect the occupation and use of a specific territory
- 2) the voluntary perpetuation of cultural distinctiveness (may include language, social organization, religion and spiritual values, modes of production, laws and institutions)
- 3) self-identification, as well as recognition by other groups, or by State authorities, as a distinct collective, and;
- 4) an experience of subjugation, exclusion or discrimination, *whether or not these conditions persist.*



8

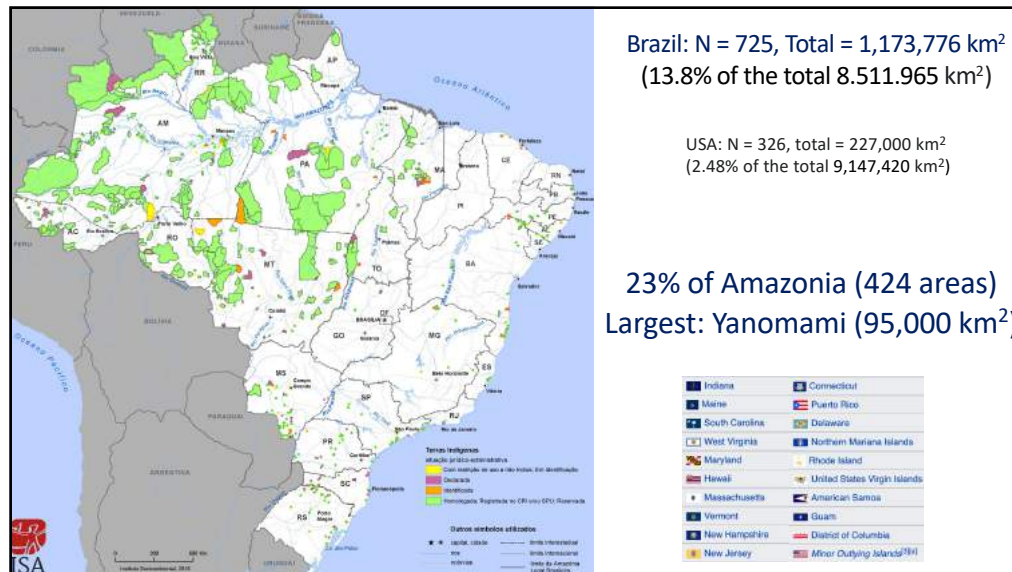




9



10



11

## 67 Uncontacted Tribes



12



13



14





15

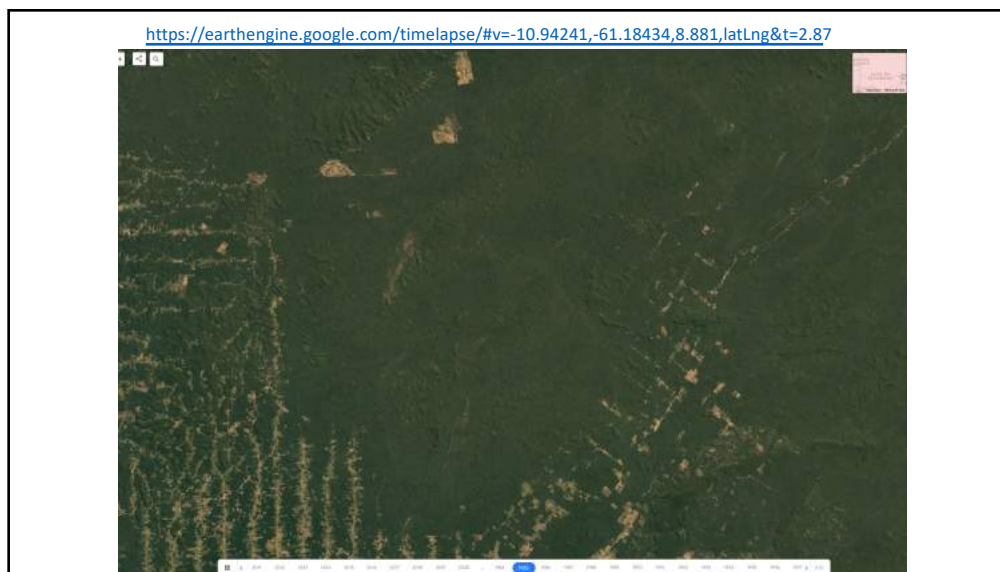


16





17



18